COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ACCOUNTING (ACCTG)

ACCOUNTING 1
Introductory Accounting I
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS

Students learn fundamental accounting principles and concepts. This is the study of accounting as an information system, examining why it is important and how it is used by investors, creditors and others to make decisions. The course covers the accounting information system, including recording and reporting of business transactions with a focus to the accounting cycle, applications of generally accepted accounting principles, financial statements and financial statements analysis. Includes issues relating to assets, liabilities, equity valuation, revenue and expense recognition, cash flows, internal controls and ethics.

Note: Accounting 21 (3 UNITS and Accounting 22 (3 unit) when taken together, are equivalent to Accounting 1 (5 UNITS)

ACCOUNTING 2
Introductory Accounting II
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS

Prerequisite: Accounting 1 or Accounting 22 with a satisfactory grade or better

Students learn how managers use accounting information in decision-making, planning, directing operations and controlling. Focuses on cost terms and concepts, cost behavior, cost structure and cost-volume-profit-analysis. Includes issues relating to cost systems, cost control, profit planning and performance analysis in manufacturing and service environments.

ACCOUNTING 15
Tax Accounting I
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Students learn to prepare Federal and California income tax returns for individuals, topics include overview, gross Income, exemptions, deductions, tax credits, self-employment tax returns and rental property transactions. This course can be utilized to meet part of the basic qualification for registering as tax preparer and the continuing education requirement of the California Tax Preparer Act.

ACCOUNTING 16
Tax Accounting II
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Advisory: Accounting 15

In this course, Students continue the study of Federal Income Taxes, and the analysis of laws as well as consideration of appropriate accounting procedures and preparation of reports and returns as they apply to partnerships, limited liability companies, corporations, and S corporations.

ACCOUNTING 17
Payroll Accounting
2 UNITS
LECTURE 2 HOURS

Students learn the procedures and practices involved in a firm's payroll system, including familiarizing Students with current laws regarding computation of regular and overtime pay, withholding of payroll taxes, computation of employer’s payroll taxes, and the preparation of payroll tax returns and reports.

ACCOUNTING 19
Ethics for Accounting Professionals
2 UNITS
LECTURE 2 HOURS

This course is a survey and study of ethics in business and accounting areas including the study of moral values, personal integrity, professional accountability, business legitimacy, equity, and fairness. This course also includes the study of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act, Codes of conduct, Circular 230, and case analysis.

ACCOUNTING 21
Bookkeeping and Accounting I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Co-requisite: Accounting 42

Students learn fundamentals of double-entrée accounting; the accounting cycle; preparation of the trial balance; financial statements, accounting for merchandise businesses, cash transactions; special journals etc.

Note: Accounting 21 (3 UNITS and Accounting 22 (3 unit) when taken together, are equivalent to Accounting 1 (5 UNITS)

ACCOUNTING 22
Bookkeeping and Accounting II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Co-requisite: Accounting 42

Students learn accounting for receivables, payables, bad debts, deferrals and accruals, merchandise inventories, plant and equipment, accounting for partnerships and corporations, Cash Flow statement, and comparative financial statement analysis etc.

Note: Accounting 21 (3 UNITS and Accounting 22 (3 unit) when taken together, are equivalent to Accounting 1 (5 UNITS)

ACCOUNTING 23
Recordkeeping for Small Business
3 UNITS Lecture 3 hours

Students learn the cash basis concept of accounting, and small business computerized accounting software using Quickbooks. Students will complete simulated accounting projects designed for different types of small business firms using both manual and automated systems.
ACCOUNTING 27  
Automated Accounting Methods and Procedures II  
3 UNITS  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS  
Prerequisites: Accounting 1, 21, 41 or 51.  
Students use computer applications in the preparation of special journals, payroll register, bank reconciliation, aging accounts receivable, inventory costing and depreciation, analysis of financial statements.

ACCOUNTING 31  
Mathematics of Accounting  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Students learn the mathematical fundamentals, bank reconciliation, payroll computations, depreciation and allocation of overhead, trade and cash discounts and other accounting-related math subjects.

ACCOUNTING 55  
Accounting Computer Laboratory  
1 UNITS (CSU)  
LABORATORY 2 HOURS  
Students learn to use the spreadsheet software ‘Microsoft Excel’ for solving accounting problems and concepts being studied in other accounting classes.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE (ADM JUS)  

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 1  
Introduction to Administration of Justice  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
The Student will be introduced to the characteristics of the criminal justice system in the United States. Focus is placed on examining crime measurement, theoretical explanations of crime, responses to crime, components of the system, and current challenges to the system. The course examines the evolution of the principles and approaches utilized by the justice system and the evolving forces which have shaped those principals and approaches. Although justice structure and process is examined in a cross cultural context, emphasis is placed on the US justice system, particularly the structure and function of US police, courts, and corrections. Students are introduced to the origins and development of criminal law, legal process, and sentencing and incarceration policies.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 2  
Concepts of Criminal Law  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
The Student will learn the doctrines of criminal liability in the United States and the classification of crimes against persons, property, morals, and public welfare. Special emphasis is placed on the classification of crime, the general elements of crime, the definitions of common and statutory law, and the nature of acceptable evidence. This course utilizes case law and case studies to introduce Students to criminal law. The completion of This course offers a foundation upon which upper-division criminal justice course will build. The course will also include some limited discussion of prosecution and defense decision making, criminal culpability, and defenses to crimes.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 3  
Legal Aspects of Evidence  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
The Student learns the categories of evidence and legal rules governing its admission and exclusion in the criminal process.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 4  
Principles and Procedures of the Justice System  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Students learn, through examination and analysis, due process in criminal proceedings from pre-arrest through trial and appeal utilizing statutory law and state and constitutional law precedents.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 5  
Criminal Investigation  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Students learn the techniques, procedures, and ethical issues in the investigation of crime, including organization of the investigative process, crime scene searches, interviewing and interrogating, surveillance, source of information, utility of evidence, scientific analysis of evidence and the role of the investigator in the trial process.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 6  
Patrol Procedures  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Students learn the history and development of patrol philosophy and preparing for field activities. Topics covered include, but are not limited to, Ethics in Law Enforcement; Preparing for Duty; Basic Concepts of Patrol; Handling Calls for Service; Arrests; and Investigations and Reports.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 8  
Juvenile Procedures  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Students learn about the origin, development, and organization of the Juvenile Justice System as it evolved in the American Justice System. The course explores the theories that focus on Juvenile Law, courts and processes, and the constitutional protections extended to juveniles administered in the American Justice System.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 14  
Report Writing for Peace Officers  
3 UNITS(CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Students learn to complete written reports as used by Law enforcement agencies and present factual material with clarity, definiteness, and conciseness emphasized.
ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 16
Recruitment Selection Process
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students learn of the selection process for employment with an agency in the criminal justice system. Topics will include a review of the minimum qualifications for employment as a peace officer as determined by the Commission on Peace Officer Standards & Training (POST) and/or Standards and Training for Corrections (STC). Specific topics will include the application, written examination, oral interview, background investigation, psychology exam, medical exam, polygraph exam, and physical fitness testing. Employment opportunities will be presented.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 53
Forensic Fingerprint Evidence
3 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students learn the history of fingerprinting; fingerprint pattern types and classification; the searching and referencing of fingerprints; techniques for taking good fingerprints; the problems in taking inked fingerprints; the proper procedure for taking major case prints; and the preparation of fingerprint charts for court testimony.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 60
Arrest, Search and Seizure
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students learn the laws of search and seizure. Students learn the interpretations of these laws by the U.S. Supreme Court. Topics include, but are not limited to, exceptions to warrant requirements; reasonable expectation of privacy; and probable cause.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 62
Fingerprint Classification
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
A practical course designed to cover the technical aspects of fingerprinting. Topics will include pattern interpretation, classification, taking and lifting of prints, and searching and filing procedures. Times will be devoted to Laboratory work in the classroom.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 67
Community Relations I
3 UNITS (UC-CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students will learn the complex, dynamic relationship between communities and the justice system in addressing crime and conflict with an emphasis on the challenges and prospects of administering justice within a diverse multicultural population. Topics may include the consensus and conflicting values in Cultural, Religion, and Law.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 160
Police Organization and Administration
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students learn to analyze the concept of police organizations and management styles; addressing the roles and responsibilities of law enforcement agencies.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 180
Introduction to Forensics
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students will learn the role of forensics in criminal investigations. It examines the methods utilized in the forensic analysis of crime scenes, pattern evidence, instruments, firearms, questioned documents, and controlled substances.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 379
Advanced Criminalistics - Forensics I
3 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: Administration of Justice 180.
Students concentrate on three areas of forensics: Serology (blood/DNA), blood spatter analysis and trace evidence. Students use a “hands-on” approach to identify and collect this type of evidence and learn the techniques, used by crime-Laboratory criminalists, to analyze evidence.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 381
Law Enforcement Internship
3 UNITS
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 8 HOURS
The Students provide voluntary service to a law enforcement agency of their choice to determine whether police work will be a career goal.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 390
Forensic Autopsy
3 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students learn forensic firearms evidence through the study of topics including, but not limited to, firearms; ammunition; ballistics; forensic firearms examination; gunshot residue examination; and gun-handling tests.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 391
Firearms Evidence Analysis
3 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisories: English 28 and 67
Students concentrate on investigating traffic collisions by identifying and interpreting forensic evidence as well as diagramming and measuring scenes. Students also learn how to understand vehicle and pedestrian dynamics (behaviors) normally associated after a collision.
ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE 413
Financial Crimes Investigations
3 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisories: English 28 and 67.
Students concentrate on the criminal and civil investigation techniques in dealing with the highly technical field of financial crimes. Students analyze the following crimes: forgery, credit card fraud, financial scams, fake identification fraud, computer fraud, internet crimes and identification fraud (Social Security Number).

AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES (AFRO AM)

AFRICAN-AMERICAN STUDIES 4
The African-American In the History of the United States I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67.
Note: Meets the Associate in Arts degree requirements in U.S. History, U.S. Constitution, and California State and Local Government.
Students analyze historiographical issues in African American history and how black Americans were active agents in creating their own history. Emphasis on the African background of African Americans, the institution of slavery, the development of the African American community institutions, and African American participation in and impact on the Civil War and Reconstruction.

AFRICAN-AMERICAN STUDIES 5
The African-American In the History of the United States II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67
Note: Meets the Associate in Arts degree requirements in U.S. History, U.S. Constitution, and California State and Local Government. Transfer Limit UC. Maximum credit one course from African Am Studies 5, Chicano Studies 8, and History 12 or 13.
Students analyze historiographical issues in African American history and how black Americans were active agents in creating their own history. Emphasis on ideas of black social thought, political protest and efforts to create social change from Reconstruction to the present.

AFRICAN-AMERICAN STUDIES 60
African-American Music
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
A study of African-American Music and their influences on folk spirituals, gospels, concert music, opera, ballet, blues and jazz underscoring styles, characteristics, origin and contributions by African-American Artists. Credit allowed Credit allowed for only one of African America 60 and Music 135.

AFRICAN-AMERICAN STUDIES 20
African-American Literature I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67
Students survey African American writers, covering all types of literatures (slave narrative, poetry, novels, etc.) to develop a positive attitude towards reading and understanding the progression of American culture as interpreted by African American writers.

AFRICAN-AMERICAN STUDIES 60
African-American Music
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
A study of African-American Music and their influences on folk spirituals, gospels, concert music, opera, ballet, blues and jazz underscoring styles, characteristics, origin and contributions by African-American Artists. Credit allowed Credit allowed for only one of African America 60 and Music 135.

AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE (ASL)

AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE 1
American Sign Language I
4 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 4 HOURS
In This course Students develop basic grammar and lexical proficiency in American Sign Language. Emphasis is placed on comprehension skills. Overview of topics include pronouns, colors, interrogatives, negations, schools, people, family relationships, work, life events, daily activities, transportations, time/calendar, fingerspelling. Functional/notional discourse behavior are developed including conversational openers, greetings, identifying, introducing, asking/requesting, responding, comparing /contrasting. This course also incorporates vital aspects of the Deaf culture and community.

AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE 2
American Sign Language II
4 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 4 HOURS
Prerequisite: American Sign Language 1 with a satisfactory grade or better.
In This course Students complete the study of elementary vocabulary and grammar begun in ASL 1. Emphasis is placed on the development of inflectional and non-manual behavior patterns. Students continue to examine selected aspects of Deaf culture and community within receptive and expressive conversations. An overview of topics includes: grammatical features, such as, syntax, pronominalization, verb aspect/modulation, tense, number incorporation, adverbials, adjectival, topicalization, spatialization; interactive behaviors, such as, requests, turn-taking, making suggestions, giving feedback, interrupting; and cultural topics, such as, myths, social and political organizations, signaling devices, and technology within the Deaf community.
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE 3
American Sign Language III
4 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 4 HOURS

Prerequisite: American Sign Language with a satisfactory grade.
Students continue the development of proficiency in American Sign Language grammar with special emphasis on idiomatic constructions. Conversational techniques with a focus on expressive skills is further developed. Students continue to expand the study of Deaf cultural issues.

AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE 25
Conversational American Sign Language
2 UNIT (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS.

Prerequisite: ASL 002 with a satisfactory grade or better.
Provides opportunities for practical conversation on everyday topics, cultural material, and expansion of vocabulary according to Student interest or need.

AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE 30
Finger Spelling I
1 UNIT (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS.

Prerequisite: ASL 001 with a satisfactory grade or better.
Develops skills in expressive and receptive use of the Manual Alphabet. Deals with specific individual problems and techniques for corrections. [Overview of topics include: hand positioning (location and angle), handshapes, rhythm, fluency, spelling, and numbers; reception of fingerspelled handshapes, patterns and pauses/transitions.

AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE 40
Introduction to Deaf Culture
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS.

Advisory: English 28 and 67.
Open to all Students. Focuses on the cultural, historical, philosophical, educational, psychological and social aspects of the deaf and hard of hearing. No knowledge of American Sign Language is required. Satisfies Humanities requirement for graduation.

ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTHRO)

ANTHROPOLOGY 101
Human Biological Evolution
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students will examine evolutionary theory, human genetics, primate ecology and behavior, the hominid fossil record and modern human variation. Students will be able to underline the historical path to natural selection, describe the five factors of the evolutionary process, identify biological characteristics of primates, discuss features of primate behavior, diagram the origin of mankind through comparing skulls from the hominid fossil record, and interpret modern human variation.

ANTHROPOLOGY 102
Human Ways of life: Cultural
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students are introduced to the field of socio-cultural anthropology and will examine the diversity of human life around the world. Topics covered include the “culture” concept, ethnography, language, kinship, gender, religion, political and economic organization, globalization and culture change. The objectives of this course are (1) to employ a relative perspective in the appreciation of the world’s cultural diversity, and (2) to apply case studies to describe this variation.

ANTHROPOLOGY 103
Archaeology: Reconstructing the Human Past
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: ASL 2 with a satisfactory grade or better.
Students continue the development of proficiency in American Sign Language grammar with special emphasis on idiomatic constructions. Conversational techniques with a focus on expressive skills is further developed. Students continue to expand the study of Deaf cultural issues.

ANTHROPOLOGY 121
Anthropology of Religion, Magic and Witchcraft
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students learn about the origins and varieties of religious beliefs and practices cross-culturally. Topics include mythology, symbolism, shamanism, traditional healing, altered states of consciousness, magic, divination, witchcraft, and the question of cults.

ANTHROPOLOGY 151
Visual Anthropology: Exploring Culture Through Film Mixed Media
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)

Students survey and analyze the use of film and video in anthropological research, teaching, theory and methodology. Films are studied for their anthropological content and as

ANATOMY (ANATOMY)

ANATOMY 1
Introduction to Human Anatomy
4 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS

Advisory: English 101 and Biology 3.
Structural organization of the human body: gross and microscopic structure of the integumentary, skeletal, muscular, nervous, sensory; endocrine, cardiovascular, lymphatic, respiratory, digestive, excretory, and reproductive systems, from cellular to organ system levels of organization.
artifacts of western culture, which reveal significant aspects of that culture. Students learn techniques in video and audio production in the creation of a final visual product.

ANTHROPOLOGY 385
DIRECITED STUDY
Anthropology
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Students pursue directed study in Anthropology on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.

ARABIC (ARABIC)

ARABIC 1
Elementary Arabic I
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67

Student learns the fundamentals of the Arabic pronunciation and grammar structure. The Student receives practical material for simple conversation based on everyday experiences and basic facts on the geography, customs and culture of the Arabic speaking world.

ARABIC 2
Elementary Arabic II
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Arabic 1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.

Students complete learning elementary Arabic grammar and begin reading and writing relatively more advanced elementary texts. They continue with the study of the cultures of countries that speak Arabic.

ARMENIAN (ARMEN)

ARMENIAN 1
Elementary Armenian I
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS, LABORATORY 1 HOUR
Advisory: English 28 and 67

The Student completes the fundamentals of pronunciation and elementary grammar, practical vocabulary and useful phrases to understand, read and write simple Armenian.

ARMENIAN 2
Elementary Armenian II
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS, LABORATORY 1 HOUR
Prerequisite: Armenian 1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.

The Students learn the elementary grammar, reading and comprehension of simple text, with emphasis on oral expression. It also includes an introductory study of Armenian culture to complement comprehension of language.

ART (ART)

ART 185
DIRECTED STUDY
Art Honors
1 UNIT (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR.

Students pursue on their own an in depth study of a subject of special interest to them in studio art. Students work independently but consult with the instructor on a weekly basis to critique their work.

ART 201
Drawing I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Students apply elements and principles of design to the practice of drawing, employing a wide range of subject matter, drawing techniques and media. They develop observation based and technical drawing skills and hone their creative responses to materials and subject matter.

ART 202
Drawing II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Art 201

Students explore artistic concepts, styles and creative expression related to intermediate drawing, focusing on complex subject matter and concepts using a variety of drawing media, techniques and methodologies. Students further develop technical and observational skills introduced in Drawing I, while arriving at personalized approaches to content and materials in exercises covering multiple historical and contemporary approaches to drawing.

ART 204
Life Drawing I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Art 201 with a satisfactory grade.
Co-requisite: Art 501.

Drawing from the live model in various mediums, solving problems related to structure, anatomy, composition and expressive design.

ART 205
Life Drawing II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Art 204 with a satisfactory grade.

Students draw the live model in various drawing media, employing foundational drawing principles and methods. They develop observation-based and technical drawing skills and hone their creative responses by drawing the human figure at the intermediate level.
ART 206
Life Drawing III
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Art 205 with a satisfactory grade.
Students draw the live model in various drawing media at an advanced level, building upon techniques from Art 205. Different media, methods, and subject matter are employed to hone creativity and support the development of personal style.

ART 209
Perspective Drawing I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Art 201 with a satisfactory grade.
Students learn to draw three-dimensional objects in space using measured vanishing point systems along with direct observation and freehand drawing. They explore methods of drawing cast shadows and mirror reflections in perspective.

ART 250
Introduction to Digital Art
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 5 HOURS.
Advisory: Art 501 with a satisfactory grade.
Students are introduced to fundamental concepts, practices, and theories of digital art production. Topics include integration of traditional design, color, and compositional principles with contemporary digital tools.

ART 285
Directed Study - Art Honors
2 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS
Students pursue on their own an in depth study of a subject of special interest to them in studio art. Students create art works of special interest to them under guidance of the instructor.

ART 300
Introduction to Painting
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Art 201 and 501 with a satisfactory grade.
Students learn the principles, elements, and practices of painting. The course focuses on exploration of painting materials, perceptual skills and color theory, paint mixing and technique, as well as creative responses to materials and subject matter.

ART 301
Watercolor Painting I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS.
Prerequisite: Art 300 with a satisfactory grade.
Students expand their knowledge of painting, focusing on composition and color techniques in watercolor media while continuing to explore art concepts, content, and imagery as applied to personal expression.

ART 302
Watercolor Painting II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS.
Prerequisite: Art 300 with a satisfactory grade.
Students apply advanced techniques and explore concepts in color, composition, and surfaces.

ART 304
Acrylic Painting I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 5 HOURS.
Prerequisite: Art 201 and 501 with a satisfactory grade.
Students learn a variety of techniques employing acrylic paints and related grounds and tools. A variety of subject matter is used to introduce a series of stylistic approaches.

ART 305
Acrylic Painting II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 5 HOURS.
Prerequisite: Art 304 with a satisfactory grade.
Students learn to employ acrylic paints and related grounds and tools at an intermediate level, building upon techniques from Art 304. A variety of subject matter is used to support the development of stylistic approaches.

ART 306
Acrylic Painting III
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS.
Prerequisite: Art 305 with a satisfactory grade.
Students learn to employ acrylic paints and related grounds and tools at an advanced level, building upon techniques from Art 305. A variety of subject matter is used to support the development of personal style.

ART 307
Oil Painting I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 5 HOURS.
Prerequisite: Art 201 and Art 501 with satisfactory grades or better.
Students learn methods and techniques of painting using the medium of oil paint with its related grounds and tools. Different subjects are used to introduce a variety of stylistic approaches.

ART 308
Oil Painting II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 5 HOURS.
Prerequisite: Art 307 with a satisfactory grade.
Students learn methods and techniques of painting using the medium of oil paint with its related grounds and tools at an intermediate level, building upon techniques from Art 307. Different subjects are used to support the development of stylistic approaches.
ART 309
Oil Painting III
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Art 308 with a satisfactory grade.
Students learn methods and techniques of painting using the medium of oil paint with its related grounds and tools at an advanced level, building upon techniques from Art 308. Different subjects are used to support the development of personal style.

ART 385
Directed Study - Art
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students pursue directed study in studio art on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.

ART 400
Introduction to Printmaking
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Art 201 and 501 with satisfactory grades or better
Students practice various forms of platemaking and printing. Emphasis will be placed on the development of visual ideas and printmaking techniques.

ART 401
Etching I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Art 400 with a satisfactory grade.
Students practice various forms of etching and printing. Emphasis will be placed on the development of visual ideas and etching techniques.

ART 402
Etching II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Art 401 with a satisfactory grade.
Students practice various forms of etching and printing. Emphasis will be placed on the development of visual ideas and advanced etching techniques.

ART 407
Relief Printmaking I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Art 402 with a satisfactory grade.
Students practice various forms of platemaking and printing in the relief process. Emphasis will be placed on the development of visual ideas and relief printing techniques.

ART 501
Beginning Two-Dimensional Design
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Students learn concepts, applications, and historical references related to the creation of two-dimensional art and design, utilizing the basic visual elements and design principles in studio art projects, developing a visual vocabulary for analysis and creative expression. The course includes problem-solving studio projects, lectures, presentations, and written assignments. This course is a Prerequisite for many courses in studio art and graphic design.

ART 502
Beginning Three-Dimensional Design
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Advisory: Art 501 and Art 201
Students study concepts of three dimensional form with experimental problems in a variety of materials using various spatial constructions.

ART 604
Graphic Design I
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Art 250 and Art 501 with satisfactory grades.
Students learn the fundamentals of graphic design—the field: its terminology, tools, and working methods. Emphasis is placed on computer layout skills and their application to creative visual communication, with strong emphasis on typographical technical and historical elements.

ART 605
Graphic Design II
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Art 604 or Art 250 with satisfactory grades.
Co-requisite: Art 639.
Students continue their study of graphic communication with projects that introduce the interaction between designer, client and audience. Continued emphasis on the computer as a tool with focus on integration of In Design, Illustrator and Photoshop.

ART 606
Graphic Design III
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Art 605 and Art 639 or 250 with satisfactory grades.
Students apply more advanced graphic design principles using computer graphics. Emphasis is placed on the creation of a graphic design branding campaign. Students will create and refine industry standard branding elements and use them throughout the semester in various formats intended for print and social media.

ART 620
Illustration 1
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Art 201 with a satisfactory grade.
Co-requisite: Art 501.
Students apply drawing, rendering and media techniques and composition skills to problems in commercial illustration, pictorial art for publications and advertising.
ART 634
**Computer Graphics 1: 3D Computer Graphics**
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

*Prerequisite: Art 250 and Art 501 with a satisfactory grade.*

Students explore three-dimensional digital design techniques, concepts and applications employed as tools in graphic design. Students focus on three-dimensional modeling and rendering techniques in the creation of objects and environments for graphics and multimedia.

ART 645
**Introduction to Web Site Design**
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

*Prerequisite: Art 201 and 501 with satisfactory grades or better*

Students learn the basic concepts and techniques used in designing web sites employing the principles of design, color theory, typography, and composition. Software includes, but is not limited to the current versions of Adobe Dreamweaver and Photoshop.

ART 648
**Digital Imaging**
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

*Prerequisite: Art 250 with a satisfactory grade.*

This is an intermediate level course dealing with motion graphics for animation using digital imaging and animation software, with an emphasis on programs such as Photoshop and After Effects, including layers, masks, filters, animation techniques and output to video, via demonstrations, practices, and exercises.

ART 649
**Storyboard**
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

*Prerequisite: Art 250 with a satisfactory grade.*

This course focuses on applying industry-standard storyboarding and scripting techniques to animation. Contents to be covered include the various purposes and formats of storyboards, the basic terminology and concepts used in storyboarding, working with scripts, animation techniques in Storyboard Pro and Adobe Character Animator. Research and previz are used to create a character, story and animated video – an Animatic.

ART 700
**Introduction to Sculpture**
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 5 HOURS

*Prerequisite: Art 501 and 502 with a satisfactory grade.*

Advisory: Art 201.

Students practice three-dimensional sculptural principles, techniques and concepts utilizing a wide range of materials and practices. Various sculpturing methods are practiced with attention to creative self-expression and historical context.

ART 701
**Sculpture I**
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 5 HOURS

*Prerequisite: Art 700 with a satisfactory grade.*

Students practice various forms of sculpture including the armature. Emphasis will be placed on the development of visual ideas and sculptural techniques.

ART 702
**Sculpture II**
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 5 HOURS

*Prerequisite: Art 701 with a satisfactory grade.*

Students will be challenged with advanced problems in sculpture. Students will be encouraged to explore individual creativity, materials and processes.

ART 708
**Introduction to Ceramics**
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 5 HOURS

*Prerequisite: Art 501 and 708 with a satisfactory grade.*

Advisory: Art 502

Students continue the study of ceramic processes, of the physical and chemical characteristics of clay, with an emphasis placed on ceramic design and glaze chemistry.

ART 709
**Ceramics I**
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 5 HOURS

*Prerequisite: Art 501 and 708 with a satisfactory grade.*

Advisory: Art 502

The Student continues the study of ceramic processes, of the physical and chemical characteristics of clay, with an emphasis placed on ceramic design and glaze chemistry.

ART 710
**Ceramics II**
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 5 HOURS

*Prerequisite: Art 709 with a satisfactory grade.*

Students master technical and design skills through hand building, clay decoration, glazing and the potter’s wheel, making ceramic molds, and slip casting.

ART HISTORY (ARTHIST)

ART HISTORY 103
**Art Appreciation**
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

*Advisory: English 101.*

This introductory and integrative course in the arts offers a thematic approach to art appreciation through art examples from Western and non-Western cultures. The Student learns
about art forms and media in traditional and contemporary styles, including terminology and problems of definition, meaning, and evaluation in the visual arts.

ART HISTORY 110
Survey of Western Art History I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 101.
The Student explores the development of art and architecture from prehistory through the medieval period, emphasizing the cultural context of the West, and its major points of contact with the non-European world.

ART HISTORY 120
Survey of Western Art History II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 101.
Students learn about the development of Art from the time of the Renaissance to Contemporary Art. Emphasis is placed on the cultural context of the West while major points of artistic contact with the Non-European world is considered. This course provides an overview of art and architecture from the Renaissance to the Modernism.

ART HISTORY 130
Survey of Asian Art History
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 101.
The Student learns about the development of Asian art from prehistoric times through the 20th Century including the artistic traditions and histories of China, India, Japan, Korea, and Southeast Asia. The Student considers how cultural, political, and religious forces influenced the arts and explore how the various regions of Asia formed and influenced one another.

ART HISTORY 139
Introduction to Islamic Art
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 101.
The Student examines the global historical development of Islamic visual art (including painting, sculpture, architecture, and other forms) and its historical and cultural context.

ART HISTORY 140 (FORMERLY ART 109)
Survey of Arts of Africa, Oceania, and Ancient America
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 101.
Students learn about the visual culture within select regions in Africa, Oceania and indigenous North America.

ART HISTORY 151
Introduction to Latin American Art
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 101.
The Students examine the art and architecture of Latin America, beginning with Pre-Columbian period, but focus primarily on the 19th to 21st centuries. Students explore major historical periods of Latin American history and visual culture, which include an introduction to pre-Hispanic civilizations, Colonial rule and Independence, the emergence of Modernism and the Avant-garde, and contemporary art and architecture in Latin America. They gain an understanding of underlying social, economic, political and religious context of the production and use of the works of art considered.

ART HISTORY 171
Introduction to Global Contemporary Art
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 101.
Students learn about thematic and historical developments of Contemporary visual art (including painting, sculpture, architecture, new media, and other forms), produced by the global community.

ASTRONOMY (ASTRON)

ASTRONOMY 1
Elementary Astronomy
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67.
A fascinating look into the general principles and the fundamental facts of astronomy. This introductory course is designed for the non technical student. Topics covered include the history and science of astronomy, the solar system, our sun, stars, galaxies and cosmology. No college math preparation is needed. If a Student wishes to transfer this as a Laboratory science course, the Student must also complete Astronomy 5.

ASTRONOMY 5
Fundamentals of Astronomy Laboratory
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Co-requisite: Astronomy 10 or 11
Advisory: Astronomy 1
Astronomy 5 Laboratory course offers a presentation of the methods and techniques used by astronomers to determine the nature of the universe. This introductory course is designed for the non technical student. Topics covered include the history and science of astronomy, the solar system, our sun, stars, galaxies and cosmology. No college math preparation is needed. If a Student wishes to transfer this as a Laboratory science course, the Student must also complete Astronomy 5.
and equipment including celestial globes, astrolabes, azimuth sundials, astronomical binoculars and computer controlled telescopes.

ASTRONOMY 11
Stars, Galaxies, and the Universe
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

This conceptual course surveys the universe beyond the solar system. Students learn about stars, stellar evolution, black holes, galaxies, the big bang, cosmology and the possibility to extraterrestrial life.

BIOLOGY(BIOLOGY)

BIOLOGY 3
Introduction to Biology
4 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 21.
Credit not allowed for Biology 3, 3H to Students who have previous credit for Biology 1, 6, 23, 25.

In this survey course for non-majors, Students learn general biological principles, activities, and the relationships of living organisms to each other and the world they live in with emphasis on their correlations to the human organism. The course includes a study of the nutritional, medical, and genetic aspects of the modern world.

BIOLOGY 6
General Biology I
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Mathematics 125, and Chemistry 60 or 65 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Advisory: English 21 or equivalent.
This class is designed for general biology majors and pre professional Students, Students examine and learn the principles of molecular biology, cell structure and function, genetics, evolution and organization at the tissue level in plants and animals. UC limit: No credit allowed for Biology 1, 3, 23 or 25 if taken after Biology 6.

BIOLOGY 7
General Biology II
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Biology 6, Chemistry 60 and Math 125 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent. Advisory: Eligibility for English 21 or equivalent.
In this class designed for general biology majors and pre-professional Students, Students examine and learn the diversity, structure, and the life processes of plants and animals as well as the principles of organization at the organ and organ system levels, embryology, ecology and behavior.

BIOLOGY 25
Human Biology
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: Eligibility for English 21 or equivalent.
Credit not allowed for Biology 25 to Students who have previous credit for Biology 1, 3, 6, 23.
In this survey course for the non-science major, Students explain the principle human organ systems according to structure and function and examine the problems of pollution, population control and preservation of the natural environment.

BIOLOGY 46
Genetic Analysis
3 UNITS (UC:CSU)
Prerequisite: Biology 6 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
This course is designed for Life Science majors as a continuation of their general biology studies. It provides a comprehensive introduction to genetic analysis examining topics such as chromosome analysis, population genetics, and genomics.

BUSINESS (BUS)

BUSINESS 1
Introduction to Business
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students engage in a multidisciplinary examination of how culture, society, economic systems, legal, international, political, financial institutions, and human behavior interact to affect a business organization's policy and practices within the U.S. and a global society. The course demonstrates how these influences impact the primary areas of business including: Organizational structure and design; leadership, human resource management, risk management and insurance, organized labor practices, ethics and social responsibility, marketing, organizational communication, e-business/technology, entrepreneurship, legal, accounting, and financial practices, and the stock and securities market; and therefore how they affect a business' ability to achieve its organizational goals.

BUSINESS 15
Business Statistics
3 UNITS (UC:CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Mathematics 125 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.

BUSINESS 17
Computer Graphics for Business
3 UNITS
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 4 HOURS
Prerequisite: Business 1.
A comprehensive course in business graphics covering types of business graphics, their uses and techniques for generating
graphics emphasizing computer usage, computer techniques and current computer graphics software. The Student learns types of Excel and PowerPoint programs and how these applications are used in business.

**BUSINESS 38**  
**Business Computations**  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  

Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent  

Note: Credit allowed for only one of Business 38 or Accounting 31.  

Students learn basic mathematics, beginning with whole numbers and solving word problems, fractions, decimals, checking accounts, basic algebra, percents and their applications. The course covers business applications of mathematics, including trade and cash discounts, markups and markdowns, payroll, simple interest and promissory notes and compound interest.

**BUSINESS 911**  
**Cooperative Education - Business**  
1 UNIT (CSU)  
LECTURE 1 HOUR  

Students receive credit for approved internships, including cooperative education and work experience with an employer in the field of Business under the direction of the Cooperative Education Director. The work-site must be approved by the Department Chair. The internship course will assist Students in acquiring desirable work habits, attitudes and career awareness. Students must work 75 hours paid or 60 hours non-paid.

**BUSINESS 921**  
**Cooperative Education - Business**  
2 UNIT (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOUR.  

Students receive credit for approved internships, including cooperative education and work experience with an employer in the field of Business under the direction of the Cooperative Education Director. The work-site must be approved by the Department Chair. The internship course will assist Students in acquiring desirable work habits, attitudes and career awareness. Students must work 75 hours paid or 60 hours non-paid.

**BUSINESS 931**  
**Cooperative Education - Business**  
3 UNIT (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  

Students receive credit for approved internships, including cooperative education and work experience with an employer in the field of Business under the direction of the Cooperative Education Director. The work-site must be approved by the Department Chair. The internship course will assist Students in acquiring desirable work habits, attitudes and career awareness. Students must work 225 paid hours or 180 volunteer hours during the semester.

**CAOT 1**  
**Computer Keyboarding and Document Applications I**  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS  

Advisories: Eligibility for ESL Level 6B and 6C.  

Students will develop a salable skill—computer keyboarding by touch; minimum speed at end of course, 30 wpm accurately; formatting of letters, memos, tables, and simple reports using word processing software.

**CAOT 2**  
**Computer Keyboarding and Document Applications II**  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS  

Prerequisite: Computer Keyboarding I or equivalent.  

Students master the keyboard (letters, numbers, and symbols) by touch. Minimum speed at end of course of 40 accurately; formatting of mailable advanced letters, tables, reports, memos, and desktop published documents using Microsoft Word.

**CAOT 3**  
**Computer Keyboarding III**  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS  

Prerequisites: Completion of CAOT 2 and CAOT 84 or equivalent.  

Student develops production skills in using advanced features of Microsoft Word to create properly formatted business documents. Includes composition at keyboard, decision making, and timed production of letters, tables, and reports. Develops minimum speed at end of course of 50 wpm. Keyboarding I, II, and III are sequential courses and should be completed in that order.

**CAOT 7**  
**Machine Transcription**  
3 UNITS  
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 1 HOUR  

Prerequisite: CAOT 31 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.  

Advisory: CAOT 1 or ability to key 30wpm.  

Students develop proficiency in operating transcribing software on the computer to accurately transcribe a variety of business documents from taped dictation using word processing software. Students thoroughly review English fundamentals and strengthen keyboarding and proofreading skills.
CAOT 9  
Computer Keyboarding Improvement  
1 UNIT (CSU)  
LABORATORY 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: CAOT 1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.  
Students will improve keyboarding procedures through continued emphasis on correct keyboarding techniques and develops speed and accuracy through timed writings and corrective drills.

CAOT 14  
Microcomputer Office Applications: PowerPoint  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOUR. LABORATORY 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: CAOT 82 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.  
Develops proficiency in the operation of Microsoft PowerPoint. Provides an overview of presentation design principles. Develops the skill to create, modify, and retrieve various presentations, the skill to integrate PowerPoint with other programs, the skill to use PowerPoint templates, fonts, graphics, transitions, sound, and animation. Students will learn to outline presentations, create dynamic slides, and develop slide shows based on business topics. Prepares Students for certification exam.

CAOT 20  
Medical Office Procedures  
5 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 5 HOURS  
Prerequisites: CAOT 2 or 31 with a satisfactory grade and equivalent. Advisory: CAOT 44.  
Students learn proficiency in typing medical documents, case histories, medical reports, history and physicals. Additionally, Students learn about medical ethics and sensitivity training for the medical office, privacy laws, telephone etiquette, medical filing and handling of confidential documents, scheduling appoints in a variety of medical facilities and medical insurance.

CAOT 23  
Legal Office Procedures I  
5 UNITS  
LECTURE 5 HOURS  
Advisories: CAOT 2 and 31 with satisfactory grade or equivalent.  
Students planning to become legal secretaries are provided office procedures and administration for legal secretaries and offices duties. Discussions include different types of equipment and software systems used; various types of law practices, organizational structures; preparation of civil, criminal, and federal lawsuit pleadings.

CAOT 31  
Business English  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Students develop the basic language skills needed to communicate effectively in today's workplace. Students will learn fundamental English grammar and punctuation rules as they relate to written and oral communication in business. After successful completion of this course, Students will be prepared for CAOT 32, Business Communications.

CAOT 32  
Business Communications  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisites: CAOT 31 and English 101 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.  
Advisory: CAOT 1  
The course begins with the theory of written and oral communication. Students analyze business situations and plan, organize, write, and revise business letters, interoffice memorandums, business reports, business presentations, plus improve their general and business vocabularies. This includes the application of business communications and principles of writing. Messages are broken into their component parts for a critical analysis of organization and content, style, tone, grammar, format, and appearance.

CAOT 33  
Records Management And Filing  
2 UNITS  
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOUR.  
Students learn creation, storage, disposition and preservation of all types of documents using alphabetic, geographic, numeric, and subject methods. Includes introduction to database records management on a microcomputer.

CAOT 34  
Business Terminology  
2 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS  
The Student practices the specialized vocabulary used in modern business communications, including correct definition, spelling, pronunciation, and effective usage.

CAOT 43  
Office Procedures  
3 UNITS  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisites: CAOT 1 and CAOT 31 with satisfactory grades or better.  
Students develop knowledge of automated office skills and develop attitudes for success on the job.

CAOT 44  
Medical Terminology  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Students develop an understanding of medical terminology through a study of word roots, prefixes, and suffixes and body systems. Students' emphasis is also given to spelling, pronunciation, and definitions.

CAOT 46  
Medical Transcription  
3 UNITS  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS  
Prerequisites: CAOT 2 and CAOT 31 with satisfactory grades or equivalent.  
Advisory: CAOT 44 or equivalent.  
The Student develops a proficiency in accurately transcribing medical documents, including medical letters, chart notes, history and physicals, and reports from CDs and/or through
the Internet. Correct spelling, proofreading, correct terminology usage, and abbreviations are emphasized. Students simultaneously review anatomy and major body systems.

CAOT 47
Applied Office Practice
2 UNITS
LABORATORY 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: CAOT 1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent and second semester standing.
The Student will learn practical experience in working in an office on campus and lectures relating to office behavior, productivity, motivation, and interpersonal skills.

CAOT 48
Customer Service
3 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS
This course is designed to raise awareness, prompt thinking, give step-by-step suggestions for improvement, and provide information on how an organization can deliver service excellence. The information is beneficial whether one is new to dealing with others in a business setting or is more experienced with internal customers (e.g., coworkers or other employees) and external customers (e.g., consumers, vendors, or other end users of products). Emphasis is placed on communication, diversity, technology, time management, stress management, and customer retention.

CAOT 49
Machine Transcription for Legal Secretaries
3 UNITS
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisites: CAOT 2 and 31 with satisfactory grades or equivalent. Advisory: CAOT 23
Students develop proficiency in operating transcribing machines to transcribe legal correspondence and documents, including court documents, from cassette tape. Emphasis is placed on spelling, proofreading, formatting, and the meaning of legal terms.

CAOT 64
Computer Applications and Office Technologies Laboratory
1 UNIT (CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Co-requisite: CAOT 1.
Students in Computer Applications and Office Technologies classes receive additional time on computers to work with all the software that is offered in the Department. Students must complete a minimum of 32 hours per semester. In addition to Laboratory hours that are required for any other classes Student is enrolled in. Pass/No Pass.

CAOT 79
Word Processing Applications
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisites: CAOT 84 and CAOT 31 or CAOT 82 and with satisfactory grades or equivalent.
Students develop further skill in preparing a variety of business documents on a personal computer. Includes advanced techniques using Microsoft Word. Covers formats for letters, memos, reports, tables, outlines, form documents, graphics, desktop publishing, and merged documents. Prepares Students for certification exam.

CAOT 82
Microcomputer Software Survey In the Office
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisites: CAOT 1 and CAOT 98 with satisfactory grades or equivalent.
Students learn to use the microcomputer and commercially available software used in business office. Course provides hands on introduction to word processing, database, spreadsheet, graphics, desktop publishing and presentation design software.

CAOT 84
Microcomputer Office Applications: Word Processing
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Advisories: ESL Level 5A and completion of CAOT 1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Students use basic and advanced commands in Microsoft Word or other word processing software to create, format, edit, save, and print documents including letters, tables, reports, charts and merge documents and use document collaboration and integration tools. Use desktop publishing features to create newsletters, brochures, fliers, résumés, and online forms.

CAOT 85
Microcomputer Office Applications: Spreadsheet
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Students learn office spreadsheet applications using a PC and spreadsheet application software, such as Excel. Students are taught to create, edit, format, and print worksheets; construct graphs and build databases that utilize the data table function.

CAOT 86
Microcomputer Office Applications: Database
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOURS. LABORATORY 4 HOURS
Advisory: CAOT 1.
The Students learn office database applications using a relational database program, such as MS Access. Records design, file creation and maintenance, data manipulation, report formats, and printing are covered. Office applications, such as records for personnel, inventory, and sales, are emphasized. Graphing and integration with a word processing program to produce automated mailings are included.

CAOT 88
Microcomputer Office Applications: Desktop Publishing
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
The Student gains knowledge and skills necessary to use personal computers, printers and various desktop publishing
software and produces camera ready, near typeset quality reports, newsletters, brochures, flyers, business forms, and presentations.

CAOT 93  
**Legal Document Production**  
2 UNITS (A)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS  
Prerequisites: CAOT 2 and CAOT 84 with satisfactory grades or equivalent.  
Co-requisite: Law 2  
Students produce legal documents and judicial forms using a computer. Emphasis is placed on the standards used in legal procedures for various areas of law.

CAOT 97  
**Introduction to the Internet**  
3 UNITS  
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOURS  
Student will learn an overview of the use of the Internet for the office professional. It covers Internet tools used in business such as electronic mail, browsers, search engines, virtual meetings, messaging, research, file sharing, remote access, social networking in business, and the creation of Web pages.

CAOT 98  
**Microcomputer Office Applications: Introduction to Windows**  
3 UNITS  
LECTURE 1 HOUR, LABORATORY 4 HOURS  
Students prepare to work in the Windows environment. Emphasizes the features of Windows, including changing and creating icons, opening and closing windows and other applications, responding to dialog boxes, and working with directories.

CAOT 105  
**School-to-Work-Portfolio**  
2 UNITS  
LECTURE 2 HOURS  
Prerequisite: CAOT 31 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.  
Students prepare a comprehensive professional portfolio that contains a resume, cover letter, application for employment, reference letters, and personal achievement. The course will also include career planning, networking with business and industry, and job search using the Internet and other resources.

CAOT 112  
**Microcomputer Office Applications: Web Page Design**  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOURS  
Students will learn the most important topics of Web page design. The course emphasizes creating a new website, integrating a database, styles, and working with HTML code.

CAOT 126  
**Introduction to Medical Coding/Billing**  
3 UNITS  
Lecture 3 hours  
Prerequisite: CAOT 44. Advisories: English 28 and 67  
Students learn the comprehensive overview of medical insurance and billing procedures with introductory instruction in CPT and ICD-9-CM basic coding procedures. Basic medical insurance procedures for commercial and government insurance plans such as Blue Cross/Blue Shield, Medicare, Medicaid, Tricare/Champva, Workers Compensation, and Disability insurance will be covered. HIPAA (Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act) will be reinforced throughout the course. Introduction to electronic medical billing practice management and electronic claims billing will be presented and utilized throughout the course.

CAOT 385  
**Directed Study - Computer Application Office Technology**  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
In this course Students pursue directed study in Computer Applications and Office Technologies on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.

CAOT 911  
**Cooperative Education 911 - Caot**  
1 UNIT (CSU)  
LECTURE 1 HOUR  
Students receive credit for approved internships with an employer in the field of Computer Applications and Office Technologies under the direction of the Cooperative Education Director. The internship course will assist Students in acquiring desirable work habits, attitudes and career awareness. The worksite will be approved by the Department Chair. Students must work 75 hours paid or 60 hours non-paid.

CAOT 921  
**Cooperative Education 921 - CAOT**  
2 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS  
Students receive credit for approved internships with an employer in the field of Computer Applications and Office Technologies under the direction of the Cooperative Education Director. The internship course will assist Students in acquiring desirable work habits, attitudes and career awareness. The worksite will be approved by the Department Chair. Students must work 150 hours paid or 120 hours non-paid.

CAOT 931  
**COOPERATIVE EDUCATION 931 - CAOT**  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Students receive credit for approved internships with an employer in the field of Computer Applications and Office Technologies under the direction of the Cooperative Education Director. The internship course will assist Students in acquiring desirable work habits, attitudes and career awareness. The worksite will be approved by the Department Chair. Students must work 150 hours paid or 120 hours non-paid.

CAOT 941  
**COOPERATIVE EDUCATION 941 - CAOT**  
4 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 4 HOURS  
Students receive credit for approved internships with an employer in the field of Computer Applications and Office Technologies under the direction of the Cooperative Education Director. The internship course will assist Students in
acquiring desirable work habits, attitudes and career awareness. The work-site will be approved by the Department Chair. Students must work 300 hours paid or 240 hours non-paid.

**CHEMISTRY (CHEM)**

**TRANSFER LIMITS**

UC gives no credit for Chemistry 51, 60, 68 if taken after Chemistry 101.

**CHEMISTRY ENROLLMENT INFORMATION**

Enrollment in all chemistry classes is based on completion of the required Prerequisites with satisfactory grades or better.

Students enrolling in Chemistry 60 or 68 who have not completed Math 115 or the equivalent must take the mathematics placement assessment prior to enrolling in either of these courses. Students enrolling in Chemistry 101 who have not completed Chemistry 60, 65 or 68 or equivalent must pass the Chemistry Readiness Exam in order to enroll. Please contact the Assessment Office at 323.953.4000 ext. 2264 for more information.

Students enrolling in Chemistry 101 and 102 who have not completed Math 125 or the equivalent must take the mathematics placement assessment prior to enrolling in either of these courses.

It is recommended that all chemistry Students complete English 28 and 67 or the equivalent. Students who have completed the Prerequisites for chemistry courses outside of the Los Angeles Community College District must submit proof of Prerequisite completion to the Counseling Office prior to enrollment in chemistry courses.

**INFORMATION FOR PRE-NURSING STUDENTS:**

All LACC pre-nursing Students must complete Chemistry 60 with a satisfactory grade to satisfy the chemistry requirement for the LACC Nursing Program.

**CHEMISTRY 60**

**Introduction to General Chemistry**

5 UNITS (UC: CSU)

LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 4 HOURS

Prerequisite: Mathematics 115 or appropriate score on the placement assessment.

Advisory: English 28 and 67 or 31.

A general basic chemistry course with laboratory, emphasizing fundamental principles of inorganic and physical chemistry. This course serves as preparation for Chemistry 101, and meets the IGETC and CSU general education requirements for physical science with laboratory.

**CHEMISTRY 65**

**Introductory General Chemistry**

4 UNITS (UC:CSU)

LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS.

Prerequisite: Math 115

Advisory: Math 125 and English 28 and 67.

This course is a survey of basic chemistry topics with laboratory, emphasizing fundamental principles of inorganic and physical chemistry. This course meets the IGETC and CSU general education requirements for physical science with laboratory. Introductory chemistry topics include nomenclature of elements and inorganic compounds, ionic and covalent bonding, atomic structure, molecular geometry, chemical reactions, problem solving, measurements, stoichiometry, states of matter and related energy concepts, gas laws, aqueous and solution chemistry, quantum theory, periodic properties, colligative properties, and acid base concepts. Laboratory exercises are quantitative in nature and are related to the lecture topics.

**CHEMISTRY 101**

**General Chemistry I**

5 UNITS (UC: CSU)

LECTURE 3 HOURS. CONFERENCE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 4 HOURS.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 60 OR 65 OR 68 AND Mathematics 125

Advisory: English 28 and 67

The Student learns nomenclature, atomic structure, quantum theory, bonding theories and molecular geometry, chemical equations, stoichiometry, thermochemistry, solid, liquid and gaseous states and related forces, gas laws, solutions and colligative properties, periodic relationships, and acid base theories. Laboratory exercises are quantitative in nature and are related to the Lecture topics. This is the first semester of a one-year course in chemistry intended for majors in the natural sciences (chemistry, biochemistry, biology, physics, pre-medicine), mathematics, and engineering.

**CHEMISTRY 102**

**General Chemistry II**

5 UNITS (UC: CSU)

LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 6 HOURS.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 101 with a satisfactory grade or better.

Advisory: Eligibility for English 28 and 67 or 31

The Students receive in lectures the theory and application of chemical kinetics, general and aqueous equilibria, thermodynamics, electrochemistry, nuclear chemistry, descriptive chemistry, structure and bonding in transition metal complexes and carbon compounds. In the Laboratory Students apply what is learned in Lecture to experiments in reaction kinetics, chemical qualitative analysis, chemical and spectroscopic quantitative analysis, potentiometric titration techniques, and electrochemistry.

**CHEMISTRY 185**

**DIRECTED STUDY**

Chemistry

1 UNIT (CSU) (RPT 2)

LECTURE 1 HOUR.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 102. Advisory: English 28 and 67.

Students pursue Directed Study in Chemistry on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor. Laboratory and literature research is performed.
CHEMISTRY 211
Organic Chemistry for Science Majors I
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisites: Chemistry 102 with a satisfactory grade or better. Advisory: English 28 and 67.
In this the first part of a two-course sequence Students learn structure, nomenclature, stereochemistry, preparation and mechanisms of reactions of aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons and their derivatives. Students also learn a mechanistic approach to reactions and a focus on multistep synthesis throughout the course. The Laboratory presents the techniques of preparation, where Students learn isolation and analysis of organic compounds employing standard and modern instrumental methods.

CHEMISTRY 212
Organic Chemistry for Science Majors II
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Chemistry 211. Advisory: English 28 and 67.
Students complete the study begun in Chemistry 211. Students will learn more about the organic functional groups of alcohols, aldehydes, ketones, carboxylic acids, carboxylic acid derivatives and amines. They will also learn more specialized topics including the following: carbohydrates, amino acids and peptides, fatty acids and polymers; difunctional compounds, polycyclic benzenoid hydrocarbons, heterocyclic compounds, mass spectroscopy, NMR techniques and strategies in modern organic synthesis. The Students will learn further mechanistic approaches to reactions and a focus on multistep synthesis will be emphasized throughout the course. The Laboratory presents more techniques of preparation, Students will learn isolation and analysis of organic compounds employing modern instrumental analysis.

CHEMISTRY 221
Biochemistry for Science Majors
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
CONFERENCE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 4 HOURS
Prerequisite: Chemistry 211.
Students receive the principles of biochemistry, with an emphasis on the structure and function of biomolecules, the role of metabolism in energy production and biosynthesis, and common biochemical Laboratory techniques. Topics relate to the chemistry and metabolism of biological compounds. Topics include the structure and function of biomolecules, including proteins, lipids, carbohydrates, nucleic acids and their precursors. The course also presents enzyme catalysis, and the details of the central metabolic pathways (glycolysis, gluconeogenesis, glycolgenolysis, the citric acid cycle, electron transport and oxidative phosphorylation, lipid degradation and biosynthesis, and nitrogen metabolism) including their regulation and integration. Laboratory work includes electrophoresis, chromatography, spectroscopy, and enzyme purification and kinetics. This course prepares Students for careers in the physical and biological sciences, pharmacy, medical and dental professions, veterinary and agricultural science, nutrition and food chemistry, and related fields.

CHEMISTRY 285
Directed Study - Chemistry
2 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS.
Prerequisite: Chemistry 102. Advisory: English 28 and 67.
Students pursue Directed Study in Chemistry on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor. Laboratory and literature research is performed.

CHICANO (CHICANO)
CHICANO STUDIES 7
The Mexican American In the History of the United States I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Note: Meets the Associate in Arts degree requirement in American Institutions.
Credit allowed for only one of Mexican American Studies 7 or African-American Studies 4 or History 11. UC limit: One course from Chicanos Studies 7, African-American Studies 4, History 11.
This course traces the historical evolution of persons of Mexican descent and their institutions to 1850. It surveys the contributions of Mexican-descended persons to the development of the United States with particular emphasis on the present-day U.S. Southwest.

CHICANO STUDIES 8
The Mexican American In the History of the United States II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students survey the history of the Mexican people in the United States from 1848 to the present time. The content includes a discussion of the United States War with Mexico, the Treaty of Guadalupe-Hidalgo and the subsequent incorporation of Mexicans into the United States. Emphasis is placed on the politics of race, its origin in the colonial process and its impact on the historical development of a Mexican American ethnic identity in the United States.

CHICANO STUDIES 44 (SAME AS SPANISH 16)
Mexican Civilization
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
This course is a board survey of Mexican civilization and culture. The course covers the periods of prehistoric expansion of Mesoamerica, Pre-Columbian Mexican civilization, the Spanish conquest, the colonial period, and Mexico in the 19th and 20th century.
CHILD DEVELOPMENT (CH DEV)

CHILD DEVELOPMENT 1
Child Growth and Development
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students examine the major physical, psychosocial, and cognitive/language developmental milestones for children, both typical and atypical, from conception through adolescence. There is an emphasis on interactions between maturational processes and environmental factors. While studying developmental theory and investigative research methodologies, students will observe children, evaluate individual differences and analyze characteristics of development at various stages.

CHILD DEVELOPMENT 2
Early Childhood Principles and Practices
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
CO-REQUISITES: Child Development 1. Verification of Mantoux test (or chest X-Ray) Is required.
Advisory: English 28 and 67, or equivalent.
An examination of the underlying theoretical principles of developmentally appropriate practices applied to programs, environments, emphasizing the key role of relationships, constructive adult-child interactions, and teaching strategies in supporting physical, social, creative and intellectual development for all children. This course includes a review of the historical roots of early childhood programs and the evolution of the professional practices promoting advocacy, ethics and professional identity.

CHILD DEVELOPMENT 3
Creative Experiences for Children I
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students develop and implement creative curriculum for young children. Activities include: sensory, motor, manipulative, art, music, movement, literacy, math, science, and dramatic play experiences. Emphasis is on environments that promote creativity and the role of the teacher.

CHILD DEVELOPMENT 7
Introduction to Curriculum In Early Childhood Education I
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: CH DEV 2, English 28 and 67, or equivalent.
Students learn and develop the knowledge and skills related to providing appropriate curriculum and environments for young children from birth to age 6. Students examine a teacher’s role in supporting development and engagement for all young children. Students learn strategies for developmentally-appropriate practice based on observation and assessments across the curriculum, including 1) academic content areas, 2) play, art, and creativity, and 3) development of social-emotional, communication, and cognitive skills.

CHILD DEVELOPMENT 10
Health, Safety and Nutrition
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students learn about the laws, regulations, standards, policies and procedures and early childhood curriculum related to child health, safety and nutrition. The key components that ensure physical health, mental health, and safety for children and staff are identified along with importance of collaboration with families and health professional. The interrelationship of health, safety and nutrition and the impact on children’s growth and development are key focuses.

CHILD DEVELOPMENT 11
Child, Family and Community
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students examine the developing child in a societal context focusing on the interrelationship of the family, school and community and emphasizes historical and sociocultural factors. The processes of socialization and identity development will be highlighted, showing the importance of respectful, reciprocal relationships that support and empower families. Some topics covered are: social influences on parenting styles, communication, child-rearing and the relationships between the child, family and the school is studied.

CHILD DEVELOPMENT 22
Practicum In Child Development I
4 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Child Development 1, 7 and 11
Note: Verification of annual Mantoux test (or chest x-ray) and immunizations: MMR and Pertussis, is required.
Students are assigned to an approved Child Development program to demonstrate developmentally appropriate early childhood teaching competencies under guided supervision. Students utilize practical classroom experiences to make connections between theory and practice, develop professional behaviors, and build a comprehensive understanding of children and families. Child centered, play-oriented approaches to teaching, learning, assessment and knowledge of curriculum content areas is emphasized as Student teachers design, implement and evaluate experiences that promote positive development and learning.

CHILD DEVELOPMENT 23
Practicum In Child Development II
4 UNITS (CSU)
PREREQUISITE: CHILD DEVELOPMENT 22 OR EQUIVALENT. LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 6 HOURS PER WEEK.
Note Verification of current Mantoux test (or chest x-ray) and immunizations: MMR and Pertussis, is required.
This course provides an advanced practicum experience. Students apply assessment strategies to plan, implement, and evacuate developmentally appropriate activities. Techniques that promote partnerships between teachers and families are developed. An educational philosophy statement, a resume...
and a professional portfolio are created. Students assigned to directed practicum teaching in a child development center demonstrate professional and ethical behaviors.

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT 30**
**Infant and Toddler Studies I**
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Advisory: English 28 and 67, or equivalent.

Note: Verification of current Mantoux test (or chest x-ray) is required.

Students receive an in-depth study of cognitive/language, social/emotional and perceptual/motor developmental domains and milestones of infants from birth to 36 months, in the context of respectful relationships. As well as, an overview of major theories including attachment, brain development, the value of play, early intervention and relationship-based care in the context of family systems: culture, home language, and traditions. Students will be introduced to the laws and regulations of safe healthy environments and the rights of all infants and toddlers including children at-risk for disabilities. Class instruction includes objective observations of infants and toddlers in diverse settings.

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT 31**
**Infant and Toddler Studies II**
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Advisory: English 28 and 67, or equivalent.

Note: Verification of current Mantoux test (or chest x-ray) is required.

Students learn the principles of inclusive, respectful, caregiving for infants and toddlers. Topics include: typical and atypical development, principles of early intervention, appropriate environments, curriculum, infant care licensing; observation, assessment and intervention plans; and tools for family communications and home visits within the context of home language, culture and traditions. Verification of Mantoux test (TB test) or chest x-ray is required.

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT 34**
**Observing and Recording Children's Behavior**
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: Child Development 1 and English 28 and English 67 or equivalent.

Note: Verification of current Mantoux test (or chest x-ray) is required.

Students learn the appropriate use of assessment and observation strategies to document development, growth, play and learning to join with families and professionals in promoting children's success. Recording strategies, rating systems, portfolios, and multiple assessment tools are explored.

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT 38**
**Administration and Supervision of Early Childhood Programs I**
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: Child Development 3 or 4 or 7, and 11 or equivalent.

Students are prepared to establish and administer an early childhood program. Financial aspects of administration and legal rules and regulations pertaining to establishing a center are emphasized. Students apply licensing information and knowledge of regulations to design an appropriate environment, create a fiscal plan, marketing strategy and develop an enrollment and hiring process. This course partially fulfills the licensing requirements for the director.

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT 39**
**Administration and Supervision of Early Childhood Programs II**
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: Child Development 3 or 4 or 7, and 11 or equivalent.

Students learn how to administer an Early Childhood Program. Students analyze state and federal regulations and learn how to apply the information to developing and supervising a comprehensive, culturally sensitive, developmentally appropriate program. In addition, Students learn about appropriate computer applications for administration, how to write grants and proposals for funds, use advocacy skills for community improvement, develop leadership skills and team management techniques, develop a comprehensive parent partnership, work with program evaluation tools, and understand legal issues. This course partially fulfills the licensing requirement for the director.

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT 42**
**Teaching In a Diverse Society**
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Students examine the development of social identities in diverse societies including theoretical and practical implications affecting young children, families, programs, teaching, education and schooling. Culturally relevant and linguistically appropriate anti-bias approaches supporting all children in becoming competent members of a diverse society. The course involves self-reflection of one's own understanding of educational principles in integrating anti-bias goals in order to better inform teaching practices and/or program development.

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT 44**
**Early Intervention for Children with Special Needs**
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

This course is designed for Students intending to work with children with special needs. Students examine components of a comprehensive service delivery system that is based on legal mandates and an understanding of typical and atypical development across all domains. Also discussed is the role of observation and documentation in adapting the environment, creating instructional strategies for including children with special needs in early childhood programs.

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT 45**
**Programs for Children with Special Needs**
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Advisory: English 28 and 67, or equivalent.

Note: Verification of Mantoux test (or chest x-ray) is required.

Students learn about programs for exceptional children and best practices for inclusion of children with special needs into educational settings as close to their typically developing
peers as possible. Students explore a variety of disabilities from a child development perspective includes definition, and educational implications.

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT 48**  
Positive Guidance In Early Childhood Settings  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Students explore developmentally appropriate management techniques for children in early childhood settings. Emphasis is on developing culturally sensitive individualized plans for behavior management of traditional and special needs children.

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT 65**  
Adult Supervision and Early Childhood Mentoring  
2 UNITS  
LECTURE 2 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Child Development 22 and 38 or 39.

The class focuses on the principles and practices of supervision and evaluation of staff in Early Childhood Programs. Emphasis is placed on the role of experienced teachers who mentor or supervise new teachers and Student teachers. This meets supervision requirement for the Child Development Permit.

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT 84**  
Child Development Laboratory I

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT 84-1**  
Child Development Laboratory 1: Curriculum Development  
0.5 UNITS (CSU)  
LABORATORY 1 HOUR  
Co-requisite: One of the following Child Development 2, 3, 7, 10, 22, 42, or 44, or equivalent.

This course allows Students interested in working in the field of Child Development, or taking Child Development classes, to use Laboratory materials, curriculum resource books, to design lesson plans, games, and other curricular activities. A $20 Laboratory fee is required.

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT 84-2**  
Child Development Laboratory 1: Technology For the Early Childhood Educator  
0.5 UNITS (CSU)  
LABORATORY 1 HOUR  
Prerequisite: Ch Dev 84-1

Students learn to use Laboratory materials, and technology and equipment to design lesson plans, games, and other curricular activities. A $20 Laboratory fee is required.

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT 85**  
Child Development Laboratory II

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT 85-1**  
Child Development Literacy I  
0.5 UNITS (A)  
LABORATORY 1 HOUR

Students enrolled in Child Development classes who are interested in an Early Literacy Laboratory experience focus on quality literacy experiences such as exposure to age-appropriate literacy materials and modeling library habits under the supervision of a literacy expert. Students design curricular activities and select quality literature that foster children's language and literacy development.

**CHILD DEVELOPMENT 285**  
Directed Study  
2 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS  
Note: A maximum of 3 UNITS in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

Child Development Students pursue Directed Study on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor. Scheduled consultations with the instructor are required.

**CHINESE (CHINESE)**

**CHINESE 1**  
Elementary Chinese I  
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 5 HOURS  
Advisory: English 28 and 67

Mandarin Chinese corresponds to the first year of high school Chinese. Pronunciation, grammar, practical vocabulary, and basic facts on the geography, customs and culture of China.

**CHINESE 2**  
Elementary Chinese II  
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 5 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Chinese 1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent

Competes the elementary Mandarin Chinese grammar; introduces reading and writing of elementary texts.

**CHINESE 3**  
Intermediate Chinese I  
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 5 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Chinese 2 with a satisfactory grade.

A review of grammar with vocabulary building for conversational fluency, written composition and advanced reading.

**CHINESE 4**  
Intermediate Chinese II  
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 5 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Chinese 3 with a satisfactory grade.

The Student learns and completes the study of grammar, advanced writing and reading of everyday and literary subjects to study Chinese idiomatic expressions.

**CHINESE 10**  
Chinese Civilization  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
Advisory: English 28 and 67

This course offers the Students lectures and discussions in English on history, culture, geography, government and institutions of China; the life style and customs of the people; the language. Literature, arts, and sciences; the contributions to civilization.
CHINESE 21  
Fundamentals of Chinese I  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
Advisory: English 28 and 67.  
LECTURE 3 HOURS.

Introduces the fundamentals of Mandarin Chinese pronunciation, grammar, and practical vocabulary. The student learns basic facts on the geography, customs, and culture of China. Chinese 21 and Chinese 22 together are equivalent to Chinese 1. Advisory: English 28 or equivalent.

CHINESE 22  
Fundamentals of Chinese II

CINEMA 1  
Introduction to Motion Picture Production  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

A comprehensive introduction to single-camera motion picture production, film/video techniques and equipment. Proper procedures are explained and demonstrated for the use of cameras, lenses, filters, lights, microphones, audio recorders, and other motion picture equipment. Attention is also given to production planning, shot composition, editing, mixing and post-production.

Note: This is an equipment techniques and pre-production class. The hands-on production work is done in sister class Cinematography 2 (Beginning Motion Picture Workshop); concurrent enrollment is recommended.

CINEMA 2  
Beginning Motion Picture Workshop  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 4 HOURS

Introductory workshop in practical filmmaking. Each student will be responsible for making several short films in digital video. This course provides an introduction to the theory, terminology and operation of single-camera video production, including composition and editing techniques, camera and recorder operation, portable lighting, audio control and basic editing. This course focuses on the aesthetics and fundamentals of storyboarding, producing, directing for location single camera production as well as post-production and exhibition.

CINEMA 3  
History of Motion Pictures  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Students study the history of the development of motion pictures, with examples, from their beginnings to the present day. Emphasis is placed on the American feature film.

CINEMA 4  
Reality and Documentary Film History  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Students examine the development of films dealing with the truth. Nonfiction films seen and discussed include: historical, animated, propaganda, educational, commercial, personal and participatory, cinema verite, and direct cinema. Students will develop critical standards for judging documentary films.

CINEMA 5  
Introduction to Screenwriting  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Prerequisite: Cinema 1, 2, 3, and 4 with satisfactory grades or better

Students will write two screenplays. Cinema majors will write the scripts for films they will make in Cinema 33.

CINEMA 6  
Motion Picture Photography  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Prerequisite: Cinema 1, 2, 3, 4 with satisfactory grades or better

This course is an introduction to cinematography, including optics, photo emulsion, camera operation, laboratory procedures, terminology, and aesthetics. Students complete individual and group projects using 16mm or digital video camera equipment.

CINEMA 7  
Advanced Cinematography and Creative Techniques  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Prerequisite: Cinema 6 with a satisfactory grade or better

An advanced course in creative cinematography covering sophisticated professional equipment and techniques used in the motion picture industry. Emphasis is placed on lighting and current industry standards.

CINEMA 9  
Motion Picture Sound  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 4 HOURS

Prerequisite: Cinema 1, 2, 3, 4 with satisfactory grades or better.

Students learn the basics of motion picture production and post-production sound. Students use digital audio recorders, microphones and boom and learn how to properly record sound. Students learn to loop and mix sound using a digital audio program.

CINEMA 9-1  
Beginning Motion Picture Sound Production  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Students learn the basics of motion picture production and post-production sound. Hands-on work includes the use of digital audio recorders, microphones, fishpoles and booms and audio editing software.

CINEMA 9-2  
Intermediate Motion Picture Sound and Post Production Sound Design  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Prerequisite: Cinema 9 or 9-1 with satisfactory grades or better.

Intermediate television and cinema students are introduced to audio production, post-production software and other
elements of sound design to create final soundtracks for media productions. This course explores in depth aesthetic concepts and real-world audio craftsmanship.

CINEMA 10
Introduction to Film Directing
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Prerequisite: Cinema 1, 2, 3, 4 with satisfactory grades or better.
The student is introduced to the crafts of acting and directing for the film medium.

CINEMA 18
Introduction to Film Genres
3 UNITS (UC:CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Students explore the main film genres along with the specific contributions of the major filmmakers in each genre, and the style and practices of studio production, marketing, and distribution. Each class includes the screening of a significant feature-length film that typifies or exemplifies that genre.

CINEMA 20
Business Aspects of Motion Picture Production
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: Cinema 1, 2, 3, 4, with satisfactory grades or better.
Students survey business practices of the motion picture industry including the development, financing, production and distribution of media content. Through individual and group collaboration in a workshop setting, student creates a preproduction business package including a treatment, screenplay, business letter, bio, AD breakdown, production strip board, schedule, budget, storyboards, location sketches, and movie poster. Students work in groups to create and deliver a verbal pitch and presentation for a short film to an industry panel.

CINEMA 25
Producing Digital Video Features
3 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Students research and prepare independent motion picture projects. Activities include: developing screenplays, researching state of the art media and business issues, analyzing professional production solutions and creating business plans. Students will learn professional standards for intellectual property, privacy and publicity rights as well as financing, contracts, production issues, capture, distribution formats/outlets, and marketing. Students do case studies of contemporary "independent film" projects, including micro-budget films as well as low-budget films.

CINEMA 32
Editing Fundamentals
3 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 1 HOURS. LABORATORY 4 HOURS

Prerequisite: Cinema 1, 2, 3 and 4 with satisfactory grades or better.
Intermediate students learn the principles of editing, using digital nonlinear editing equipment.

CINEMA 32-1
Editing Fundamentals I

CINEMA 32-2
Editing Fundamentals II

CINEMA 33-1
Digital Video Production Workshop I
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 4 HOURS

Prerequisite: Cinema 1, 2, 3, and 4 with satisfactory grades or better.
Intermediate film and television Students produce short video projects using digital video cameras and editing systems.

CINEMA 33-2
Digital Video Production Workshop II
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 4 HOURS

Prerequisite: Cinema 33 or 33-1 with satisfactory grades or better.
Intermediate film and television students will extensively plan, shoot and edit two short or one longer advanced digital video project(s). Special emphasis will be on preproduction planning.

CINEMA 38-1
Motion Picture Stage Grip A
3 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS OPEN TO ALL STUDENTS.

In this hands-on course, students learn basic grip skills and operate grip equipment and tools presently in use in motion picture stages, television studios, and on location during film and television production from the course textbook.

CINEMA 38-2
Motion Picture Stage Grip B
3 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS.

Open to all Students.
In this hands-on course, students learn additional basic grip skills and operate grip equipment and tools presently in use in motion picture stages, television studios, and on location during film and television production not covered in Cinema 38A.

CINEMA 185
Directed Study
1 UNIT (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR

Prerequisite Cinema 5 or Cinema 33
The student creates a writing, mentoring or post-production study project as agreed upon by the student and a supervising instructor.

CINEMA 501
Media Aesthetics and Design for Film and Digital Media
3 UNITS (UC:CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS.

Prerequisite: Photo 7 with a satisfactory grade or better
The student learns the analysis of film and modern visual media, including the cinema, television, the internet, advertising, social networking and fine art. The Student learns to
examine the broad questions of form and content, aesthetics and meaning, and history and culture, exploring the diverse possibilities presented by the cinematic art form through an examination of a wide variety of productions, national cinemas, and film movements. Topics include modes of production, narrative and non-narrative forms, visual design, editing, sound, genre, ideology and critical analysis. This course is recommended for all cinema and photography majors, and is open to graphic artists as well as the general public.

CINEMA 911
Cooperative Education - Cinema
1 UNIT (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR
Advisory: Cinema 1 with a satisfactory grade or better
Cooperative Education is a work experience course that grants college credit for supervised employment for internships in the field of entertainment. Students will gain on the job training, enhance work skills, and career awareness. Completion of at least seven units, including Cooperative Education, at the end of the semester is required. Students must be employed or volunteering/interning in order to participate in program.

CINEMA 921
Cooperative Education - Cinema
2 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS
Advisory: Cinema 1 with a satisfactory grade or better
Students receive work experience that grants college credit for supervised employment for internships in the field of entertainment. Students will gain on-the-job training, enhance work skills, and career awareness. Completion of at least seven units, including Cooperative Education, at the end of the semester is required. Students must be employed or volunteering/interning in order to participate in program.

CINEMA 931
Cooperative Education - Cinema
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: Cinema 1 with a satisfactory grade or better
Students receive work experience that grants college credit for supervised employment for internships in the field of entertainment. Students will gain on the job training, enhance work skills, and career awareness. Completion of at least seven units, including Cooperative Education, at the end of the semester is required. Students must be employed or volunteering/interning in order to participate in program.

CINEMA 941
Cooperative Education - Cinema
4 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 4 HOURS
Advisory: Cinema 1 with a satisfactory grade or better
Students receive work experience that grants college credit for supervised employment for internships in the field of entertainment. Students will gain on-the-job training, and enhance work skills, and career awareness. Completion of at least seven units, including Cooperative Education, at the end of the semester is required. Students must be employed or volunteering/interning in order to participate in program.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES (COMM)

COMMUNICATION STUDIES 76
English Speech as a Second Language IV
3 UNITS (CSU) (RPT 1)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: COMM 73 COMM 60C or appropriate placement score.
Co-requisite: COMM 60D.
Advisories: ESL 6A, 6B
Students accomplish speaking English as a second language fluently during in-class discussions and presentations. They acquire more skills with specific areas of articulation, pronunciation, fluency and oral composition when presenting speeches and conversing in small groups. This is a level seven course is taken concurrently with Communication Studies 60D

COMMUNICATION STUDIES 91
Speech Laboratory I
1 UNIT (A)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Advisory: COMM 76 and COMM 60D with a satisfactory grade or English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students learn about their own areas of speech functioning that require intervention such as adjusting respiration, phonation, resonance, articulation and cerebration. Results of an evaluation will become the basis of an educational plan of speech communication exercises. Students also learn the basic procedures for using computer-aided speech exercises and acquire fundamental skills in recording orally read text, analyzing their speech production and re-recording to accomplish mastery of new speech patterns. Students produce these newly acquired patterns within a speech rate range of 60-89 words per minute and 90% mastery of the assigned speech tasks.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES 92
Speech Laboratory II
1 UNIT (A)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: COMM 91 with a satisfactory grade.
Students learn to differentiate their second set of speech functioning areas that require intervention based on the results of a second level evaluation. Students use computer-aided speech exercises and acquire mastery of more complex speech patterns by recording and analyzing their speech production followed by re-recording it. Students produce these newly acquired patterns within a speech rate range of 90-119 words per minute and 90% mastery of the assigned speech tasks.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES 93
Speech Laboratory III
1 UNIT
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Communication Studies 92
Students learn to assimilate the prior two levels in this third set of speech functioning areas that require intervention based on the results of a third level evaluation. Students use computer-aided speech exercises and conversational practice dialogues to apply complex integrated speech tasks. Recording
and analyzing their speech production followed by re-recording to accomplish mastery of the third level of new speech patterns is also followed by small group guided conversational dialogues. Students produce the integrated speech patterns within a speech rate range of 120-149 words per minute and 90% mastery of the assigned speech tasks.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES 94
Speech Laboratory IV
1 UNIT
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Communication Studies 93
Students learn to generalize and habituate the prior three levels of speech functioning areas that have required intervention based on the results of a fourth level evaluation. Students utilize the prior learned technology and computer-aided speech exercises and conversational practice dialogues/feedback strategies transfer these skills for presenting short researched topics while applying the complex integrated speech tasks. Students produce the integrated speech patterns within a presentation speech rate range of 150-185+ words per minute and 90% mastery of the assigned speech tasks.

TRANSFER COURSES

COMMUNICATION STUDIES 101
Public Speaking
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 101 or 28, 67 or appropriate score on the College Placement
Students study the theory and techniques of public speaking in a democratic society. They learn discovery, development, and criticism of ideas in public discourse through research, reasoning, organization, composition, presentation, and evaluation of various types of speeches including informative and persuasive extemporaneous public speeches utilizing effective outlines, structure and style.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES 104
Argumentation and Debate
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Communication Studies 101
Advisory: English 101
Students explore methods of critical inquiry, advocacy and argumentation. Students will analyze, present and evaluate oral and written arguments, identify fallacies in reasoning and language, test evidence and evidence sources, advance a reasoned position, and defend and refute arguments orally and in writing. This course meets AA degree and transfer requirements in critical and analytic thinking.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES 105
Critical Thinking
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: English 101
Principles of argumentation and critical thinking. Instruction in this course is designed to allow students an understanding of Communication Studies and critical methodology; analysis and evaluation of political, marketplace and social communication; structure of argument; analysis of assumptions, evidence, language, formal and informal fallacies; techniques of creating effective and sound arguments.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES 106
Forensics
2 UNITS (RPT 3) (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Students participate in competitive speaking in public address, interpretation and/or debate as part of the LACC Forensics Team. Students develop the skills to research and prepare for intercollegiate forensics tournaments outside of regularly scheduled class hours. Students practice effective verbal and nonverbal communicative techniques, develop speaker credibility, and demonstrate confidence before an audience. This course is repeatable up to three times and meets AA degree requirements.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES 111
Voice and Articulation
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisories: English 28 and 67 or Comm 76
Students study methods of voice development and demonstrate improved speech production. Focus will be on the respiration process, phonation, resonation, and articulation and their coordination in pronunciation and effective vocal expression. Students practice accuracy of sound production for Standard American English through use of the International Phonetic Alphabet. This course is suited for any major or career where speaking clearly is a requirement.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES 121
Interpersonal Communication
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or COMM 76 with a satisfactory grade.
Students explore communication in a variety of interpersonal relationships. Students will study communication behaviors in dyads (pairs) and their impact on personal and professional relationships, developing effective communication skills in areas such as verbal and nonverbal communication, listening, emotional intelligence, and conflict management. This course meets AA degree and transfer requirements.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES 122
Intercultural Communication
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisories: Communication Studies 121 and English 101
Students analyze dynamics of culture within a variety of communication contexts. Students will explore cultural worldviews and values, verbal and nonverbal communication styles, and barriers to intercultural communication. Focus will be on recognizing and appreciating cultural differences and improving intercultural communication competence for more effective interactions with others in a diverse society. This course meets AA degree and transfer requirements.
COMMUNICATION STUDIES 130
Introduction to Oral Interpretation of Literature
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent with a satisfactory grade.
Students study the theory, principles, and techniques of oral interpretation of literature. Texts include prose, poetry, drama, and other forms of performance text drawn from a diverse range of cultural viewpoints and voices. Students will focus on selection, analysis, editing, performance, and evaluation; developing an appreciation for and an understanding of oral interpretation as a communication medium. This course meets AA degree and transfer requirements.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES 151
Small Group Communication
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students study the theory, principles, application and evaluation of group communication processes. Students learn effective problem-solving, decision-making, and conflict management techniques, including the development of individual leadership skills. Focus will be on collaborative learning that can be achieved by responsible group participation. This course meets AA degree and transfer requirements.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES 190
Communication and New Media
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 101
This course introduces computer-mediated communication. Students examine how the Internet, specifically popular culture, social media, websites, blogs, YouTube, and social networks, have reshaped communication practices. The course offers an overview of relevant theories and critical issues while providing Students with the opportunity to apply communication skills using new media.

COMMUNICATION STUDIES 185
Directed Study
1 UNIT (CSU) (RPT 2)
COMMUNICATION STUDIES 285
DIRECTED STUDY
2 UNITS (CSU)
COMMUNICATION STUDIES 385
DIRECTED STUDY
3 UNITS (CSU)
Prerequisite: 2.5 grade point average and at least 6 UNITS of transferable courses COMM 101, 102, 104, 121 and approval of the project.
Students independently pursue research of specific topics in Communication Studies as a directed study on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor. Refer to the "Directed Study" section of this catalog for additional information. Credit Limit: A maximum of 3 UNITS in Directed Study may be taken for credit

COMPUTER SCIENCE (CO SCI)

CO SCI 101
Introduction to Computers and Their Uses
4 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Credit not allowed if Student has credit for CO SC/103.
Students receive instruction in computer hardware, software, terminology, ethics, and social impact, plus and overview of operating systems, word processing, spreadsheets, database management systems, and telecommunications and networks. A general computer literacy course open to all Students.

CO SCI 103
Introduction to Computer Systems for MIS
4 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Students receive an introduction to computers for a one-semester transfer course or for certificates or a degree in CSIT. Topics include computers, programming and systems design, programming languages and flowcharting. Laboratory includes word processing, spreadsheets, database concepts and extensive programming in Visual BASIC.

CO SCI 104
Mathematics for Programmers
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: CO SC/103 or equivalent.
The Student develops mathematical reasoning and general problem solving skills using topics from discrete mathematics including first order logic, boolean algebra, set theory, relations and functions, combinations and permutations, discrete probability, graph theory, and finite state machine.

CO SCI 107
Programming Logic
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: CO SCI 103 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.
The Student develops program design skills and general problem solving skills by applying structured programming techniques to program specifications and already written programs. The Student learns to write program designs and documentation from descriptions of programs and from the analysis of already written programs.

CO SCI 108
Beginning Visual Basic Programming
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: CO SCI 101 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.
The Student learns program language terminology, the syntax and semantics of an event-driven, object-oriented program language, how to solve problems from descriptions of the problem in English and how to translate problem solution descriptions to Visual Basic.
CO SCI 117
Beginning Microcomputer Assembly Language Programming
4 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
The Student learns about organization and operation of real computer systems at the assembly-language level; mapping statements and constructs in a high-level language onto sequences of machine instructions as well as the internal representations of simple data types and structures; investigates basic principles of operating systems and programming language translation process; the various data representation errors and potential procedural errors.

CO SCI 121
Android Apps Inventor

CO SCI 122
Mobile Application Development - iOS

CO SCI 123
Mobile Application Development - Android

CO SCI 124
Python Programming

CO SCI 133
Micro Database Programming
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
The Students learn the essential principles and concepts of microcomputer database environment. A comprehensive examination of the functions of a database command language is included.

CO SCI 134
Operating Systems
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: CO SCI 101 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.
The Student gains knowledge and skills necessary to install, plan and maintain a Windows 7, one of the four core required courses of Microsoft Windows Certified Systems Engineer (MCSE), and prepares Students for the related Microsoft exam.

CO SCI 136
Introduction to Data Structures
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: CO SCI 103 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.
The Student learns to apply complex data structures to the design of solutions to programming problems. The Student learns to incorporate arrays, stacks, queues, dequeues, trees and graphs in the design of programs with the highly desirable result that the programs produced thereby are more data driven, more object oriented and more easily modified than designs that rely primarily on passing data among functions.

CO SCI 138
Advanced Visual Basic Programming
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: CO SCI 108 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.
An advanced programming course in the Visual Basic .Net programming language with objects, classes, exception handling, GUI, DBMS, SQL, ASP.NET, Data Structures, and Recursion.

CO SCI 139
C++ Programming I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: CO SCI 103 with satisfactory grades or better.
The Student learns all CSI topics including Problem Analysis and Program Design, Simple Data Types, Streams and File I/O, Control Structures, Functions, Arrays, and Strings, emphasizing procedural programming with C++.

CO SCI 140
C++ Programming II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: CO SCI 139 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.
Student learns Object-Oriented and advanced programming with C++ including Classes, Data Abstractions, Inheritance, Composition, Virtual Functions, Operators & Functions Overloading, Templates, Exception Handling, Recursion, Pointers, Dynamic Data Types, and Linked Lists.

CO SCI 141
Programming in JAVA
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: CO SCI 103 and 141 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.
Students learn the basics of procedural programming, plus the concepts of Object Oriented Programming.

CO SCI 142
Advanced JAVA
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: CO SCI 103 and 141 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.
The Student learns about: UML, MultiThreading, Networking, Exception handling, Recursion, Files & Streams, JDBC, RMI, Inheritance, Polymorphism. This course is a sequel to CS141. This course will prepare a Student to sit for the - Sun Certified JAVA Programmer - industry certification exam.

CO SCI 148
Advanced Spreadsheet Applications
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: CO SCI 101 or 103 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.
Students receive guidance in advanced spreadsheet operations, including nested functions, data tables, exporting/
importing data, what-if-analysis, macro development, macro, logic, printing enhancements and spreadsheet systems development.

CO SCI 151
Adobe Dreamweaver I
4 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 1 HOUR
Advisory: CO SCI108 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.

The Student receives an extensive practical and theoretical framework for using Adobe’s Dreamweaver to develop web sites, including enhancements for web page layout, coding, and Webmaster-user interactivity; server - and client-side scripting.

CO SCI 152
Adobe Flash
3 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 1 HOUR
Prerequisite: CO SCI 151 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.

Students learn Macromedia’s Flash; a state-of-the-art Web animation software for creating highly-compact, vector-based content for transmission over the Internet. Topics presented include introduction to ActionScript, Event Handlers, objects and Dynamic Data.

CO SCI 155
Electronic Commerce (E-Commerce)
CO SCI 158
Hyper-Text Markup Language (HTML)
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: CO SCI 101 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.

The Student learns basic internet concepts and technologies. The Student learns to develop web sites by applying concepts like tables, layers, cascading styles sheets, frame sets, image maps, lists, forms, and dynamic content using basic JavaScript.

COSCI 159
Web Projects
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: CO SCI 158 and 161 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.

Student learn about web development using current technology. Topics include NOsql database, Javascript and JSON, developing single page application using Angular and using Express to handle web page routing. This will be exemplified using the MEAN stack and Students will create a meaningful capstone project. Creating web sites and apps for mobile devices using Bootstrap and ionic framework will also be covered.

COSCI 162
PL/1 Programming
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: CO SCI 158 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.
Advisory: CO SCI 141 and 139.

This course teaches web page development with JavaScript. This course reviews introductory JavaScript language features. This course also covers advanced topics including object-oriented programming, the Document Object Model (DOM), touch and mobile interfaces. It also teaches how to use regular expressions, closures, callbacks, namespaces, and the module pattern. Introduces JSON to transmit and store data.

CO SCI 166
Discrete Structures with Applications
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Math 125 and CO SCI 104 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.
Co-requisite: CO SCI 141 or 139

This course is an introduction to the discrete structures used in Computer Science with an emphasis on their applications. Topics covered include: functions, relations and sets, basic logic, proof techniques, basics of counting, graphs, trees, and discrete probability.

CO SCI 185
Directed Study - Co Sci
1 UNIT (RPT 2) (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR

Computer science Students will pursue on their own an in-depth study of a subject of special interest in the field of computer science topic(s). Consultation with the instructor on a weekly basis, plus independent work is required.

CO SCI 186
Introduction to Oracle: SQL and PUSQL
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS

The Student learns the concepts of both relational and object relational databases and the SQL language. Students learn about data server technology and how to create and maintain database objects and how to store, retrieve, and manipulate data.

CO SCI 187
Oracle DBA (Database Administration) Part 1A: Architecture and Administration
3 UNITS
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: CO SCI 186 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.

The Student receives a firm foundation in basic administrative tasks and the necessary knowledge and skills to set up, maintain, and troubleshoot an oracle database. The Students learn to use an administration tool to startup and shutdown a database, manage file and database storage, and manage users and their privileges.
CO SCI 188
Oracle DBA (Database Administration) Part 1B: Backup and Recovery
3 UNITS
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: CO SCI 187 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.
This course focuses on planning and implementing database backup and recovery strategies. The class addresses backup and recovery techniques and examines various database backup, failure, restore and recovery scenarios. In hands-on exercises, students examine backup methodologies based on mission critical requirements of business enterprises.

CO SCI 198
Pusql Programming For Oracle
3 UNITS
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: CO SCI 186 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.
The student learns the Oracle PL/SQL language which provides for programming logic features not contained within SQL. Also, the grammar, syntax and benefits of using the PL/SQL language within an Oracle database environment are considered. The student creates and manages user-defined packages and Oracle supplied packages, plus creating functions and procedures to encapsulate business functionality. The skills to take an Oracle Developer Certification are provided.

CO SCI 285
Directed Study - Computer Science Information Technology
2 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS
Computer science students can pursue on their own an in-depth study of a subject of special interest in the field of Computer Science topic(s). Consultation with the instructor on a weekly basis, plus independent work is required.

COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY (CO TECH)

COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY 1
Introduction to Computer for Technicians
4 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
In this first course in the computer technology major students learn the physical aspects of computer hardware and low level programming.

COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY 4
Introduction to Computer Networks
4 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
The students gain basic understanding of networking technologies, the OSI model, methods of signaling and encoding, interfaces, modems, and transmission media; and examine the most important protocols involved in moving data over a communication network.

COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY 5
Fundamentals of Electronics I
4 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Students learn the concepts of direct current circuits, including basics of electricity, series and parallel circuits, meters, batteries, resistors, and magnetism. The laboratory emphasizes skills in the analysis of circuits and the use of test equipment.

COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY 6
Fundamentals of Electronics II
4 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
The student receives a detailed study of alternating current theory and applications, including reactance, impedance, resonance, transformers, coupling, filters, bandpass, and time constants. The laboratory emphasizes skills in the use of test equipment in AC circuits.

COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY 12
Introduction to Computer Hardware
4 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Students learn technology of computer hardware such as microprocessor, RAM, BIOS/CMOS, motherboard, power supply, HDD, FDD, CD, DVD, video, sound, and printer; how these form a working system; and simple troubleshooting of PC systems. This course is one of two courses on the computer hardware and operation to prepare students for CompTIA A+ certification exam.

COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY 14
A-Plus Certification Preparation
4 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
One of two courses on the computer hardware and operation to prepare students for CompTIA A+ certification exam. Includes technology of portable computers, printers, understanding, installing and upgrading Microsoft Windows operating systems, working with the Windows Command Line Interface, troubleshooting and maintenance of Windows, essentials of computer security, networking, and Internet.

COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY 15
CompTIA Network+ Certification Preparation
4 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Computer Technology 4 with a satisfactory grade.
Provides an in-depth examination of the technology and skills necessary to install, configure, and operate local and wide-area computer networks. Prepare the student for the CompTIA Network+ Certification examination.
COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY 16
Security+ Certification Preparation
4 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Co Tech 4
Students learn concepts of computer and network-security and gain skills necessary to apply knowledge of security concepts, tools, and procedures to react to security incidents, and guard against the security risks. At the end of the course Students are prepared for the CompTIA Security+ certification exam.

COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY 17
Healthcare IT Technician Certification Preparation
3 UNITS
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Students learn concepts of Healthcare IT systems and gain skills necessary to apply knowledge to implement, deploy, and support IT systems in the healthcare field. Students will also learn the concepts of code of conduct policies and security best practices in medical facilities in order to support Electronic Health Records (EHR) systems. At the end of the course, Students are prepared to take the CompTIA Healthcare IT Technician certification exam.

CO TECH 19
Mobility+ Certification Preparation

COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY 20
Computer Logic and Arithmetic
4 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisites: Electronics 4 and Electronics 10.
The student learns the essential number and logic theory upon which digital computers today are based.

CO TECH 25
Cloud+ Certification Preparation

COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY 30
Introduction to Microprocessors
4 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Students receive a survey of various microprocessor devices with an in-depth analysis of a selected microprocessor. Emphasis is placed on the architecture, instruction set, I/O interfacing, and typical applications of selected devices.

CO TECH 30
Introduction To Microprocessors

COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY 36
Digital Devices and Circuits
4 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Computer Technology 20 with a satisfactory grade. Advisory: Electronics 8.
Students learn about digital integrated circuit devices such as registers, counters, encoder/decoders, multiplexer/demultiplexers, memory devices, and programmable logic arrays. Laboratory emphasizes use of dual-trace oscilloscope.

COOPERATIVE EDUCATION (COOP ED)

COOPERATIVE EDUCATION 195
Work Experience - General I
1 UNIT (RPT 1) (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR
Students receive college credit for supervised employment intended to assist Students in acquiring desirable work habits, attitudes and career awareness. Topics include preparing for the changing job market, writing applications and resumes, communication skills, and awareness of on-the-job relations with other employees, supervisors, and the general public. The work experience need not be related to the student’s educational goals. Students must work 75 paid hours or 60 volunteer hours during the semester.

COOP ED 196
Work Experience - General II
COOPERATIVE EDUCATION 295
Work Experience - General II
2 UNITS (RPT 2) (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS
Students receive supervised employment intended to assist them in acquiring desirable work habits, attitudes and career awareness. Topics include preparing for the changing job market, writing applications and resumes, communication skills, and awareness of on-the-job relations with other employees, supervisors, and the general public. The work experience need not be related to the student’s educational goals. Students must work 150 paid hours or 120 volunteer hours during the semester.

COOP ED 296
Work Experience II
COOPERATIVE EDUCATION 395
Work Experience - General I
3 UNITS (RPT 3) (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students receive supervised employment intended to assist Students in acquiring desirable work habits, attitudes and career awareness. Topics include preparing for the changing job market, writing applications and resumes, communication skills, and awareness of on-the-job relations with other employees, supervisors, and the general public. The work
experience need not be related to the student's educational goals. Students must work 225 paid hours or 180 volunteer hours during the semester.

COOP ED 396
Work Experience II

CORRECTIONS (CORR)

CORRECTIONS 1
Introduction to Corrections
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

The Student learns a history of and critical analysis of punishment, the various types of punishment, alternatives to punishment, and the impact of punishment on the Criminal Justice System, corrections, a critical examination of the types of correctional institutions and the clients housed in each institution, and an examination of contemporary correctional issues.

COUNSELING (COUNSEL)

COUNSELING 20
Post-Secondary Education: the Scope of Career Planning
3 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Advisory: Eligibility for English 28 and 67 or equivalent

This course is designed for Students who are undecided about their career and/or educational goals. It is a hands on and interactive career planning process that includes the following topics: Self-exploration, clarification on values, interest and skills analysis, researching career options, interviewing skills, decision making, and goal setting process. Counselors will assist Students in creating an educational plan based on major and career goals to be included in the final portfolio.

COUNSELING 40
College Success Seminar
3 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Advisory: Eligibility for English 28 and 67 or equivalent

This course will explore issues related to higher education that impact Student success. Topics will include an overview of academic success skills, value and purpose of higher education. Los Angeles City College and Los Angeles Community College District policies and procedures, ethics and responsibility, diversity in higher education, learning strategies and educational planning, interpersonal communication, career development, health issues, and self-assessment techniques.

DANCES SPECIALTIES (DNCESPC)

DANCE SPECIALTIES 311 (FORMERLY DNCESPC 459)
Flamenco and Spanish Dance
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)

Students learn basic flamenco and Spanish dance with an emphasis on correct posture, individual steps, arm movements, terminology, various rhythms, and basic step combinations.

DANCE SPECIALTIES 321 (FORMERLY DNCESPC 440)
Social Dance Techniques I
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)

Students learn basic social dance steps and combinations, terminology, music, and appreciation of dance as an art form.

DANCE SPECIALTIES 331 (FORMERLY DNCESPC 446)
Tap Dance Techniques I
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)

Students learn basic tap dance steps and combinations, terminology, music, and appreciation of dance as an art form.

DANCE STUDIES (DANCEST)

DANCE STUDIES 185
Directed Study - Dance
1 UNIT (CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Students pursue directed study in Dance on a contractual basis under the direction of a supervising instructor. Refer to the ‘Directed Study Dance’ section in the catalog for additional information. Consent of instructor.

DANCE STUDIES 301
Introduction to Choreography I
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Dance Technique 111 or 121 or 141

Students choreograph and perform dances with emphasis on energy space and time using basic steps and combinations, spacing, design, terminology, and music. Students learn an appreciation of dance as a performing art form.

DANCE STUDIES 302
Introduction to Choreography II
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Dance Studies 301

Students choreograph and perform dances with a minimum of 2 people with emphasis on basic steps and combinations, spacing, design, terminology, music, and appreciation of dance as a performing art form.

DANCE STUDIES 303
Introduction to Choreography III
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Dance Studies 302

Students choreograph and perform dances using at least 3 people or more with an emphasis on clear intention of dance, energy, space, and time, using basic, intermediate, or advanced steps and combinations, design, proper terminology, music, internal or external rhythms, themes and variations in dynamics, contrasts and direction. Students develop a greater appreciation and understanding of the tools necessary to create the dance as a performing art form.

DANCE STUDIES 304
Introduction to Choreography IV
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Dance Studies 303

Students choreograph and perform dances for 4 or more people, with emphasis on more advanced phrasing of movement.
combination spacing, design, terminology, music, an appreciation of dance as a performing art form and develop an ability to view dance critically.

DANCE STUDIES 805
History and Appreciation of Dance
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67.
Students analyze dynamics of culture within a variety of communication contexts. Students will explore cultural worldviews and values, verbal and nonverbal communication styles, and barriers to intercultural communication. Focus will be on recognizing and appreciating cultural differences and improving intercultural communication competence for more effective interactions with others in a diverse society. This course meets AA degree and transfer requirements.

DANCE TECHNIQUES (DANCETQ)
DANCE TECHNIQUES 111 (FORMERLY DANCETQ 434)
Ballet Techniques I
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Students learn basic Ballet steps and combinations at an introductory level, terminology, music, and appreciation of dance as a performing art.

DANCE TECHNIQUES 112
Ballet Techniques II
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Dance Techniques 111
Students continue to learn basic Ballet steps and combinations, terminology, music, and appreciation of dance as a performing art.

DANCE TECHNIQUES 113
Ballet Techniques III
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Dance Techniques 112
Students learn more complex Ballet steps and combinations, terminology, music, and appreciation of dance as a performing art.

DANCE TECHNIQUES 114
Ballet Techniques IV
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Dance Techniques 113
Students perform several Ballet combinations with an emphasis on basic steps and combinations, terminology, music, and appreciation of dance as a performing art form.

DANCE TECHNIQUES 121 (FORMERLY DANCETQ 437)
Jazz Dance Techniques I
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Students learn beginning jazz dance technique with an emphasis on basic steps, combinations, terminology, music, and appreciation of dance as a performing art form.

DANCE TECHNIQUES 122
Jazz Dance Techniques II
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Dance Techniques 121
Students learn elementary jazz dance technique with an emphasis on basic elementary level steps, combinations, terminology, music, and appreciation of dance as a performing art form.

DANCE TECHNIQUES 123
Jazz Dance Techniques III
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Dance Techniques 122
Students learn intermediate jazz dance technique with an emphasis on intermediate level steps, combinations, terminology, music, and appreciation of dance as a performing art form.

DANCE TECHNIQUES 124
Jazz Dance Techniques IV
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Dance Techniques 123
Students learn advanced jazz dance technique with an emphasis on advanced level steps, combinations, terminology, music, and appreciation of dance as a performing art form.

DANCE TECHNIQUES 141 (FORMERLY DANCETQ 431)
Modern Dance Techniques I
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Students learn basic Modern Dance steps and combinations, terminology, music, and appreciation of dance as a performing art.

DANCE TECHNIQUES 142
Modern Dance Techniques II
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Modern Dance Techniques I
Students learn basic Modern Dance steps and combinations, terminology, music, and appreciation of dance as a performing art.

DANCE TECHNIQUES 143
Modern Dance Techniques III
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Modern Dance Techniques II
Students perform modern dance combinations with an emphasis on steps and combinations of greater complexity and duration, partnering, terminology, music, and appreciation of dance as a performing art.

DANCE TECHNIQUES 144
Modern Dance Techniques IV
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Modern Dance Techniques III
Students perform advanced level modern dance combinations with an emphasis on complexity in dance technique, rhythmic phrasing, duel and multi-partner weight sharing in all level dance phrases, clarity of detail and body connectivity. Students refine techniques of personal artistry, musicality, and performance and display deeper understanding and appreciation of dance as a performing art form.
DANCE TECHNIQUES 221 (FORMARLY PHY ED 225)  
**Yoga Skills I**  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
Students learn the beginning level physical practice of Yoga, connecting body, mind and spirit. The Students are introduced to its origins, asanas (positions) and terminology.

DANCE TECHNIQUES 222  
**Yoga Skills II**  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
*Prerequisite: Yoga Skills I*  
Students learn the physical practice of Yoga, connecting body, mind and spirit. The Students are introduced to its origins, asanas (positions) and terminology.

DANCE TECHNIQUES 223  
**Yoga Skills III**  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
*Prerequisite: Yoga Skills II*  
Intermediate-level Students deepen their understanding and strengthen their physical practice of Yoga, connecting body, mind and spirit. Students perform harder positions, longer flow/vinyasa sequences, maintain balance and inversion postures for extended periods and gain greater knowledge of the philosophical principles of the Yoga system.

DANCE TECHNIQUES 224  
**Yoga Skills IV**  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
*Prerequisite: Yoga Skills III*  
Advanced-level Students intensify their understanding and performance of Yoga asanas, develop a personal practice, and apply knowledge of the philosophical principles of the Yoga system to real life. Connecting body, mind and spirit, Students perform challenging positions, in (sanding/seated inversions) and extended flow/vinyasa sequences.

DANCE TECHNIQUES 241 (FORMERLY DANCEQ 400)  
**Stress Management Techniques Through Dance and Movement I**  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
Students learn techniques for managing stress through movement, dance therapy, dance meditation, authentic movement studies, breathing exercises, yoga, physical therapy and varied relaxation exercises.

DANCE TECHNIQUES 242  
**Stress Management Techniques Through Dance and Movement II**  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
*Prerequisite: Dance Techniques 241*  
Students learn techniques for managing stress through movement, dance therapy, dance meditation, authentic movement studies, breathing exercises, yoga, physical therapy and varied relaxation exercises.

DENTAL TECHNOLOGY (DEN TEK)  

DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 100  
**Introduction to the Dental Laboratory**  
2 UNITS (A)  
LECTURE 1 HOUR, LABORATORY 3 HOURS  
Students learn an introduction to the modern dental laboratory. Working with gypsum products, as well as model and die production are stressed.

DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 101  
**Elements of Dental Technology**  
2 UNITS (A)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS  
*Advisory: English 21 or equivalent. Open to all college Students.*  
Students receive an orientation to the field of dental laboratory technology, including ethics, jurisprudence, history, and categories of training and employment.

DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 102  
**Dental Anatomy and Terminology**  
3 UNITS (A)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
*Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.*  
The Students learn about dental terminology, oral cavity including morphology and function of the primary and secondary human dentition, occlusion concepts and anatomical landmarks. Additionally, the Students learn the significance of: skull osteology, myology and tooth supporting structures, histology.

DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 103  
**Removable Prosthodontics I**  
5 UNITS (A)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS, LABORATORY 5 HOURS  
*Prerequisite: Dental Technology 100 an102*  
Students learn the art and science of creating natural looking complete dentures by using PTC techniques and methodology. The course includes: dental anatomy, concepts of a natural smile, selecting and setting denture teeth in balanced occlusion, duplication of natural tissue, and processing, finishing and polishing complete dentures according with established clinical standards and an introduction to digital dentistry.

DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 105  
**Removable Prosthodontics II**  
5 UNITS  
LECTURE 3 HOURS, LABORATORY 6 HOURS  
*Prerequisite: Dental Technology 103*  
Students learn the design, materials science and construction of maxillary complete dentures opposing a mandibular overdenture, reline and repair complete dentures, Immediate Maxillary Denture and Wrought wire Mandibular Stay Plate.
DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 106
Dental Materials
3.5 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 1 HOUR
Prerequisite: Dental Technology 100
Students learn by lecture, demonstration and experiment the physical properties of dental materials including, composition and uses of dental materials.

DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 108
Gnathological Concepts
3 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Dental Technology 109.
Students learn about gnathological concepts of morphology and functional occlusion. Understanding and reconstructing ideal and functional contacts. Organic waxing of the maxillary and mandibular teeth occlusal surfaces is accomplished on fully adjustable articulators.

DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 109
FIXED PROSTHODONTICS I
5 UNITS
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 8 HOURS
Prerequisite: Dental Technology 100 and 102
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
The Student learns morphological and functional waxing of anterior and posterior single UNITS by analogue and digital applications.

DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 111
FIXED PROSTHODONTICS II
6 UNITS
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Dental Technology 109
Students learn to wax single and multiple UNITS by using PTC techniques and methodology based on Student learning outcomes. Learning and understanding concepts such as: tooth contour alignment, functional and morphological occlusion. Students learn fundamental concepts in metal and ceramic substructure designs applied to single UNITS. Students learn techniques in spruing, investing and casting including soldering applications.

DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 112
REMOVABLE PROSTHODONTICS III
6 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Dental Technology 103
The Student will learn removable partial denture construction, both analog and digital, from start to finish. The course will consist of two sections, framework production and replacement teeth addition to the framework. The first section will consist of the: use of the dental surveyor; design of the partial denture framework; waxing; casting Cobalt-Chromium alloy; finishing and polishing the framework. The second section will consist of replacement tooth set-up; wax-up; processing; equilibration; finish and polish.

DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 202
Laboratory Management
4 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Co-requisite: Dental Technology 207 or 208
The Students learn to observe and work with a skilled dental technician in a dental office, clinic or dental laboratory. The Student applies the knowledge and skills learned in the classroom in a dental office, clinic or dental laboratory. The Students learn about production, operation, and management of dental Laboratory business including; Human Resource Management. Various types of business financing. Identify various marketing strategies. Business ownership and current professional topics.

DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 203
Metal Ceramic Restorations
2 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 3 HOURS DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 207
Advanced Complete Dentures
10 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Dental Technology 112
The Student learns about dental ceramic restorations, including: materials proprieties and manipulation, tooth morphologic design, feldspathic materials sintering, contouring staining, glazing, polishing, as well as science of color and esthetic design.

DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 204
Orthodontics
3 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Dental Technology 112
This course goes into the construction and repair of orthodontic and pedodontic appliances. Emphasis will be paced on pouring and trimming orthognathic study casts, wire bending techniques, soldering and welding techniques, and fabrication of various types of orthodontic appliances.

DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 205
Advanced Removable Partial Dentures
10 UNITS
LECTURE 4 HOURS. LABORATORY 12 HOURS
Prerequisite: Dental Technology 112 and 105.
This course is the first course for Removable Prosthetic Specialists in Dental Technology Program. This course incorporates advanced removable partial denture design, and manufacturing techniques.

DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 206
Advanced Fixed Prosthetics
10 UNITS
LECTURE 4 HOURS. LABORATORY 12 HOURS
Prerequisite: Dental Technology 111 and Dental Technology 108
This course is the first course for Fixed Prosthetic Specialists in the Dental Technology Program. This course incorporates advanced fixed partial denture design, and manufacturing techniques.
DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 207
REMOVABLE PROSTHODONTICS IV
6 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 7 HOURS
Prerequisite: Dental Technology 105 and 112
This is an advanced course in Removable Prosthodontics Specialty in the Dental Technology Program. This course incorporates advanced removable dentures design, materials' science, and manufacturing techniques.

DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 208
Advanced Ceramic Restorations
10 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 4 HOURS. LABORATORY 12 HOURS
Prerequisite: Dental Technology 206
This course is the second course for Fixed Prosthetic Specialists in the Dental Technology Program. This course incorporates advanced Ceramic Restoration design and manufacturing techniques.

DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 304
Skeleton build-up for All Ceramic Restorations
8 UNITS
LECTURE 4 HOURS. LABORATORY 12 HOURS
Prerequisite: Dental Technology 300.
The Master Ceramist Program Students learn the design and fabrication of All-Ceramic single and multiple unit restorative substructures and the skeleton build-up porcelain technique to complete dental esthetic restorations.

IMPLANTS AND MAXILOFACIAL PROGRAM

DENTAL TECHNOLOGY 401
Dental Implants
4 UNITS
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Dental Technology 207 and 208.
The Students will learn about dental implants including history, surgical overview, types of implants and implant restorations, case planning, prosthodontic procedures, Laboratory procedures, restorative materials, case finalization.

EARTH SCIENCE (EARTH)

EARTH SCIENCE 1
Earth Science
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students learn a general introduction to the study of earth’s rocks, landforms, atmosphere, and oceans. Students learn interrelationships between the land, atmosphere, and oceans and relate these subjects to global climate change.

ECONOMICS (ECON)

ECONOMICS 1
Principles of Economics I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisites: Mathematics 115
Advisories: English 28 and 67 or equivalent and Mathematics 125.
Students learn the principles and methods of economic analysis; topics include the analysis of the laws of supply and demand, price theory, economic analysis of the firm and resource allocation, market structures of the American economy, and other topics relevant to microeconomic analysis.

ECONOMICS 2
Principles of Economics II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisites: Mathematics 115
Advisories: English 28 and 67 or equivalent and Mathematics 125.
Students learn the principles and methods of aggregative macroeconomic analysis; topics include money and banking, national income determination, business fluctuations, and other topics relevant to macroeconomic analysis.

ELECTRONICS (ELECTRN)

ELECTRONICS 2
Introduction to Electronics and Computer Technology
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Students learn the basic concepts of electricity and applications of simple electronic components through introduction to the technological implications of electronics. The Laboratory emphasizes skills in breadboarding and soldering and hands-on exposure to basic electronic principles.

ELECTRONICS 4
Fundamentals of Electronics I
4 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS CO-REQUISITE: ELECTRONICS 10.
Students learn the concepts of direct current circuits, including basics of electricity, series and parallel circuits, meters, batteries, resistors, and magnetism. The Laboratory emphasizes skills in the analysis of circuits and the use of test equipment.

ELECTRONICS 6
Fundamentals of Electronics II
4 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Electronics 4 with satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.
Co-requisite: Electronics 12.
The Student receives a detailed study of alternating current theory and applications, including reactance, impedance,
resonance, transformers, coupling, filters, bandpass, and time constants. The Laboratory emphasizes skills in the use of test equipment in AC circuits.

**ELECTRONICS 8**  
Electron Devices  
4 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Electronics 4 and 10 with satisfactory grade or better or equivalent  
The Student learns the nature and operation of solid state devices including diodes, transistors, and field effect devices. Includes simple circuit applications.

**ELECTRONICS 10**  
Mathematics of Electronics I  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Electronics 2  
The Student learns mathematical methods and techniques for the solution of basic DC circuit problems including the study of algebraic operations, simple linear equations, algebraic fractions, ratio and percent, graphing, and use of the electronic calculator.

**ELECTRONICS 12**  
Mathematics of Electronics II  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Electronics 10 with satisfactory grade or better or equivalent  
Students develop skills in the use of algebra, trigonometry, complex numbers, logarithms, and determinants as needed in electronics calculations. Techniques of network solutions including Kirchhoff's and Ohm's laws and Thevenin's and Norton's theorems are emphasized.

**ELECTRONICS 20**  
Electronics Circuits I  
4 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Electronics 6 and 8 with satisfactory grades or better or equivalent  
The Students learn the applications of electronic devices such as diodes, junction and FET transistors, MOSFET’s, SCR’s, to circuits such as signal and power amplifiers, multi-stage amplifiers, differential amplifiers, and special controller circuits. They solve circuit analysis problems with breadboards and computer simulations in the electronics laboratory.

**ELECTRONICS 101**  
Science Electronics  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Advisory: Electronics 2  
Students receive a survey of electronics technology in the context of the principles of science. The application of the methods of science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) to topics ranging from basic circuits to complex integrated circuits, and products that use them. Includes topics in electronic music, computers, robotics, digital communication, and a variety of existing technologies. Social, political, and economic impact of electronic technology are explored.

**ELECTRONICS 156**  
Electronics VI  
4 UNITS (A)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Electronics 10  
Students learn the technology involved in the design and implementation of intelligent machines using a top-down systems approach. Topics include programmable logic devices, complex microprocessors, embedded controllers, and input/output devices using microprocessors or designed to work with microprocessor-based machines. The Laboratory involves system design using CAD software, construction of prototypes, and microprocessor programming.

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING (ENG ELC)**

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 220**  
Electrical Circuits I  
4 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOURS  
Prerequisites: Physics 102 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent. Co-requisite: Mathematics 275  
Students learn the theory of circuit analysis and practice its application to areas of importance in electrical engineering such as DC, AC, operational amplifiers, multi-phase power, and frequency response. Students also perform Laboratory exercises to learn how to realize circuit designs using electronic components and to use instruments such as multimeters, oscilloscopes, and signal generators.

**ENGINEERING (ENG GEN)**

**ENGINEERING 101**  
Introduction to Science, Engineering and Technology  
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS  
Required of all engineering first semester Students. Open to all. Students learn about the engineering method and strategies for academic and career success in engineering. Students are introduced to mechanical, civil, electrical, and computer systems engineering through project work. The vast range disciplines and opportunities in engineering are presented. Students are guided through challenging design exercises to develop skills in planning, communication, team working, and creativity. Only basic math is required.

**ENG GEN 120**  
Introduction To Programming Concepts And Methodologies For Scientists And Engineers  
4 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOURS  
Students learn the fundamentals of the ‘C’ computer programming language through completing hands-on projects involving sensors, motors, and displays. Students also learn how to interface hardware to a desktop computer or laptop. The course provides transfer preparation in computer programming for science and engineering majors.
ENGINEERING 131
Statics
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: Physics 101 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.

The Students learn how to apply vector analysis of forces and moments to determine the equilibrium conditions in trusses, frames, and machines. The course also covers center of mass, centroids, friction, and moment of inertia.

ENGINEERING 151
Materials of Engineering
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: Physics 101 and Chemistry 101 with satisfactory grades or better or equivalent.

The Student learns how the properties of materials are related to atomic and crystal structure and how processing influences structure and hence properties. Topics include atomic structure and bonding; crystalline structures; phases and phase diagrams; metals; polymers; ceramics; composites; mechanical deformation, fracture, electrical, and magnetic properties.

ENG GEN 153
Materials of Engineering Laboratory
1 UNIT (CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS

The student learns experimental techniques, including the operation of standard materials testing equipment, to measure material performance and analyze experimental data in the context of the theories within materials science. The laboratory exercises relate to a range of materials science areas including: mechanical testing, heat treatment, crystal structures, phase diagrams, thermal properties, electrical properties, and forming operations. Students gain experience of working with metals, polymers, ceramics, and composites. The course provides transfer preparation for majors in Mechanical, Aerospace, Manufacturing, and Civil engineering.

ENGINEERING 212
Introduction to Engineering Design
3 UNITS (RPT 3) (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 6 HOURS

Students develop 3-0 representations of engineering components and assemblies using Solidwords feature based parametric solid modeling software. Instruction is given in the types of solid object manipulations that are common to all parametric solid modeling software and used in industry to construct components that can be further combined to make assemblies. The preparation of engineering drawings from the 3-0 representation using automation tools is also covered.

ENGINEERING 241
Strength of Materials
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: Engineering, General131 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.

The Student learns the application of mechanics to determining the effect of forces and torques on materials. The Student will be able to apply this knowledge to the design of load bearing components. The course will cover the following topics: stress, strain, axial Loading, torsion, flexural stresses, transverse shear stress, horizontal shear stresses, stress transformations, Mohr’s circle, pressure vessels, shear and bending moment diagrams, stresses in a beam, methods of superposition, and elastic strain energy.

ENGLISH (ENGLISH)

ENGLISH 20
College Reading Skills
6 UNITS NDA
LECTURE 6 HOURS

Prerequisite: Appropriate score on the English Placement Exam.

Students receive instruction in techniques of writing clear, coherent compositions and improvement in reading skills which reinforce writing skills necessary for academic success.

ENGLISH 28
Intermediate Reading and Composition
3 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: ESL 6A or English 21 or 73 or 97 or equivalent or appropriate placement score.

Co-requisite: English 67

Students receive instruction in techniques of writing at the college level. Students develop writing and reading skills, with emphasis on grammar, various essay writing, and analysis of fiction and non-fiction materials.

ENGLISH 67
Writing Laboratory
0.5 UNITS NDA
LABORATORY 1 HOUR.

Co-requisite: English 28

Students practice the writing skills presented in English 28.

ENGLISH 68
Reading Laboratory
0.5 UNIT NDA
LABORATORY 1 HOUR.

Students can improve their reading comprehension and develop critical reading skills through individual help from instructor, one-to-one tutoring conferences, group workshops, and computer instruction by practicing previewing, paraphrasing, drawing inferences, and summarizing a chosen text.

ENGLISH 69
Writing and Revising on the Computer
1 UNIT - NDA
LABORATORY 2 HOURS

English 69 is designed to supplement and enhance learning in intermediate writing composition and reading courses by providing individualized tutorial and self-help assistance, computers, online resources, and other resource materials that enhance Students’ critical reading, writing, and computer skills necessary for success in college, career, and vocations.
ENGLISH 78
Writing Memoir
3 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 97, ESL 6A, or equivalent.
Students read full-length memoirs by published writers and outline and compose their own memoirs. Students read full-length memoirs by published writers create an outline and compose their own memoir.

ENGLISH 94
Intensive Grammar Review
3 UNITS NDA
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 21 or 97.
Students learn the parts of speech, grammar, mechanics, sentence style, punctuation, and word usage in English. The Students engage in an intensive review of grammar and sentence structure to better prepare them for English 28 or 101.

ENGLISH 97
Introduction to College English and Reading Skills
6 UNITS
LECTURE 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: English 20 or Appropriate placement score.
Students will be introduced to English fundamentals in formal academic writing, focusing on basic grammar, reading, and writing skills. There will also be an introduction to English grammar, college vocabulary, and academic writing skills as well as instruction in comprehending expository articles, narratives, and college -level textbook material.

ENGLISH 101
College Reading and Composition I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: English 67 and 28 or appropriate placement score.
Advisory: English 108
Students develop their skills for writing college-level essays that incorporate various documentation styles. Students learn the importance of various fiction and non-fiction readings.

ENGLISH 102
College Reading and Composition II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: English 101 or equivalent.
Advisory: English 108.
Students study representative works from major genres, to develop close reading and analytical writing skills, and have appreciation and critical understanding of the cultural, historical, and aesthetic qualities of literature. Students study literature and literary criticism in order to develop critical thinking and reading and writing skills beyond the level achieved in English 101. This course emphasizes logical reasoning, analysis, and strategies of argumentation.

ENGLISH 103
Composition and Critical Thinking
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: English 101 or equivalent.
This is an advanced writing course where Students further develop their logical, argumentative and analytical thinking, and writing skills. The course will utilize various fiction and non-fictional readings.

ENGLISH 108
Writing Workshop
0.50 UNITS (CSU)
LABORATORY 1 HOUR
Students enrolled in English 101, 102 and 103 will receive additional instruction in writing their college-level essays. The Laboratory course will review research techniques and proper citation, as well as strategies in organization and support, to revise their papers.

ENGLISH 127
Creative Writing
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: English 102 or equivalent.
Students receive intensive training in writing poetry, prose fiction, and/or playwriting. Students compose works that are discussed as part of instruction, supplemented by examples of published writers and theoretical essays on the creative process.

ENGLISH 203
World Literature I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: English 101 or equivalent.
A reading of key literary works and ideas of the Western world, the Middle East, Africa, and Asia from antiquity to the seventeenth century. The course will require Students to recognize and compare readings from different cultures and analyze poetic forms and literary themes significant to the cultures in reasoned analysis.
ENGLISH 204  
World Literature II (1600 to the present)  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 101 or equivalent.  
Study of selected major works of World literature, covering Western Europe, the Middle East, Africa, and Asia, from the 17th century to the present. The course will require Students to recognize and compare readings from different cultures and analyze poetic forms and literary themes significant to the cultures in reasoned analyses.  

ENGLISH 205  
English Literature I (Beginnings to 1800)  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 102 or equivalent.  
Students read, discuss, and analyze major works of English literature from the beginnings to the late eighteenth century to develop an understanding and appreciation of the poetry, fiction, and drama of these literary periods and to express that appreciation in reasoned analyses.  

ENGLISH 206  
English Literature II: Nineteenth Century to the Present  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 102 or equivalent.  
Students read, discuss and analyze major works of English literature from the nineteenth century to the present to develop an understanding and appreciation of the poetry, fiction, and drama of these literary periods and to express that appreciation in reasoned analyses.  

ENGLISH 207  
American Literature I: Nineteenth Century to the Present  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 102 or equivalent.  
Students read American writers and analyze themes from colonial times to 1865. Besides reading the literary works of major writers, Students become acquainted with writers who suggest the diversity of subject, and opinion, in American literature.  

ENGLISH 208  
American Literature II: Nineteenth Century to the Present  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 102 or equivalent.  
Students read, discuss, and analyze major American literature from the Civil War Period to the present in order to understand, appreciate, and investigate multicultural influences within national identity. Students read works by Mark Twain, Kate Chopin, Robert Frost, Wallace Stevens, Langston Hughes, William Faulkner, Zora Neale Hurston, Leslie Marmon Silko, Tomas Rivera, Bharati Mukerjee, Allen Ginsberg, and others.  

ENGLISH 207  
American Literature I: Nineteenth Century to the Present  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 102 or equivalent.  
Students read American writers and analyze themes from colonial times to 1865. Besides reading the literary works of major writers, Students become acquainted with writers who suggest the diversity of subject, and opinion, in American literature.  

ENGLISH 208  
American Literature II: Nineteenth Century to the Present  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 102 or equivalent.  
Students read, discuss, and analyze major American literature from the Civil War Period to the present in order to understand, appreciate, and investigate multicultural influences within national identity. Students read works by Mark Twain, Kate Chopin, Robert Frost, Wallace Stevens, Langston Hughes, William Faulkner, Zora Neale Hurston, Leslie Marmon Silko, Tomas Rivera, Bharati Mukerjee, Allen Ginsberg, and others.  

ENGLISH 211  
Fiction  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 101 or equivalent.  
Students read, discuss, and analyze selected short stories and novels written in, or translated into, English from a diversity of cultures and countries to increase Students' understanding and appreciation of the art and craft of fiction writing.  

ENGLISH 212  
Poetry  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 101 or equivalent.  
Students study works by selected poets and background for appreciation of the poetic form, including early verses to 20th and 21st century poetry. Students gain a historical sense and literary appreciated shaped by readings which include reading stylistically and culturally diverse works.  

ENGLISH 214  
Contemporary Literature  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 101 or equivalent.  
Students read key literary works and ideas of recent mainstream and ethnically diverse literature to develop understanding and appreciation of contemporary culture through reasoned analyses of its literature.  

ENGLISH 215  
Shakespeare I  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 101 or equivalent.  
Students read Shakespeare to develop an understanding of and appreciation for his sonnets and representative comedies, histories, and tragedies, focusing primarily on the spectrum of his earlier work to his career's midpoint.  

ENGLISH 216  
Shakespeare II  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 101 or equivalent.  
Students continue to study Shakespeare's poetry, theater, and drama with a selection of different works of Shakespeare than those used in English 215.  

ENGLISH 218  
Children's Literature  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 101 or equivalent.  
A study of children's literature with an emphasis on the nature and development of the genre and why this literature takes so many different forms. Some consideration of the various concepts of the "child" will be included.
ENGLISH 219  
The Literature of American Ethnic Groups  
3 UNITS (UC; CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 101 or equivalent.  
Students use critical analysis of the various ethnic American writers who straddle two or more cultures, analyzing in terms of assimilation, acculturation, double and mestiza consciousness and wholeness.

ENGLISH 239  
Women in Literature  
3 UNITS (UC; CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 101 or equivalent.  
Students become acquainted with the work of women writers, historical and contemporary, who have made important contributions to literature. Writers to be read include Woolstonecraft, Woolf, Chopin, Austen, Cisneros, Butler, Hong-Kingston, and Cather, among others. Students are expected to write critical essays and a research paper that examine the predominant themes in path-breaking literature by and (to a lesser extent) about women, as well as the various archetypes, images, roles, and statuses of women. Special attention is devoted to traditional literary analysis and interpretation of primary texts through the lens of the various schools of literary criticism.

ENGLISH 240  
Literature and the Motion Picture I  
3 UNITS (UC; CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 101 or equivalent.  
The Student will examine the comparative arts of literature and the motion picture, analyzing the inherent conflicts of translation between two different mediums. This includes readings of literary works, both classic and modern, screenings of film versions based upon these literary sources, discussion, and writing of critical papers. The course explores the variations in mediums and the act of translation across mediums.

ENGLISH 252  
The English Bible as Literature  
3 UNITS (UC; CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 101 or equivalent.  
Students study the principle achievements of the Hebrew and Greek Testaments, analyzing the numerous literary and cultural influences within and of the Bible.

ENGLISH 255  
Latin American Literature  
3 UNITS (UC; CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 101 or equivalent.  
Students study a selection of significant literary works by Latin American authors. Readings will include selected poems, plays, and fiction by writers such as Pablo Neruda, Galeano, and Jorge Luis Borges and will explore the themes of magical realism, social engagement, ‘la raza cosmica’; and utopian yearnings.

ENGLISH 270  
Science Fiction - Fantasy  
3 UNITS (UC; CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: English 101 or equivalent.  
Students read and study works of science fiction, with an emphasis on the use of mythology, science fiction by scientists and non scientists, philosophically oriented science fiction, and science fiction as fantasy and escape literature.

ENGLISH 285  
Directed Study-English  
2 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS  
Students pursue directed study in literary analysis, a particular genre or period, or independent research on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.

ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE (ESL)  
ESL 1  
COLLEGE ESL I: INTEGRATED SKILLS

ESL 1B  
COLLEGE ESL I: READING, LISTENING AND SPEAKING

ESL 2A  
College ESL II: Writing and Grammar  
6 UNITS NDA  
LECTURE 6 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Appropriate placement level demonstrated through the assessment process.  
Advisory: ESL 2B. (Pass/No Pass)  
Students in this high-beginning ESL course learn reading, writing, and grammar skills to prepare them for academic work. The course content emphasizes vocabulary, grammar, and writing through guided and free writing of multi-sentence compositions on common subjects. Reading, speaking, and listening activities reinforce writing and grammar development. Required: Eight to ten writing assignments, including at least four compositions of 100-150 words.

ESL 2B  
College ESL II: Reading, Listening, and Speaking  
6 UNITS NDA  
LECTURE 6 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Appropriate score on the ESL placement assessment.  
Advisory: ESL 2A. (Pass/No Pass)  
Students in this high-beginning ESL course learn listening, speaking, and reading comprehension and vocabulary skills to prepare for their academic work across the curriculum. This course is designed to start building academic vocabulary and reading skills.
ESL 3A
College ESL III: Writing and Grammar
6 UNITS
LECTURE 6 HOURS
Prerequisites: ESL 2A or Appropriate Score on the English Placement Exam
Advisories: ESL 3B or ESL 3C. (Credit/No Credit)
Students in this low-intermediate ESL course learn written composition, grammar, and critical reading skills to prepare them for college work. The emphasis is on writing based on critical reading and personal experience. Grammar skills and mechanics are emphasized throughout each lesson. Required: Eight to ten writing assignments, including at least four paragraphs of 150-250 words. Prerequisite: Completion of ESL 2A with credit, or appropriate ESL placement level demonstrated through the assessment process.

ESL 3B
College ESL III: Reading and Vocabulary
3 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: ESL 2B or appropriate score on the ESL placement assessment.
Advisory: ESL 3A or ESL 3C. (Pass/No Pass)
Students in this low-intermediate ESL course learn reading comprehension, critical reading, and vocabulary skills to prepare for their academic work across the curriculum. This course is designed to build academic language fluency including academic vocabulary.

ESL 3C
College ESL III: Listening and Speaking
3 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: ESL 2B or appropriate score on the ESL placement assessment.
Advisory: ESL 3A and ESL 3B. (Pass/No Pass)
Students at the low-intermediate ESL level learn skills to improve listening and speaking to prepare them for college work.

ESL 4C
College ESL IV: Listening and Speaking
3 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: ESL 3C or Placement Exam
Students in this intermediate ESL course improve their listening comprehension and oral fluency to prepare for academic work across the curriculum. Speaking practice includes level-appropriate activities such as presentations, discussions, and debates using academic vocabulary.

ESL 6C
College ESL VI: Listening and Speaking
3 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: ESL 5C or Placement Exam
Students in this low-advanced ESL course improve their listening comprehension and oral fluency to prepare for academic work across the curriculum. Speaking practice includes level-appropriate activities such as presentations, discussions, and interviews using academic vocabulary.

ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE (E.S.L)

E.S.L. 4A
College ESL IV: Writing and Grammar
6 UNITS
LECTURE 6 HOURS
Prerequisite ESL 3A or appropriate score on the ESL placement assessment.
Advisory: ESL 4B. (Pass/No Pass)
Students in this intermediate ESL course learn written composition, grammar, and critical reading skills to prepare them for college work. The emphasis is on writing based on critical reading and personal experience. Students will be introduced to summarizing skills. Grammar skills and mechanics are emphasized throughout each lesson. Required: Eight to ten writing assignments, each of at least four paragraphs of 200-300 words. Prerequisite: Completion of ESL 3A with credit, or appropriate ESL placement level demonstrated through the assessment process.

E.S.L. 5A
College ESL V: Writing and Grammar
6 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: ESL 4A or appropriate score on the ESL placement assessment.
Advisory: ESL 4B. (Pass/No Pass)
Students in this intermediate ESL course learn written composition, grammar, and critical reading skills to prepare them for college work. The emphasis is on writing based on critical reading and personal experience. Students will be introduced to summarizing skills. Grammar skills and mechanics are emphasized throughout each lesson. Required: Eight to ten writing assignments, each of at least four paragraphs of 200-300 words. Prerequisite: Completion of ESL 3A with credit, or appropriate ESL placement level demonstrated through the assessment process.

E.S.L. 5B
College ESL V: Listening and Speaking
3 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: ESL 4A or appropriate score on the ESL placement assessment.
Advisory: ESL 4B.
Students in this high-intermediate ESL course improve their listening comprehension and oral fluency to prepare for academic work across the curriculum. Speaking practice includes level-appropriate activities such as presentations, discussions, and interviews using academic vocabulary.
skills and mechanics are emphasized throughout each lesson. Required: Eight to ten writing assignments, including at least four compositions of 300-500 words. Prerequisite: Completion of ESL 4A with credit, or appropriate ESL placement level demonstrated through the assessment process.

**E.S.L. 5B**
College ESL V: Reading and Vocabulary
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: ESL 4B or appropriate score on the ESL placement assessment. Advisory: ESL 5A.

Students in this high-intermediate ESL course learn reading comprehension, critical reading, and vocabulary skills to prepare for and support their academic work across the curriculum. This course is designed to build academic language fluency including academic vocabulary.

**E.S.L. 6A**
College ESL VI: Writing and Grammar
6 UNITS (CSU)
Prerequisite: ESL 5A or appropriate score on the ESL placement assessment. Advisory: ESL 6B.

Students at this advanced ESL course learn written composition, grammar, and critical reading skills to prepare them for college work. The emphasis is on writing based primarily on critical reading and interpretation/analysis. Students will be introduced to appropriate citation and basic bibliographic conventions in their writing. Advanced grammar skills and mechanics are emphasized throughout each lesson. Required: Eight to ten writing assignments, including at least four essays of 400-600 words. Prerequisite: Completion of ESL 5A with a grade of ‘C’ or better, or appropriate placement level demonstrated through the assessment process.

**E.S.L. 6B**
College ESL VI: Reading and Vocabulary
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: ESL 5B or appropriate score on the ESL placement assessment. Advisory: ESL 6A.

Students in this low-advanced ESL course learn reading comprehension, critical reading, and vocabulary skills to prepare for and support their academic work across the curriculum. This course is designed to build academic language fluency including advanced academic vocabulary.

**E.S.L. 008**
Advanced ESL Composition
6 UNITS (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: ESL 6A or appropriate placement level demonstrated through the assessment process.

This is a course in written composition, grammar, and critical reading skills tailored for the ESL student. It is a Prerequisite for English 101. The emphasis is on writing based primarily on critical reading and interpretation/analysis. Students will be required to use MLA and/or APA citation and bibliographic conventions in their research. Advanced grammar skills and mechanics are emphasized throughout each lesson. Required: Eight to ten writing assignments, including at least four essays of 600-800 words and one research paper.

**ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE (ENV SCI)**

**ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE 1**
The Human Environment: Physical Processes
3 UNITS (UC [PENDING]: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

This course introduces Students to fundamentals of Earth’s physical environment, focusing on the scientific principles that relate to human-environment interactions. This interaction is explored with regards to the Earth’s atmosphere, biosphere, hydrosphere and lithosphere. Issues such as human populations, energy generation and use, pollution, resources, and global climate change are discussed.

**FAMILY AND CONSUMER STUDIES (FAM &CS)**

**FAMILY AND CONSUMER STUDIES 21 (SAME AS NUTRITION 21)**
Nutrition
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advise. English 28 and 67 or equivalent.

Students learn the scientific concepts of Nutrition in a Lecture interactive format evaluating how lifestyle, diet, food/nutrition/nutrient excess and deficiencies; phytochemicals; food safety; food technology affect diseases and assessment of nutrition in human development from conception through maturity. Personal dietary assessment, synthesizing data from computerized dietary program and family tree, appraises nutritional disease risk factors. Students evaluate excesses and deficiencies and construct practices that establish and maintain a healthy lifestyle and result in a healthier mind, healthier nutritional eating practices, enhancing the spirit and nourishing the body.

**FAMILY AND CONSUMER STUDIES 24**
Food Preparation
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Advise. English 28 and 67 or equivalent.

Students are introduced to the scientific fundamentals of food preparation in both Lecture and Laboratory format. Scientific principles of food preparation are emphasized using current technology. The role of food in cultures, nutrition, and the economy are integrated into meal planning and preparation.
FAMILY AND CONSUMER STUDIES 31  
Marriage and Family Life  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.  
Interpersonal growth and rewarding relationships are explored over the course of the family life cycle. Examines the impact of social, psychological and economic forces that affect the family.

FAMILY AND CONSUMER STUDIES 50  
Sanitation and Safety  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.  
Students learn basic principles of sanitation and safety including the types of microorganisms that cause foodborne illness, foodborne infections, toxin-mediated infection, and intoxication. Class includes discussion of environmental conditions including food hazards, contamination, cross-contamination, time and temperature, and personal food handler practices that cause sanitation/safety risks. US Food Code regulations, California state and Los Angeles County Environmental Health Department regulations and a HACCP system of food safety will help define the role of food, people, and facility in managing a sanitary food facility operation. Emphasis on the importance of proper employee food safety training practices as related to the providing of safe food are core competencies of this class.

FAMILY AND CONSUMER STUDIES 51  
Food Production Management  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Co-requisite: Family and Consumer Studies 151  
Advisory: Math 105 (or LS 10) and English 28 and English 67  
Students are introduced to menu analysis for food requisitioning, food production planning and implementation. Basic principles of quantity cooking are emphasized.

FAMILY AND CONSUMER STUDIES 52  
Food Service Management  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Family and Consumer Studies 51 and 55  
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.  
Current concepts in food service management are presented in a lecture/discussion format. The course focuses on the systems approach to food service management, including the menu, food purchasing, personal management, facility management, fiscal management, marketing, and Information systems.

FAMILY AND CONSUMER STUDIES 55  
Dietetic Education  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Advisory: English 28 or equivalent.  
Students will be introduced to careers in dietetics and food service. The application of communication skills to training, counseling, and education will be studied.

FAMILY AND CONSUMER STUDIES 56  
Nutrition Delivery Systems  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Co-requisite: Family and Consumer Studies 156  
Advisory: English 28 or equivalent, and Mathematics 105 or higher, Learning Skills 10ABC or higher.  
The Student learns an introduction to nutrition delivery systems and institutional menu diet modifications. The Student will study medical nutrition therapy and how to modify diets for particular diseases. State and federal regulatory guidelines for food service are studied.

FAMILY AND CONSUMER STUDIES 151  
Food Production Management Laboratory  
2 UNITS (A)  
LABORATORY 5 HOURS  
Co-requisite: Family and Consumer Studies 51 required.  
Advisory: English 28 and 67; and Math 105 or LS 10  
The Student receives supervised practice in food requisitioning, food production planning, and quantity food production in a clinical laboratory.

FAMILY AND CONSUMER STUDIES 156  
Nutrition Delivery Systems Laboratory  
2 UNITS (A)  
LECTURE 5 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Physical exam, negative TB test within previous 6 months, Student liability insurance, fingerprinting, social security criminal background verification and drug screen  
Co-requisite: Family and Consumer Studies 56 required.  
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent, Math 105 or LS 10  
The Student completes supervised practice at a long term care facility in nutritional services. Nutrition delivery systems are evaluated according to state and federal regulatory guidelines. Student shadows a Dietetic Service Supervisor and increasingly contributes as a supervised member of the health care team.

FINANCE (FINANCE)  

FINANCE 2  
Investments  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Advisory: English 28 and 67.  
Students receive the essentials of the principles of investment, the various types of investments, the operations of investment markets, and sources of information.

FINANCE 8  
Personal Finance and Investments  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.  
Students receive and apply the principles of accounting, banking, finance, office methods, management, and production, to one’s personal affairs. Family budgeting, consumer credit, home ownership, life and property insurance, investments and savings plans, social security and retirement plans.
FINANCE 15  
Principles of Banking  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent  
This course is designed to provide an understanding of the basic functions of banking and a working knowledge of the operation of a bank.  
Transfer limit: UCLA allows no credit for duplication of a foreign language if the Student completed in high school the equivalent levels with a satisfactory grade; A.A. Degree.  
One year of high school study in French corresponds to one college semester of credit or one semester of French at LACC equals one full year of high school credit.

FRENCH (FRENCH)

FRENCH 1  
Elementary French I  
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 5 HOURS  
Advisory: English 28 and 67  
The Student learns French pronunciation and grammar, practical vocabulary, useful phrases as well as basic facts on the geography, customs and culture of the French speaking world.

FRENCH 2  
Elementary French II  
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 5 HOURS  
Prerequisite: French 1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent  
The Student completes the study of elementary French grammar, increases their practical vocabulary, and masters useful phrases. The Student reads elementary texts including those that explore basic facts on the geography, customs and culture of the French speaking world.

FRENCH 3  
Intermediate French I  
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 5 HOURS, LABORATORY 1 HOUR.  
Prerequisite: French 2 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent  
Review of grammar, composition and vocabulary building. Introduction to French and Francophile authors.

FRENCH 4  
Intermediate French II  
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 5 HOURS  
Prerequisite: French 3 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent  
Students will speak, read and understand spoken French at an intermediate (semi-fluent) to advanced (near-fluent or completely fluent) level. Students will discuss cultural, artistic, literary and historical traditions of the French-speaking world.

FRENCH 8  
Conversational French  
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS  
Prerequisite: French 2 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent  
Oral expression in French is the main thrust of the course. The focus is on conversational skills revolving around everyday situations that a person may encounter when traveling or living in French-speaking countries, or when interacting with French-speaking people in the United States.  
UC Limit: maximum UNITS: 2 courses.

FRENCH 10  
French Civilization  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Advisory: English 28 and 67  
An overview of the French culture from before the Romans to today. The course includes an understanding of the different dynasties ruling France through the ages. It also covers the various wars and revolutions and their affect on the arts and literature movement. It underlines the role of France in Europe and the world.

FRENCH 21  
Fundamentals of French I  
3 UNITS (UC:CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
The Students build basic competencies in French through intensive practice of the sound system and study of grammatical patterns and expressions that prepare Students to function within the contexts relevant to everyday life. Students learn to greet people, compare tastes and preferences in music, film, art, and other activities, tell time, and make plans with others. Students will gain knowledge of France and other French-speaking cultures of the world through readings and multimedia. French 21 is the first half of French 1. Credit can not be earned for both French 1 and for French 21.

GEOGRAPHY (GEOG)

GEOGRAPHY 1  
Physical Geography  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent  
Students learn about basic scientific principles of geography such as Earth-Sun relationships, weather, climate, water, plate tectonics, landforms, soil, and the biosphere. Emphasis is on the interrelationships among physical systems and processes and their resulting patterns and distributions. Tools of geographic inquiry are also briefly covered; they may include: maps, remote sensing, Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and Global Positioning Systems (GPS). Optional field trips are offered.
GEOGRAPHY 2
Cultural Elements of Geography
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent
Students learn about diverse human populations in the context of the globe, including the description, analysis, and explanation of demography, migration, folk and popular culture, language, religion, ethnicity, political geography, development, agriculture, industry, economic activities, urban areas, and resource utilization. Special emphasis is placed on contemporary issues such as the effects of globalization and the impact of human settlements on the natural environment. Students also learn basic geographic literacy and map reading.

GEOGRAPHY 15
Physical Geography Laboratory
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Pre-Co-requisite: Geography 1
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent
This course is designed to provide supplemental exercises in topics covered in Physical Geography Lecture (Geography 1). Students learn to analyze and interpret maps, including weather maps and topographic maps, as well as perform hands-on exercises that explore Earth-Sun relationships, atmospheric energy transfer, pressure and moisture, climate and biogeography, plate tectonics and volcanoes, and landforms.

GEOLOGY (GEOLOGY)

GEOLOGY 1
Physical Geology
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent
Students learn: the scientific method and significant historical developments in geological sciences; formation of Earth materials, including minerals, igneous rocks, sedimentary rocks, and metamorphic rocks; geological time, including relative dating, absolute dating, and fossil correlation; Earth's internal processes, including plate tectonics, earthquakes, volcanism, and magmatism, mountain building, geological structures, and metamorphism; Earth's external processes, including weathering, erosion, sedimentation, mass wasting, groundwater, surface water, and climate systems; and renewable and nonrenewable resources, including water and fossil fuels.

GEOLOGY 002
Earth History
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
Students receive an introduction to the geological history of Earth and its inhabitants, with emphasis on the evolution of life and landforms of North America. Topics include how Earth processes produce and alter landforms, climate, and energy and water resources on which humans depend; significant tectonic events, such as mountain building episodes; and the evolutionary history of life on Earth, including plants, fish, dinosaurs, mammals, and humans. Multimedia presentations are used throughout the course. Field trips will be taken.

GEOLOGY 6
Physical Geology Laboratory
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Pre-Co-requisite: Geology 1
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent
Students learn: identification of minerals and rocks; topographic and geologic map skills, including changing map scales using dimensional analysis and interpretation of geological structures in map view and cross-section; stratigraphic interpretation of sea level change; coastal sedimentary processes; determination of the location and magnitude of earthquakes; geological time and important geological events; the scale of the Earth and its place in the solar system; and energy and mineral resources. Field trips may be taken.

HEALTH (HEALTH)

HEALTH 2
Health and Fitness
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Course explores physical fitness as related to the Students will determine the components of a healthy physical and psychological lifestyle, with an emphasis on disease prevention, including violence/abuse, nutrition, sexuality, reproduction, drugs, alcohol, tobacco, aging, stress management, and weight control. During the physical fitness segment, Students participate in aerobic, flexibility, and strengthening activities, focusing on individual improvement. Students assess their fitness status to build their own fitness plan.

HEALTH 8
Women's Personal Health
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
The Student will investigate both physiological and psychological health issues that are unique to women, including, nutrition, hygiene, sexuality, reproduction, drug use, violence and abuse, and diseases common to women.

HEALTH 11
Principles of Healthful Living
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
This course focuses on the exploration of major health issues and behaviors in the various dimensions of health. Emphasis is placed on individual responsibility for personal health and the promotion of informed, positive health behaviors. This course does not focus on the vocational aspects of the public health field and instead looks at the connection between personal behavior and its correlation with disease prevention. Topics include nutrition, exercise, weight control, mental health, stress management, violence, substance abuse, reproductive health, disease prevention, aging, healthcare, and environmental hazards and safety.
HEALTH 12
Safety Education and First Aid
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students receive the theory and a detailed demonstration of the first aid care of the injured. This course covers how to assess a victim's condition and incorporate proper treatment. Standard first aid, CPR, and AED certification(s) will be granted upon successful completion of requirements.

HEALTH 101
Introduction to Public Health
3 UNITS (UC:CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
This course provides an introduction to the discipline of Public Health. Students will gain an understanding of the basic concepts and terminologies of public health, and the history and accomplishments of public health officials and agencies. An overview of the functions of various public health professions and institutions, and an in-depth examination of the core public health disciplines is covered. Topics of the discipline include the epidemiology of infectious and chronic disease; prevention and control of diseases in the community including the analysis of the social determinants of health and strategies for eliminating disease, illness and health disparities among various populations; community organizing and health promotion programming; environmental health and safety; global health; and health care policy and management.

HISTORY (HISTORY)

HISTORY 1
Introduction to Western Civilization I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students learn about the development of western culture and civilization to the Reformation.

HISTORY 2
Introduction to Western Civilization II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
The Student learns the history of Western Civilization focusing on the period from the French Revolution to the present.

HISTORY 3
History of England and Great Britain I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 101
The Student learns the history of British culture, emphasizing social, political, and economic issues from earliest times to 1500.

HISTORY 4
History of England and Great Britain II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 101
The Student learns the history of British culture, emphasizing social, political, and economic issues from 1500 to the present.

HISTORY 7
The World's Great Religions
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
Advisories: English 28 and 67
Students survey the historical development of the world's great religions. A study is made of the origins and growth of major religions with an emphasis on the nature of religions, and religion as a discipline of study.

HISTORY 11
Political and Social History of the United States I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
UC limit: Credit allowed for only one of African-American Studies 4 or History 11 or Chicano Studies 7.
Students learn the political and social history of the United States from the colonial period through the Civil War and Reconstruction.

HISTORY 12
Political and Social History of the United States II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent
UC limit: Credit allowed for only one of History 12, 13 or African American Studies 5, or Chicano Studies 8.
Students survey study of the social and political history of the United States from the Reconstruction era to the present, focusing not only on political and social developments in the history of the United States but also on economic and cultural developments, and analyzing changes in both the United States' domestic policies and its ongoing and changing role in international affairs.

HISTORY 13
The United States In the Twentieth Century
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students learn to explain and analyze the main events, personalities, and themes of the social and political history of the U.S. in the 20th & 21st centuries by focusing on their overall impact on United States history, (i.e. cultural, political, and social movements), including a discussion of the country's central institutions.

HISTORY 59
Comparative History of Genocide and War Crimes
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67
The Student learn the comparative history of genocide and war crimes in the 20th century and the legal instruments and organizations that have attempted to criminalize acts that fit within the definitions of genocide under international law. Students will also learn the comparative history of cultural conflict (identity), race & racism, and nationalism.
HISTORY 73
Race and Racism In the United States
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: English 21 or equivalent.
Students survey the development of racial theories and the interactions between ethnic groups in the United States. Students investigate and develop an understanding of how racism has affected intercultural collaboration or confrontation. This course encourages an understanding of the similarities and differences in racial and ethnic experiences in the United States.

HISTORY 81
A History of Working People In the United States I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 101 and 67
The Student learns the history of working people in the United States from the colonial period through Reconstruction. Colonial life, the Revolutionary War, the early republic, the market revolution, the rise of urban America, westward expansion, the Civil War, and Reconstruction are examined from the perspective of indentured servants, slaves, farmers, skilled and unskilled laborers, and male and female workers.

HISTORY 82
A History of Working People In the United States II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
The Student learns the history of working people in the United States from Reconstruction to the present. Reconstruction, the gilded Age and Progressive Era, immigration, imperialism, the Twenties, the Great Depression and New Deal, the World Wars, the Cold War and the Fifties, the Sixties, the conservative shift, and globalization are examined from the perspective of people from diverse social groups.

HISTORY 86
Introduction to World Civilizations I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)

Traces the development and Interrelationships of the major world civilizations and their cultural traditions and contributions from the earliest times to the era of European expansion in the sixteenth century.

HISTORY 87
Introduction to World Civilizations II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Traces the development of Interrelationships of the major world civilizations and their cultural traditions and contributions for the earliest times to the era of European expansion to the sixteenth century.

HISTORY 385
DIRECTED STUDY
History
3 UNITS (CSU)
Students study History on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.

HUMANITIES (HUMAN)

HUMANITIES 6
Great People, Great Ages
3 UNITS (RPT 1) (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67.
Introduction to Ideas and methods In the Humanities. Exploration of the way In which Individuals and groups create meaning In their lives and In the world around them.

HUMANITIES 8
Great Women In Humanities
3 UNITS (RPT 1) (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67.
Students are introduced to the ideas and methods in gender studies. A wide range of conceptions of how gender identities are defined across cultures and historical eras are explored. Various course topics covered include: how women have resisted oppression, how women have found sources of power in family, friends, work and education, how sexuality is constructed across time and place, and how gender relations continue to evolve.

HUMANITIES 30
The Beginnings of Civilization
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67.
Students receive an introduction to Ancient Cultures and World Religions. The course explores the foundational texts, art and ideas of ancient India, China, the Middle East, Egypt and Greece.

HUMANITIES 31
People In Contemporary Society
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67.
Examination of the cultural encounters between European culture and the cultures of the Americas, Asia and Africa beginning from the Renaissance to present day.

HUMANITIES 61
People and Their World: the Creative Processes
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67.
Students explore contemporary arts, literature, and popular culture. Students employ a range of analytic frameworks, including how the creative process is generated through myth and dreams as well as how race, class, gender, and sexuality are portrayed in popular culture.
INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS (INTBUS)

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS 1
International Trade
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Business 1 with a satisfactory grade or better.
Students gain an understanding of international business, the dynamics between developed and developing countries, recent trends, how and why the world’s countries differ, and implications to managers of international companies. The principles of international trade, including the central tenets of globalization, the new world order in the global economy, and the institutions that govern global trade will be covered. Topics include: globalization, foreign direct investment, political economies, regional economic integration, foreign exchange market, international monetary system, global capital markets, strategies of international organizations, and exporting, importing and counter-trade.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS 3
Exporting Procedures I
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: International Business 1 with a satisfactory grade or better.
The Student identifies, defines, and explains that which is required by the United States regulatory agencies to export from the United States. Emphasis will be placed on how to determine if a commodity is acceptable for export and how to prepare the proper documentation required by the country of destination.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS 4
Import Procedures I
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: International Business 1.
The Student learns how to identify, define, and explain the United States regulatory agencies requirements to import to the United States. Emphasis will be placed on how to determine what duties commodities might be subject to and how to prepare and present to the Bureau of Customs the shipment and its document.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS 5
Payment Instruments and Procedures I
3 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisories: Business 1 and/or International Business 1 with satisfactory grades or better.
The Student learns how to arrange and receive payment for merchandise shipped from one country to another. Topics covered include how to prepare and fill out documents. Also included is information regarding credit and political risk insurance.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS 6
International Marketing I
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Open to all Students.
Student is focused on how to get foreign customers for American made products, how to identify prospective customers, how to make contact and how to sell the product. Variables include: culture, trade customs, politics, climate, wealth, business and government structures and international law. One year of high school study in Italian corresponds to one college semester or one semester of college Italian equals one full year of high school study.

ITALIAN (ITALIAN)

ITALIAN 1
Elementary Italian I
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS. LABORATORY 1 HOUR.
Corresponds to the first year of high school Italian.
Advisory: English 28 and 67.
Pronunciation and grammar, practical vocabulary, useful phrases: basic facts on the geography, customs and culture of the Italian-speaking world.

ITALIAN 2
Elementary Italian II
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Italian 1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Students learn the pronunciation, grammar, and culture of the Italian-speaking world.

ITALIAN 10
Italian Civilization
(UC[PENDING]:CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 or equivalent
Open to all Students. Students focus on the history, culture, traditions and arts of Italy and its people. The contribution of Italy to world civilization is examined. Course taught in English. Satisfies Humanities requirement for graduation.

JAPANESE (JAPAN)

JAPANESE 1
Elementary Japanese I
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67.
Students learn the fundamentals of pronunciation and grammar, basic vocabulary, useful phrases; reading and writing with Romanized alphabet and Japanese scripts, basic facts on the geography, customs and culture of Japan. Corresponds to the first year of high school Japanese.
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

JAPANESE 2
Elementary Japanese II
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS

Prerequisite: Japanese 1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Students continue to learn the fundamentals of pronunciation and grammar. Additional Chinese characters are introduced. Japanese geography, customs and culture are also included.

JAPANESE 3
Intermediate Japanese I
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS

Prerequisite: Japanese 2 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Students continue to study the intermediate level of grammar and vocabulary building for conversational fluency and written composition. Begins the study of short narrative writing.

JAPANESE 4
Intermediate Japanese II
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS

Prerequisite: Japanese 3 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Students complete the study of fundamental grammar and provides additional training in grammar, written composition, and use of idioms. Greater emphasis is placed on the knowledge and use of Kanji. Continues the reading of short narrative stories.

JAPANESE 8
Elementary Conversational Japanese
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS

Prerequisite: Japanese 2 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Students focus on conversational skills revolving around everyday situations that a person encounter when traveling or living in Japanese-speaking environment.

UC Maximum credit: 2 times (4 UNITS).

JAPANESE 9
Japanese Civilization
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOUR.
Advisory: English 28 and 67.
The Student surveys Japanese civilization from ancient times to the present; the historical and cultural backgrounds; significant aspects of Japanese culture; religion, philosophy, socio-political institutions and art forms.

JAPANESE 22
Fundamentals of Japanese II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOUR.

Prerequisite: Japanese 21
Students learn the fundamentals of pronunciation and grammar, basic vocabulary, useful phrases; reading and writing with Romanized alphabet and Japanese scripts, basic facts on the geography, customs and culture of Japan. Corresponds to the first year of high school Japanese. Japanese 21 and Japanese 22 together are equivalent to Japanese 1. Prerequisite: Japanese 21 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.

JAPANESE 69
Japanese through Internet and Multimedia
2 units (CSU)
LABORATORY 4 HOURS

Japanese through Internet and Multimedia is a course designed to supplement and enhance students' skills in Japanese language by providing an introduction to tutorials, self-help websites, and other resource materials that enable students to perform everyday functions, translations, searches, and social interactions online in Japanese. Students will develop critical reading, writing, and computer skills in Japanese which will be necessary for their success in both Japanese language courses and future careers/vocations.

JOURNALISM (JOURNAL)

JOURNALISM 101
Collecting and Writing News
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: English 28 or equivalent.
This introductory course stresses instruction and practice in news gathering and news writing. Curriculum connects theory with meaningful activity in the basic principles of news writing, including a section on broadcast writing. The course includes an examination of freedom of the press along with a critical analysis of its responsibilities. Students receive an overview of press ethics and resolving ethical dilemmas.

JOURNALISM 105
Mass Communications
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students examine America's mass communication systems and learn how they affect human behavior in relation to social, political and economic institutions. Students learn the structure and function of media in the digital age. Students learn and discuss media literacy and mass communication theories, as well as public relations practice, the history of advertising and the evolution of the Internet. Survey of factors that influence the creation and distribution of media messages, and the impact of those messages on society.

JOURNALISM 185
DIRECTED STUDY
Journalism
1 UNIT (CSU)
The Student learns to work independently and produce content in Directed Study under the direction of a supervising instructor.

JOURNALISM 217-1
Publication Laboratory I
2 UNITS (CSU)
Laboratory: 6 hours
In this beginning level course, Students learn introductory newspaper production techniques through the publication of the campus newspaper, including newspaper design, layout, graphic techniques, and materials. Student reporters, editors,
photographers and other visual journalists receive practical instruction in basic production and publication. Deadlines and real-world working conditions are stressed.

JOURNALISM 217-2
Publication Laboratory II
2 UNITS (CSU)
Laboratory: 6 hours
Prerequisite: Journalism 217-1
In this intermediate level course, Students learn to identify relevant editorial topics and produce content for the opinion/editorial section, through the publication of the campus newspaper, the Collegian. Reporters, photographers and cartoonists learn to collaborate at the intermediate level in order to produce effective staff editorials and editorial cartoons or other images. Students also produce content for the news section, and learn to create style sheets and dummy pages for the graphic design of the op/ed section. Students adhere to strict deadlines.

JOURNALISM 217-3
Publication Laboratory III
2 UNITS (CSU)
Laboratory: 6 hours
Prerequisite: Journalism 217-2
In this advanced course, Students learn newspaper production techniques, and adapt print work to the Internet. Advanced Students produce stories for the print edition of the campus newspaper and also contribute content to the newspaper’s digital site, Collegian Wired. Students focus on introductory vertical reporting skills that may include photography, videography, broadcast editing, broadcast reporting and print reporting. Students learn to generate ideas for photo essays, graphics centerpieces and bar charts. Student reporters focus on series and investigative reporting techniques.

JOURNALISM 217-4
Publication Laboratory IV
2 UNITS (CSU)
Laboratory: 6 hours
Prerequisite: Journalism 217-3.
Students learn professional-level newspaper production techniques through the publication of the campus newspaper, the Collegian with an emphasis on mobile journalism and social media. At the professional level, Students write for the Collegian and practice the skills necessary to work across social media, broadcast and print platforms. At the professional level, all Students publish blogs, and create online portfolios.

JOURNALISM 218-1
Practical Editing I
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Journalism 101 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
In this beginning course, Students learn editing fundamentals through the publication of the campus newspaper, the Collegian. This includes basic copy editing, writing headlines and cropping photographs. Editors evaluate and discuss issues of the newspaper in regularly scheduled critique sessions following publication.

JOURNALISM 218-2
Practical Editing II
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Journalism 218-1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Students learn intermediate newspaper editing skills through the publication of the campus newspaper, the Collegian. Editors check facts, spelling, grammar and Associated Press style for all copy. Students improve stories and oversee major revisions, and learn to collaborate with news design staff, photographers and reporters. Student editors learn to manage social media channels in the newsroom, and assign online/broadcast and multimedia stories to reporters, producers and photographers.

JOURNALISM 218-3
Practical Editing III
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Journalism 218-2 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
In this course, Students practice advanced newspaper editing skills through the publication of the campus newspaper, the Collegian. Students edit reporter work for grammar, punctuation, clarity and Associated Press Style. Student editors craft headlines and cutlines, and also practice editing skills across other platforms, including broadcast and the web. Editors learn front page design software, and focus on copy flow and newsroom organization. Published work is critiqued in regularly scheduled class meetings.

JOURNALISM 218-4
Practical Editing IV
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Journalism 218-3 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Students learn professional-level newspaper writing and copy editing through the publication of the campus newspaper, the Collegian. Students develop news management skills essential to the demands of evolving media. Editors master Associated Press Style and learn newsroom techniques to improve broadcast, online, multimedia and social media content. Editors review and critique all content in regularly scheduled class meetings.

JOURNALISM 219-1
Techniques for Staff Editors I
1 UNIT (CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Journalism 101
In this beginning course, Students learn practices in editorial writing and analysis, while working as editors on the campus newspaper, the Collegian. Students also learn newsroom leadership skills and how to formulate editorial policy. Student learn to be accountable for what they publish. They also learn to respond to feedback from readers, including letters to the editor.
JOURNALISM 219-2  
Techniques for Staff Editors II  
1 UNIT (CSU)  
LABORATORY 3 HOURS TO BE ARRANGED  
Prerequisite: Journalism 219-1  
In this course, Student editors receive intermediate instruction in editorial writing and analysis of editorial problems. Students survey research methods. Students learn newsroom leadership skills and how to formulate editorial policy. Students set advertising and editorial policy.

JOURNALISM 219-3  
Techniques for Staff Editors III  
1 UNIT (CSU)  
LABORATORY 3 HOURS TO BE ARRANGED  
Prerequisite: Journalism 219-2  
In this course, Students learn advanced techniques for managing and producing the Student newspaper, the Collegian. Students focus on newsroom operations and staff hierarchy. Editors learn planning techniques and establish reporting guidelines. At this level, editors analyze coverage during regular meetings and implement changes to improve print and online content. Students master real newsroom techniques and practices, and learn to produce under intense deadline pressure.

JOURNALISM 220  
Magazine Production  
3 UNITS  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS.  
Prerequisite: Journalism 101 with a satisfactory grade or better  
Students will learn the theory and practice of planning and producing a print magazine. This includes pre-press production, budgeting, writing, editing and publishing a magazine that includes social media, photography and broadcast components. Unity of design and artistic principles are stressed to produce compelling pages. Students also focus on the selection and use of typographic fonts in layout and design. Students learn to create production schedules, and to work closely with the printer to stay on budget to produce the most compelling edition possible of the Collegian Times.

JOURNALISM 285  
Directed Study  
2 UNITS (CSU)  
Advisory: English 28 and 67131 or equivalent. Conference: 1 hour per unit  
The Student learns to work independently and produce content in Directed Study under the direction of a supervising instructor. Credit Limit: A maximum of 3 UNITS in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

KINESIOLOGY (KIN)  
KINESIOLOGY 045  
Adapted Fitness  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
Students with verified disabilities perform exercises as part of an individualized training program to improve cardiovascular fitness, muscular fitness, and flexibility.

KINESIOLOGY 180  
Marathon Training Course for Run/Walk  
1.5 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
Students develop an understanding of cardiovascular endurance and specificity of training for marathons using a variety of tempo run/walks. Students utilize and understand aerobic and anaerobic energy systems and when each is used. Race analysis and race psychology are also explained along with proper hydration and nutrition.

KINESIOLOGY 185 (FORMERLY PHYS ED 185)  
Directed Study Physical Education  
1 UNIT (CSU)  
Students pursue directed studies in Kinesiology on a contract basis, under the direction of a supervising instructor.

KINESIOLOGY 201-1 (FORMERLY PHYS ED 102)  
Swimming Skills - 1  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
LABORATORY 2 HOURS  
Students learn intermediate swimming skills. Skills for each stroke include kicking, arm stroke, proper breathing techniques, body position and rhythm of stroke. The Student also learn water safety skills.

KINESIOLOGY 202 (FORMERLY PHYS ED 110)  
Lap Swimming Skills  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
Advanced swimmers improve their speed, strength, and endurance. Instructor directs organized, challenging workouts with all four competitive strokes. Students should be able to swim 50 yards, without stopping, in deep water using the freestyle stroke and rotary breathing. At the first pool session, Students' swimming ability will be assessed to ensure minimum skills for participation.

KINESIOLOGY 205  
Water Polo  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
Students learn ball handling, game strategy, shooting, defense, offense, counter attack, and game management. Instruction includes progressive skills attainment.

KINESIOLOGY 206  
Diving Skills  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
Students learn the theory and practice of diving drills necessary to use the one-meter diving board. Demonstration and instruction on the five categories of basic dives, a front approach, the back take-off, jumps, line-ups, dry-land conditioning exercises and drills, and work toward building a five-dive list is covered.

KINESIOLOGY 215-1 (FORMERLY PHYS ED 241)  
Judo Skills-1  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
Students learn fifteen throwing techniques, five pinning techniques, and two constriction techniques, as well as the history and etiquette of judo.
KINESIOLOGY 215-2
Judo Skills-2
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Kinesiology 215-1
Students apply the techniques of judo to a moving opponent. Students practice five throwing techniques, five pinning techniques, five constriction techniques and two arm locks.

KINESIOLOGY 215-3
Judo Skills - 3
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Kinesiology 215-2
Students learn the competitive rules of the International Judo Federation. Additionally, Students learn five new throwing techniques, five new pinning techniques, two new arm locks, and five new constriction techniques, all of which are applied while attacking and defending simultaneously while randomly moving about the competition area.

KINESIOLOGY 217 (FORMERLY PHYS ED 238)
Self-Defense Skills
1 UNIT (UC:CSU)
The Student develops the basic skills of self-defense, beginning with lateral movement, strength and cardiovascular fitness, agility and awareness of self in one’s environment. The basic skills include striking, kicking, blocking, throwing, grappling, and other techniques. Additionally, legal and moral issues of self-defense are discussed.

KINESIOLOGY 229
Body Conditioning
1 UNIT (UC:CSU)
Students participate in a variety of vigorous exercises for increasing cardiovascular fitness, muscular strength, and flexibility. Various modes of aerobic exercises are emphasized in support of the cross-training concept. Resistance training using fixed weight of moderate to high intensity is used to develop muscular strength in all major muscle groups. Flexibility training is also emphasized to enhance skeletal range of motion. Information on exercise methods and principles, the physiology of the human body, fitness evaluation methodologies, and nutrition education.

KINESIOLOGY 230
Cardiokickboxing Fitness
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Students learn a non-contact aerobic activity designed to teach basic kicking and punching techniques to improve overall fitness and increase bio mechanics training including: cardiopulmonary endurance, muscular strength and endurance, flexibility, and body composition. Weights, steps, and calisthenic exercises may also be utilized.

KINESIOLOGY 237
Bootcamp I
1 UNIT (CSU)
Students learn and apply low intensity style boot camp class activities along with nutrition and diet assessments. Students learn training exercises like basic aerobic and anaerobic conditioning, muscular strength, resistance and endurance training, and also individual and team concepts. In addition, Students are challenged to understand and apply basic fitness principles, basic anatomy and physiology, the prevention of training injuries, target heart rate and the intensity of exercise as well as nutrition for fitness. Students train individually, with a partner or in a team setting.

KINESIOLOGY 246
Body Sculpting
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS.
Students learn techniques for body sculpting to achieve cardiovascular fitness, flexibility, muscle toning and endurance. Students will utilize exercise bands, core strength training on mats, weights, stability balls, medicine balls, kettle bells, and other activities are used to increase cardiac output and overall lean muscle mass.

KINESIOLOGY 249-1 (FORMERLY PHYS ED 299)
STRESS MANAGEMENT SKILLS - 1
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Students learn techniques for managing stress through movement, dance therapy, dance meditation, authentic movement studies, breathing exercises, yoga, physical therapy and varied relaxation exercises.

KINESIOLOGY 249-2
STRESS MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES THROUGH MOVEMENT II
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Kinesiology 249-1
Students learn additional techniques for managing stress through movement, dance therapy, dance meditation, authentic movement studies, breathing exercises, yoga, physical therapy and varied relaxation exercises. Students develop listening skills and presentation skills through practice.

KINESIOLOGY 250-1 (FORMERLY PHYS ED 230)
WEIGHT TRAINING SKILLS-1
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Students develop muscular strength and endurance using weight machines and free weights. They employ proper training techniques necessary to maintain personal fitness throughout the lifespan.

KINESIOLOGY 250-2
WEIGHT TRAINING SKILLS-2
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Kinesiology 250-1
Students develop resistance training experience and become involved in a higher level of exercise. They will be exposed to a wide variety of machines as well as free weights and will design a program based on individual needs.

KINESIOLOGY 250-3
WEIGHT TRAINING SKILLS-3
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Kinesiology 250-2
Students develop an advanced level in weight training and techniques that promote muscular strength and endurance. Excelled use of free weights and machines along with safety rules are mastered. Students enrolling in advanced Weight Training are required to take a skills test.
KINESIOLOGY 251-1 (FORMERLY PHYS ED 225)
YOGA SKILLS - 1 (SAME AS DANCETQ 221)
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Students learn the physical practice of Yoga, connecting body, mind and spirit. The Students are introduced to its origins, asanas (positions) and terminology.

KINESIOLOGY 251-2
YOGA SKILLS - 2 (SAME AS DANCETQ 222)
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Kinesiology 251-1
Students’ progress in the physical practice of Yoga asana, moving beyond beginning level positions and sequences, developing balance in body alignment, flexibility, and strength. The Students learn asana (positions), terminology, and gain greater understanding of yoga philosophy and its application to daily life.

KINESIOLOGY 251-3
YOGA SKILLS - 3 (SAME AS DANCETQ 223)
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Kinesiology 251-2
Students learn the physical and psychological aspects of Yoga through the practice of connecting body, mind and spirit. The Students are introduced to its origins, asanas (positions) and terminology.

KINESIOLOGY 265
Cross Country Conditioning Skills
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Students learn basic biomechanics pertaining to jogging, running and race walking. Students will improve their cardiovascular system through various conditioning programs. Students learn a variety concepts pertaining to pacing, nutrition, cross training and weight management that help enable them to increase their quantity and quality of life.

KINESIOLOGY 266 - 1
Badminton - 1
1 UNIT (UC:CSU)
Students learn the basic novice level skills and knowledge necessary to play badminton such as the serve, clear, drop and smash shots, rules and basic strategies for the games of singles and doubles.

KINESIOLOGY 266 - 2 (FORMERLY PHYS ED 203)
Badminton - 2
1 UNIT (UC:CSU)
Prerequisite: Kinesiology 266-1
Students learn the intermediate level skills and knowledge necessary to play badminton such as the serve, clear, drop and smash shots, deception, rules and intermediate strategies for the games of singles and doubles as played at the intermediate level.

KINESIOLOGY 271-1 (FORMERLY PHYS ED 212)
Tennis Skills 1
1 UNIT (UC:CSU)
Students learn the fundamental skills and knowledge necessary to play tennis such as serve, forehand and backhand ground strokes and volleys, singles and doubles rules, and basic court positioning and strategy.

KINESIOLOGY 271-2
Tennis Skills - 2
1 UNIT (UC:CSU)
Prerequisite: Kinesiology 271-1
Students learn intermediate level skills and knowledge to play tennis. Essential aspects of the game are presented through lecture, demonstration, group and individual drills, stroke analysis, theory and application of singles and doubles play. Emphasis is also placed on physical fitness. This skill level articulates with United States Tennis Association’s level 2.5 to 3.0.

KINESIOLOGY 272
Track and Field Skills
1 UNIT (UC: CSU) Lecture .5 hour.; Laboratory 2.5 hours
Students learn instruction and practice in the events relevant to track and field. Topics include techniques, strategies, fitness conditioning, and rules pertaining to all aspects and events of track and field. Some of the topics include disk throwing, hurdles, sprinting, cross training and injury prevention. Emphasis will be put on proper biomechanics and injury prevention.

KINESIOLOGY 285
Directed Study - Kinesiology
2 UNITS (CSU) Lecture 2 hours
Students learn to participate professionally in a variety of fitness environments. Areas of study include youth fitness, personal training, group fitness, senior classes and health, diabetes prevention, and etc. Students learn to work with clients, manage client care, and analyze results. They also pursue directed studies in the area of Kinesiology on a contract basis, under the direction of a supervising instructor.

KINESIOLOGY 287-1 (FORMERLY PHYS ED 304)
Basketball Skills 1
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Students practice, at a beginning level, the fundamental skills of basketball (dribbling, shooting, passing) and basic offensive and defensive team strategies through instruction and drills.

KINESIOLOGY 287-2
Basketball Skills 2
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Kinesiology 287-1
Students practice, at an intermediate level, the fundamental skills of basketball (dribbling, shooting, and passing) and improve their ability to perform these skills under game conditions. They learn how to be a contributing team member on offense and defense by setting screens, playing various zone defenses, and running a half-court press.

KINESIOLOGY 289-1 (FORMERLY PHYS ED 313)
Soccer Skills-1
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
Students learn basic soccer skills of passing, dribbling, shooting, and goal keeping. The course will also introduce individual and team offense and defense, as well as the rules, proper etiquette, terminology, and the components of fitness. Students will learn proper soccer techniques with practice skills and feed back.
KINESIOLOGY 289-2  
Soccer Skills-2  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
Prerequisite: Kinesiology 289-1  
Students learn fundamental skills, team strategies, rules of the games, refereeing, and active participation of game play also learn how activities can lead to active healthy lifestyles by developing a personal fitness plan.

KINESIOLOGY 290  
Softball Skills  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU) (RPT 3)  
Students learn the fundamental skills and rules of softball. Students learn proper techniques and strategies for playing softball. Upon completion, Students should be able to participate in recreational softball.

KINESIOLOGY 291-1 (FORMERLY PHYS ED 322)  
Volleyball Skills - 1  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
Students learn basic volleyball skills and techniques. Skills learned are passing, serving, setting, blocking and hitting. Students learn game strategy and rules of the sport.

KINESIOLOGY 291-2  
Volleyball Skills – 2  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
Prerequisite: Volleyball Skills - 1  
Students learn volleyball skills and techniques. Skills learned are passing, serving, hitting and blocking. The Students also learn strategy used for games and the rules of the sport.

KINESIOLOGY 300  
Swimming non-/Swimmer  
1.00 UNIT (CSU)  
LABORATORY 2 HOURS  
Students learn primary swimming skills, the beginning locomotion skills of various swimming strokes and improve water safety awareness.

KINESIOLOGY 300-1  
Swimming non-/Swimmer I  
1.00 UNIT (UC:CSU)  
LECTURE .5 HOUR.; LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS  
Students learn primary swimming skills, the beginning locomotion skills of various swimming strokes and improve water safety awareness.

KINESIOLOGY 300-2  
Swimming non-/Swimmer II  
1.00 UNIT  
LECTURE .5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS

KINESIOLOGY 300-3  
Swimming non-/Swimmer III  
1.00 UNIT  
LECTURE .5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS

KINESIOLOGY 301-1  
Swimming Skills I  
1.00 UNIT  
LECTURE .5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS

KINESIOLOGY 301-2  
Swimming Skills II  
1.00 UNIT  
LECTURE .5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS

KINESIOLOGY 301-3  
Swimming Skills III  
1.00 UNIT  
LECTURE .5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS

KINESIOLOGY 303  
Aqua Aerobics  
1.00 UNIT (CSU)  
LECTURE .5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS  
Students learn basic principles of water safety, nutrition and water aerobics exercises for conditioning. This class emphasizes cardiovascular endurance and strength training by the use of water resistance.

KINESIOLOGY 303-1  
Aqua Aerobics I  
1.00 UNIT  
LECTURE .5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS

KINESIOLOGY 303-2  
Aqua Aerobics II  
1.00 UNIT  
LECTURE .5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS

KINESIOLOGY 303-3  
Aqua Aerobics III  
1.00 UNIT  
LECTURE .5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS

KINESIOLOGY 303-4  
Aqua Aerobics IV  
1.00 UNIT  
LECTURE .5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS

KINESIOLOGY 307  
SWIM AND RUN  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
Students develop an understanding of cardiovascular endurance and fitness through running and swimming instruction. Students will learn proper swimming and running technique with practice drills and feedback. The emphasis will be to provide safe and effective training progressions to improve health and skill acquisition. This class promotes the appreciation of outdoor fitness and all abilities are welcomed.

KINESIOLOGY 307-2  
SWIM AND RUN II  
1.00 UNIT  
LECTURE .5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS

KINESIOLOGY 307-3  
SWIM AND RUN III  
1.00 UNIT  
LECTURE .5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS

KINESIOLOGY 326 (FORMERLY PHYS ED 630)  
AEROBIC SUPER CIRCUIT LAB  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
The Student rotates through a series of weight training and cardiovascular exercises/machines at short, timed intervals for a challenging form of conditioning that develops muscular
strength, muscular endurance and cardiovascular endurance concurrently. Students learn the importance of nutrition for peak performance and increased overall wellness along with issues pertaining to exercise physiology.

**KINESIOLOGY 327 (FORMERLY PHYS ED 640)**  
**BEGINNING LIFELONG FITNESS LABORATORY**  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
Students develop flexibility, muscular strength, muscular endurance, cardiovascular endurance, and body composition. Students learn how to achieve a healthy lifestyle, proper fitness balance, nutrition. Cardiovascular disease prevention and education is a main component of this course.

**KINESIOLOGY 328**  
**Bicycle Spinning Activity**  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
Students develop and improve both cardiovascular endurance and leg strength through cycling, interval training and hill climbing. Cycling safety, bike fit, and heart rate training will be emphasized throughout the course. Incorporates a choreographed workout on a specially designed stationary bicycle, using music and fundamental cycling techniques.

**KINESIOLOGY 328-1**  
**Bicycle Spinning I**  
1 UNIT  
LECTURE 5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS  
This course increases and helps maintain both cardiovascular endurance and leg strength through stationary bike workouts. Intensity is high and challenging. Resting and target heart rates are used to monitor improvements in the students' cardiovascular system.

**KINESIOLOGY 329-2**  
**Body Conditioning II**  
1.00 UNIT  
LECTURE .5 HOUR.; LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS

**KINESIOLOGY 329-3**  
**Body Conditioning III**  
1.00 UNIT  
LECTURE 1 HOUR

**KINESIOLOGY 330-2**  
**Cardio Kickboxing I**  
1.00 UNIT  
LECTURE .5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS

**KINESIOLOGY 330-3**  
**Cardio Kickboxing III**  
1.00 UNIT  
LECTURE .5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS

**KINESIOLOGY 331**  
**Cross Training Lab**  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
Students learn a variety of cross training activities to achieve their personal fitness goals. Includes Lecture on nutrition, exercise physiology concepts, and participation in a workout designed to improve cardiovascular conditioning and body composition, increase muscle strength/endurance and flexibility.

**KINESIOLOGY 333**  
**Step Aerobics and Weight Training**  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
Students use a combination of strength training machines, free weights, step aerobics, and low impact aerobics to increase overall fitness and knowledge of personal health. These activities are utilized to gain fitness, emphasizing flexibility, muscular strength, and cardiovascular endurance. Students learn safety training, biomechanics, nutrition, weight management and other nutrition and fitness concepts and skills.

**KINESIOLOGY 334**  
**Walking for Fitness**  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE .5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS.  
Students focus on achieving cardiovascular fitness and a healthy lifestyle through walking programs and gate training. Course topics include shoe selection, posture, gait, walking styles, flexibility, clothing, creating a walking program, nutrition, BMI, cardiovascular disease prevention and assessing fitness level.

**KINESIOLOGY 334-2**  
**Walking for Fitness II**  
1 UNIT  
LECTURE .5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS.

**KINESIOLOGY 334-3**  
**Walking for Fitness III**  
1 UNIT  
LECTURE .5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS.

**KINESIOLOGY 334-4**  
**Walking for Fitness IV**  
1 UNIT  
LECTURE .5 HOUR. LABORATORY 2.5 HOURS.

**KINESIOLOGY MAJOR (KIN MAJ)**

**KINESIOLOGY MAJOR 100 (FORMERLY P.E. 712)**  
**Introduction to Kinesiology**  
3 UNITS (UC:CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Students learn about the study of human movement through an interdisciplinary approach that includes discussing the importance of the sub-disciplines in kinesiology and the variety of career opportunities in the areas of teaching, allied health, and fitness professions.

**KINESIOLOGY MAJOR 107**  
**Preparation for Certification Personal Fitness Trainer**  
3 UNITS  
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 1 HOUR.  
Prerequisites: Health 2 and KIN 250-1.  
Students learn the knowledge, skills, and abilities to become a Certified Personal Trainer. Students study how the muscular, skeletal, and cardio-respiratory systems function. Topics include anatomy and physiology, principles and methods of cardiovascular training, strength training, safety, nutrition, and weight.
KINESIOLOGY MAJOR 117
PERSONAL TRAINER INSTRUCTOR
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Prerequisites: KIN 250-1 and Health 2

The Students will develop the knowledge and understanding to prepare for the ACE Personal Trainer Certification Exam and become effective personal trainers. This is a comprehensive course for designing individualized programs based on each client's unique health, fitness, and goals. The information covered by this course will help the Student learn how to facilitate rapport, adherence, self-efficacy and behavior change in clients, as well as design programs that help clients to improve posture, movement, flexibility, balance, core function, cardiorespiratory fitness, and muscular endurance and strength.

KOREAN (KOREAN)

KOREAN 1
Elementary Korean I
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67
Students learn the fundamentals of pronunciation and grammar, basic vocabulary, useful phrases; reading and writing in Hangul, the Korean alphabet, basic facts on the geography, customs and culture of Korea. Advisory: English 28 or equivalent.

KOREAN 2
Elementary Korean II
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Korean 1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent
Students continue to learn the fundamentals of pronunciation and grammar. Korean geography, customs and culture are also included.

KOREAN 3
Intermediate Korean I
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Advisory: Korean 2 with a satisfactory grade
Students continue to study the intermediate level of grammar and vocabulary building for conversational fluency and written composition. Begins the study of short narrative writing.

KOREAN 4
Intermediate Korean II
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Korean 3 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent
Students complete the study of fundamental grammar and provides additional training in grammar, written composition, and use of idioms. Continues the reading of short narratives.

KOREAN 8
Conversational Korean
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Korean 2 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent
The Students focus on conversational skills on everyday topics, current events, and cultural materials.

KOREAN 10
(SAME AS HUMANITIES 45)
Korean Civilization
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent. Journal 101 or Journal 218.
This course offers the students lectures and discussions in English on geography, history, government and institutions of Korea; the life and customs of the people; the literature, arts, and sciences; the contribution to civilization. Advisory: English 28 or equivalent.
Satisfies Humanities Requirement. Lecture in English. No Knowledge of Korean Required.

KOREAN 21
Fundamentals of Korean I
3 UNITS (UC: PENDING: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67
Advisory: English 28 or equivalent
Fundamental course for students without prior exposure to Korean. Students learn to develop speaking, writing, listening, and reading skills in Korean at ACTFL novice low, and raise awareness about Korean culture. Korean 21 and Korean 22 is equivalent to Korean 1.

KOREAN 22
Fundamentals of Korean II
3 UNITS (UC: PENDING: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Continues the fundamentals of Korean pronunciation and grammar structure. Offers practical material for simple conversation based on every day experiences. Korean 21 and Korean 22 together are equivalent to Korean 1. Prerequisite: Korean 21 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.

KOREAN 69
Korean Through Internet and Multimedia
2 UNITS (CSU)
LABORATORY 4 HOURS
Prerequisite: Korean 1
Korean through Internet and Multimedia is designed to supplement and enhance students' Korean skills by providing tutorial, self-help assistance, computers, online resources, and other resource materials that enable the students to perform everyday function, search and translate resources, and socially interact online in Korean. Students develop critical reading, writing and computer skills necessary for success in Korean language courses, college, career, and vocations.
LAW (LAW)

LAW 1
Business Law I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Students learn the fundamental legal principles pertaining to business transactions. Students will be introduced to the legal process. Topics include sources of law and ethics, contracts, torts, agency, criminal law, business organizations, and judicial and administrative processes.

LAW 2
Business Law II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Students learn about the fundamental principles of law as they apply in the business world. Topics include, but are not limited to, Bankruptcy Law; Employment and Labor Law; Employment Discrimination; Corporations; Administrative Law; Environmental Law; Real Property and Landlord-Tenant Relationships; and Wills, Trusts, and Elder Law. This course is necessary for a well-rounded knowledge of business law.

LAW 3
Civil Rights and the Law
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Students learn about the broad range of privileges and rights guaranteed by the United States Constitution and subsequent amendments and laws that guarantee fundamental freedoms to all individuals. These freedoms include the rights of free expression and action; the right to enter into contracts, own property, and initiate lawsuits; the right of due process and equal protections of the laws; opportunities in education and work; the freedom to live, travel, and use public facilities wherever one chooses; and the right to participate in the democratic political process.

LAW 4
Directed Field Work In Legal Assisting
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 6 HOURS

Prerequisite: Law 10 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.

Students gain practical experience by working in a law office or other legal environment. Students are supervised by an attorney, paralegal supervisor, or other legal personnel. These unpaid internship positions are available in a variety of legal fields and legal settings. Through weekly seminars, Students also gain and share information on preparing for permanent employment. Students must complete 108 hours in their internship assignments.

LAW 7
Street Law
4 UNITS (UC:CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS.

Advisory: English 101

Students develop a practical understanding of the u.s. legal system and Students will engage in active community participation. Students learn about areas of the law that affect the daily lives of all americans and u.s. residents. particularly relevant are the areas of consumer, housing, family, and employment law, along with marriage, and parental rights. additionally, Students learn fundamental criminal law and constitutional law principles. this knowledge provides a platform for guided discussion of important public policy issues concerning crime, discrimination, health care, and immigration.
legal timekeeping and billing, litigation support software, and
case management and docket control software. A variety of
other topics are covered including mobile computing, document
management, security, ethics, the electronic courthouse
and many other trends in legal computing.

**LAW 17**
**Legal Writing**
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Law 10 and English 101 with satisfactory grades or
equivalent.
Students study advanced legal drafting and writing, including
special research projects.

**LAW 18**
**Marriage and Family Law**
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Law 10 with satisfactory grades or equivalent.
This course presents fundamental common law and statutory
concepts of family law with emphasis on California’s Commu-
nity Property Laws.

**LAW 19**
**Property and Creditor Rights**
3 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS
An introduction to California real property law. Students learn
the following subject matter: Forms of Ownership; Estates in
Real Property; Property Title in California; Agency Law; the
Rights and Duties of Landowners; Disputes Between Neigh-
bors in California; Involuntary Liens in California; Foreclo-
sure Law in California; California Real Estate Sales Contracts;
Tenant—Landlord Law; Fair Housing; Transfers of Real Prop-
erty; Common Interest Developments in California; Restric-
tions on Land Use; Environmental Law; Litigating a Real Prop-
erty Case in California; Negotiation; and Personal Property.

**LAW 33**
**Law and the Media**
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students learn the federal, state, and local laws that most
directly affect mass communication in the United States,
focusing on: a basic understanding of the American legal sys-
tem, its institutions, and some of its terminology; a broad
understanding of First Amendment principles as they relate
to mass communication; and a working knowledge of the laws
that directly restrict or enhance information gathering and
message dissemination in the mass media, and an under-
standing of the rationales behind those laws.

**LAW 35**
**Immigration Law for Paralegals**
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students learn the fundamental concepts of immigration
law including grounds of exclusion, defenses to deportation,
petitions and visa applications. Research and writing will be
emphasized in the areas of amnesty, naturalization, citizen-
ship, international law, criminal aspects of immigration, and
various types of immigration applications.

**LAW 37**
**Bankruptcy Law**
3 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students learn the basics of bankruptcy law and procedure.
The course focuses predominantly on Chapter 7 and Chapter
13 Bankruptcy, including preparing the necessary forms for
these types of bankruptcy. Other topics include, but are not
limited to, the evolution of bankruptcy law, researching bank-
ruptcy law, the roles of various individuals in the bankruptcy
process, and information gathering and counseling.

**LAW 38**
**Criminal Law and Procedure**
3 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students learn substantive criminal law and the procedural
rights of criminal defendants. The two essential elements of
a crime - mens rea and actus reus - will be covered in detail.
Other topics that will be covered include, but are not limited
to, crimes against the person, crimes against property and
habitation, crimes against the public, parties and inchoate
offenses, and factual and statutory defenses.

**LAW 43**
**Elder Law**
3 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS

**LAW 51**
**Legal Research for Paralegals**
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Law 10 and English 101 with a satisfactory grade or
equivalent.
Students learn how to perform library and computer-assisted
legal research. Topics include finding the law by using legal
encyclopedias; treatises; legal periodicals; A.L.R. annota-
tions; Restatements; case reporters, digests, and their alter-
natives; case citators; constitutions and statutes; regulations;
agency decisions; and looseleaf services. Students also receive
hands-on training in Westlaw and LexisNexis.

**LAW 931**
Cooperative Education - Law
3 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS

**LAW 941**
Cooperative Education - Law
4 UNITS
LECTURE 4 HOURS
LEARNING FOUNDATION (LRNFDTN)

LEARNING FOUNDATION 2
Adaptive Word Processing Operations
LABORATORY 4 HOURS.

Designed for Students with verified disabilities, this class provides individual training in the use of word processing technologies. Students learn skills at an individual, non-competitive pace using assistive hardware and software when needed. Knowledge of keyboarding skills is helpful but not required. Basic reading and writing skills are not addressed in this course.

LEARNING SKILLS (LRNSKIL)

LEARNING SKILLS 1
Reading Comprehension
3 UNITS
LABORATORY 9 HOURS

The Student learns individualized reading for English as a Native Language (ENL) or English as a Second Language (ESL). Students at the beginning level. Students progress from reading sentences and paragraphs to short selections and excerpts from novels. Based upon a preliminary diagnostic assessment, Students are placed in an appropriate Learning Skills reading course in which the Learning Skills Department staff utilizes a system of texts, testing, tutoring and personalized instruction to help Students increase comprehension skills and vocabulary development. Students may enroll through the twelfth week of the semester. This course is open to all Students. Grades are awarded on a Pass/No-Pass basis.

LEARNING SKILLS 2
English Fundamentals
3 UNITS
LABORATORY 9 HOURS

The Student learns beginning-to-advanced grammar. Students receive instruction in the basic structure of the sentence, parts of speech, phrases, clauses, and agreement; using verbs, pronouns, and modifiers correctly; punctuation, clear reference, a glossary of usage, and capital letters. After an initial diagnostic assessment, Students are placed in an appropriate Learning Skills grammar course. Students may enroll through the twelfth week of the semester. This course is open to all Students. Grades are awarded on a Pass/No-Pass basis.

LEARNING SKILLS 4
The Mechanics of Spelling
1 UNIT - NDA
LABORATORY 3 HOURS

The Student learns intensive spelling designed for non-spellers. Emphasis is placed upon the use of phonics, focusing on additive doubling, ie or ei, finding silent e, pronunciation aids, tricky endings, words often confused, plurals, capitals, apostrophes, and basic principles. Depending upon the diagnostic assessment, Students are placed in an appropriate Learning Skills spelling course. Students may enroll through the twelfth week of the semester. This course is open to all Students. Grades are awarded on a Pass/No-Pass basis.

LEARNING SKILLS 6
Academic Study Skills
3 UNITS
LABORATORY 9 HOURS

The Student learns academic study skills. Students are introduced to making transitions to higher learning, first steps to self-discovery, time management, discovering how to learn, memorization, and reading. Depending upon the diagnostic assessment, Students are placed in an appropriate Learning Skills study skills course. Students may enroll through the twelfth week of the semester. This course is open to all Students. Grades are awarded on a Pass/No-Pass basis.

LEARNING SKILLS 7
Basic Composition
3 UNITS
LABORATORY 9 HOURS

The Student learns beginning to advanced writing instruction. Learning Skills 7 focuses on basic sentence structures, paragraph development and essay organization. Depending upon the diagnostic assessment, Students are placed in an appropriate Learning Skills writing course. Students may enroll through the twelfth week of the semester. This course is open to all Students. Grades are awarded on a Pass/No-Pass basis.

LEARNING SKILLS 8
Résumé Preparation and Job Search Skills
1 UNIT NDA
LABORATORY 3 HOURS

The Student learns how to write a résumé and cover letter. In addition, job search techniques and job interview skills are explored. Depending upon the diagnostic assessment, Students will be placed in an appropriate Learning Skills résumé preparation course. Students may enroll through the twelfth week of the semester. This course is open to all Students. Grades are awarded on a Pass/No-Pass basis.

LEARNING SKILLS 10
Mathematics Fundamentals
3 UNITS NDA
LABORATORY 9 HOURS

Individualized review of basic mathematics skills involving whole number properties, order of operations, exponents, prime numbers, fractions, decimals, percents, ratio and proportion, simple geometry, statistical graph analysis, and signed numbers. Depending upon the diagnostic assessment, Students will be placed in an appropriate program. Students may enroll through the twelfth week of the semester. This course is open to all Students. Grades are awarded on a Pass/No-Pass basis.

LEARNING SKILLS 11
Elementary Algebra
5 UNITS NDA
LABORATORY 15 HOURS

The Student learns basic algebra skills including the language of algebra; equations and inequalities, polynomials, factoring; rational expressions; graphing and inequalities; linear equations; exponents and radicals; quadratic equations. Depending upon the diagnostic assessment, Students are placed in an appropriate Learning Skills elementary algebra course.
Students may enroll through the twelfth week of the semester. This course is open to all Students. Grades are awarded on a Pass/No-Pass basis.

**LEARNING SKILLS 15**  
Overcoming Math Anxiety  
3 UNITS NDA  
LABORATORY 9 HOURS  
The Student learns to reduce math anxiety and build self-confidence so that math concepts are comprehensible. Depending upon the diagnostic assessment, Students are placed in an appropriate Learning Skills math anxiety course: LS15A - Basic Mathematics, LS15B - Elementary Algebra, and LS15C - Intermediate Algebra. Students may enroll through the twelfth week of the semester. This course is open to all Students. Grades are awarded on a Pass/No-Pass basis.

**LEARNING SKILLS 17**  
Individualized Intermediate  
3 UNITS NDA  
LABORATORY 15 HOURS  
The Student learns individualized instruction in intermediate algebra including number properties and linear equations in one variable. Depending upon the diagnostic assessment, Students are placed in an appropriate Learning Skills intermediate algebra course. Students may enroll through the twelfth week of the semester. This course is open to all Students. Grades are awarded on a Pass/No-Pass basis.

**LEARNING SKILLS 24**  
Theory & Practice of Tutoring  
3 UNITS NDA  
LABORATORY 9 HOURS  
The Student learns theory and practice in tutoring sessions. Also, tutor training is provided in each tutor's discipline. Depending upon the diagnostic assessment, Students are placed in an appropriate Learning Skills theory and practice of tutoring course. Students may enroll through the twelfth week of the semester. This course is open to all Students. Grades are awarded on a Pass/No-Pass basis.

**LEARNING SKILLS 40**  
Introduction to Learning Disabilities  
1 UNIT NDA  
LABORATORY 3 HOURS  
This course will explore the nature of learning disabilities and the laws, accommodations, and services available for academic improvement. Through assessment, Students will discover personal learning strengths and weaknesses to develop a plan for academic success. Eligibility for support services will be determined.

**LEARNING SKILLS 41**  
Study Strategies for the Learning Disabled  
1 UNIT NDA  
LABORATORY 3 HOURS  
Students learn study skills utilizing multi-sensory techniques and strategies for coping with the demands of the college's academic curriculum. This study skills class is specifically designed for Students with learning disabilities. Enrollment is intended for Students with current functional limitations that impede or prevent the Student from benefiting from their academic classes without this foundation and support. Grades are awarded on a Pass/No-Pass basis.

**LEARNING SKILLS 43**  
Adaptive Computer Operations  
1 UNIT NDA  
LABORATORY 3 HOURS  
Offered on a Pass/no-pass basis only. Students with disabilities learn how to use adaptive computer modifications and/or assistive technology utilizing keyboarding, word processing, database management and other appropriate software applications. Enrollment is intended for Students with current functional limitations that require individually-paced training.

**LEARNING SKILLS 49**  
Introduction to Computer Assisted Instruction Application  
0.5 UNITS NDA  
LABORATORY 1 HOUR  
The Student learns to use the computer as a tool for learning by using hands-on computer interactive programs. Depending upon the diagnostic assessment, Students are placed in an appropriate computer-assisted application (CAI) course. Students may enroll through the twelfth week of the semester. This course is open to all Students. Grades are awarded on a Pass/No-Pass basis.

**LEARNING SKILLS 50**  
INTRODUCTION TO CAI  
Applications Language Arts  
0.5 UNITS NDA  
LABORATORY 1 HOUR  
The Student learns to use hands-on interactive instructional applications programs. Depending upon the diagnostic assessment, Students are placed in an appropriate computer-assisted instruction (CAI) language arts course. Students may enroll through the twelfth week of the semester. This course is open to all Students. Grades are awarded on a Pass/No-Pass basis.

**LEARNING SKILLS 53**  
Test Preparation for the General Education DEVELOPMENT (GED): WRITING SKILLS  
1 UNIT NDA  
Advisory: English 20, LS 1A, 1B, 1C-Basic Composition or LS 2A, 2B, 2C, English Fundamental.  
LABORATORY 4 HOURS  
This course is designed to prepare Students to pass the General Education Development Test (GED): Writing Skills Test. It will include basics grammar and usage skills, sentence structure, capitalization, punctuation, spelling, and the essay. Depending upon the diagnostic assessment, Students will be placed in an appropriate program. Students may enroll through the twelfth week of the semester. This course is open to all Students. Grades are on a pass/no-pass basis.
LEARNING SKILLS 56
Test Preparation for the General Education Development (GED): SOCIAL STUDIES
1 UNIT NDA
Advisory: English 20 or Learning Skills 1A, 18, & 1C - Reading.
Laboratory 4 hours

The Student learns skills to pass the General Educational Development (GED): Social Studies Test. It includes the thirteen English colonies, the Revolutionary War, inflation and its effects, the various branches of government, time zones, anthropology, sociology, and psychology. Depending upon the diagnostic assessment, Students are placed in an appropriate Learning Skills GED preparatory course. Students may enroll through the twelfth week of the semester. This course is open to all Students. Grades are awarded on a Pass/Non-Pass basis.

LEARNING SKILLS 485
Internet Research
1 UNIT NDA
LABORATORY 2 HOURS

The Internet Research course teaches Students how to use search engines; basic and advanced searches with Boolean operators; how to locate, store, and retrieve materials in various content fields; how to critically evaluate these sources; and how to use cite electronic resources. Depending upon the diagnostic assessment, Students will be placed in an appropriate program. Students may enroll through the twelfth week of the semester. Grades are on a pass/no-pass basis.

LIBERAL ARTS

TRANSFER MAJOR
See a Counselor for Information Interdisciplinary Program

The Library department is designed to help Students succeed in their college classes. The course gives Students confidence in doing research using standard library resources as well as the Internet.

LIBRARY SCIENCE 101
Library Research Methods
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR.
Advisory: GDOT 1

Students conduct research using the library’s electronic and print resources, evaluate the differences between academic and popular sources, develop search strategies, apply citation rules, and analyze the basic requirements of academic integrity.

LINGUISTICS (LING)

LINGUISTICS 1
Introduction to Language and Linguistics
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: English 28 and 67 or ESL 8 equivalent.

Students are introduced to the scientific study of language to gain an understanding of language structures, functions, linguistic universals, and the relationship between language and cognition.

LINGUISTICS 2
Introduction to Sociolinguistics
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: English 28 and 67 or ESL 8 or equivalent.
Advisory: Linguistics 1

Students study the processes of linguistic variation and its relationship to geography and socio-cultural identity in both monolingual and multilingual settings. Students gain an understanding of language as a communicative, semiotic, and cognitive tool in society.

LINGUISTICS 3
Introduction to Psycholinguistics
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: English 28 and 67 or ESL 8
Advisory: Linguistics 1

In this general introduction to psycholinguistics course, Students focus on speech, perception, language processing, language production, and language acquisition. Students study the relationship between the theories proposed by linguistics and data as observed in everyday life. Students also review related areas such as processes of reading, language and the brain, and language and thought.

MANAGEMENT (MGMT)

MANAGEMENT 2
Organization and Management Theory
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Students learn the basic process of the management of an organization. The course presents the process of achieving set goals and objectives in a formal organization. The course objectives include: (a) To provide the Student with a basic framework of the subject matter through an overview of how an enterprise is organized and managed. (2) To develop Student sensitivity to the four key tools of management - planning, organizing, influencing, controlling. (3) To introduce learning tracks by which Students will appreciate the essence of management activities throughout the process and activities related to production, distribution, finance and administration, and decision-making.
MANAGEMENT 13  
Small Business Entrepreneurship  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Students receive the fundamentals of how to organize and operate a small business.

MANAGEMENT 31  
Human Relations for Employees  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.  
The Student learns to recognize and develop those traits necessary for good relations with fellow workers, supervisors, subordinates, customers, and other business associates.

MANAGEMENT 33  
Personnel Management  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
The Student will learn the essentials of human resource management. Topics include recruitment, selection, training, appraisals, compensations, benefits, labor relations and collective bargaining.

MARKETING (MARKET)

MARKETING 1  
Principles of Selling  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.  
Students learn about careers in selling, ethics in selling, the psychology of selling and benefit selling. They learn prospecting methods, the approaches to customers, using questions in selling, techniques for meeting objections to buying and techniques for closing the sale. This course is one of a series of classes which lead to the Marketing Certificate and the AA Degree with a major in marketing.

MARKETING 11  
Fundamentals of Advertising  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.  
Students have an opportunity to explore the planning process, the strategies and the techniques used by corporations and small businesses to stimulate sales.

MARKETING 21  
Principles of Marketing  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.  
Students learn the importance of making decisions with the customer in mind and the need to select target markets for products and services. The course covers decision making relative to product development and management, trademarks, wholesaling, retailing, selling, sales promotion, advertising and pricing. It is the first in a series of courses which lead to the Certificate in Marketing and the AA Degree with a major in marketing.

MARKETING 31  
Retail Merchandising  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
The Student will learn the principles and procedures in retailing, including the study of store location, store layout, store organization, buying, pricing, stock planning, and retail sales promotion.

MATHEMATICS (MATH)

Place Information  
High school courses are not accepted as equivalent to college courses. Every new incoming Student will be required to take the math assessment unless he/she has satisfied the Prerequisite by a college level course or a comparable assessment process from another college (must not be based on high school transcripts). The result of the assessment test is valid for one year. The Student is encouraged to start his or her mathematics sequence as soon as possible after the assessment is taken.

If you place In a 200 level math course, you should review the Mathematics Course Sequence flowchart to determine which track best fits your circumstance and discuss your choice with a counselor. UC maximum limit: Refer to www.assist.org

MATHEMATICS 10  
Math as a Second Language (MSL)  
1 UNIT  
LECTURE 1 HOUR.  
Students study the basic mathematics sequence. The course introduces mathematical language and notation, along with fundamental concepts necessary for successful completion of the mathematics sequence. Topics include writing and speaking mathematical language, understanding how to determine what a problem is asking, and a multi-step program for solving problems. Also included are techniques that will enable Students to have a positive outlook toward future mathematics classes.

MATHEMATICS 100  
Mathematics Workshop  
1 UNIT NDA  
LABORATORY 3 HOURS  
Co-requisite: MATH 105 or 111 or 113 or 114 or 115 or 124, or 215 or 216 or 227 or 230 or 236 or 249 or 245 or 260.  
Students can supplement and enhance learning in mathematics through tutorial and self-help assistance, calculators, computers, programmed texts and other learning aids.

MATHEMATICS 105  
Arithmetic  
3 UNITS  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Students learn to perform arithmetic operations with whole numbers, fractions, and decimals. Students learn to solve
word problems including whole numbers, fractions, decimals, and percents. Students learn ratios, rates, proportions and everyday life application.

**MATHEMATICS 110**  
Introduction to Algebraic Concepts  
5 UNITS  
LECTURE 5 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Math 105 with a satisfactory grade or better.  
This course reviews topics in arithmetic relevant to algebra and introduces ideas necessary for understanding algebra. Students discuss fundamental notions of algebra including the arithmetic of signed numbers and solving first degree equations using properties of equality.

**MATHEMATICS 112**  
Pre-Algebra  
3 UNITS NDA  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Appropriate score on the math placement test.  
The Student can, in this course, bridge the gap between arithmetic and algebra. Topics include operations with signed numbers, order of operations, evaluating expressions and formulas, rules of integer exponents, distributive property, working with polynomials, solving simple equations, working with graphs, linear equations, word problems, and basic geometry.

**MATHEMATICS 113**  
Elementary Algebra A  
3 UNITS  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Mathematics 112 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.  
This is the first half of Mathematics 115. This course is for those who have had no algebra or whose preparation in algebra is deficient. Topics include inequalities, an introduction to polynomials and their operations, equations, factoring, and graphs of two variables.

**MATHEMATICS 114**  
Elementary Algebra B  
3 UNITS  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Mathematics 113 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.  
This is the second half of Mathematics 115. Mathematics 113 and Mathematics 114 together are equivalent to Mathematics 115 (see course description for Mathematics 115). Credit is allowed in only one Mathematics 115, or Mathematics 113 and 114 combination. Simultaneous enrollment in Mathematics 113 and Mathematics 114 is not permitted. Topics include factoring polynomials, manipulating rational expressions and equations, manipulating roots and radicals, solving and graphing quadratic equations.

**MATHEMATICS 115**  
Elementary Algebra  
5 UNITS  
LECTURE 5 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Mathematics 112 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.  
This course covers operations on real numbers and algebraic expressions, solving linear equations and inequalities in one variable, graphing linear equations and inequalities in two variables, solving systems of linear equations in two variables, exponents, operations on polynomials, factoring polynomials, operations on rational expressions, solving rational equations, simplifying radical expressions, solving radical equations, solving quadratic equations, and graphing quadratic equations.

**MATHEMATICS 121**  
Elementary Geometry for College Students  
3 UNITS (A)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Mathematics 115 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.  
The Student learns the definitions, axioms and theorems of geometry relating to angles, lines, circles and polygons. Basic constructions are introduced. The meaning and techniques of logical proofs are heavily emphasized.

**MATHEMATICS 124A**  
Intermediate Algebra - A  
2.5 UNITS  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 1 HOUR  
Prerequisite: Mathematics 115 with satisfactory grade or equivalent.  
The Student learns the first part of Mathematics 125. Mathematics 124A and 124B together are equivalent to Mathematics 125. Topics include linear functions, systems of linear equations, inequalities, polynomials, rational expressions and rational functions. Credit is allowed in only one Mathematics 125, or the Mathematics 124A and 124B combination. Simultaneous enrollment in Math 124A and 124B is not permitted.

**MATHEMATICS 124 B**  
Intermediate Algebra - B  
2.5 UNITS  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 1 HOUR  
Prerequisite: Mathematics 124A with satisfactory grade or equivalent.  
The Student learns the second part of Mathematics 125. Mathematics 124A and 124B together are equivalent to Mathematics 125. Topics include quadratic functions and equations; composite, inverse exponential and logarithmic functions; circles; and sequences, series, and binomial theorem. Credit is allowed in only one Mathematics 125, or the Mathematics 124A and 124B combination. Simultaneous enrollment in Math 124A and 124B is not permitted.
MATHEMATICS 125
Intermediate Algebra
5 UNITS
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Mathematics 115 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Note: A maximum of 8 UNITS may be earned by any combination of Mathematics 125, 240, and 245.
Students learn techniques for solving compound linear inequalities as well as absolute value equations and inequalities, solving systems of linear equations in two and three variables, simplifying non-linear expressions and solving non-linear equations such as polynomial, rational, radical, exponential, and logarithmic. Students learn techniques for rewriting the equation in the standard form for parabola and circle, and graph. Students learn how to compute terms and sums of arithmetic and geometric series. Students will apply the binomial theorem to expand the binomial with given power. Applications are included in a wide variety of word problems.

MATHEMATICS 167
Pre-Statistics
5 UNITS
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Mathematics 110 or Math 112 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent; or Placement.
Students learn key concepts of descriptive statistics such as observational and experimental design, graphical and tabular displays of data, measures of center and spread, probability, the normal distribution, and regression. This course is designed as a Prerequisite solely for Statistics (Math 227). Students will not get math competency credit for taking this course towards an AA/AS degree. If Students wish to proceed to another course other than Math 227, they would need to go back and take Math 125.

MATHEMATICS 190
Algebra for STEM Majors
6 UNITS
LECTURE 4 HOURS, LABORATORY 4 HOURS
Prerequisite: Mathematics 110 or Math 112 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
An accelerated course covering the topic of Elementary and Intermediate Algebra. Topics include the real number system, rules of exponents, linear equations and Inequality in one variable, linear equations and Inequality In two variables, systems of linear equations and Inequalities, nonlinear systems of equations, polynomial operations, factoring polynomials, rational expressions, rational equations and Inequalities, radical expressions and rational exponents, radical equations and Inequalities, quadratics equations and Inequalities, functions and their graphs, exponential and logarithmic functions, the conic sections, and sequences and series.

MATHEMATICS 202
Mathematics Workshop II
1 UNIT (CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Students supplement and enhance their learning in mathematics by providing tutorial and self-help assistance, calculators, computers, programmed text, and other learning aids for baccalaureate level mathematics courses.

MATHEMATICS 215
Principles of Mathematics I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Mathematics 125 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
This course is the first of two in a sequence designed for prospective elementary school teachers. The student will learn topics including sets and relations, numbering systems, and elementary number theory. The main emphasis, however, will be understanding the structure of systems of whole numbers, integers, and rational numbers.

MATHEMATICS 216
Principles of Mathematics II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Mathematics 215 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
This course is the second of two in a sequence for prospective elementary school teachers. Topics include decimal and real numbers, rational numbers, abstract mathematical systems, geometry and the metric system.

MATHEMATICS 227
Statistics
4 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 4 HOURS
Prerequisite: Mathematics 125 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
This course is an introduction to probability, descriptive and inferential statistics including measures of central tendency and dispersion, sampling, and estimation. Hypothesis testing, analysis of variance, test of independence, linear correlation and regression analysis also are covered.

MATHEMATICS 230
Mathematics for Liberal Arts Students
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Mathematics 125 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Students receive instruction in topics which include linear equations and functions, applications of linear functions, systems of linear equations, matrices, system of linear inequalities, linear programming using the graphical method, mathematics of finance, logic, set theory, probability, basic counting, and statistics.
MATHEMATICS 236  
Calculus for Business and Social Sciences  
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 5 HOURS  

Prerequisite: Mathematics 125 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent  
This course consists of elementary differential and integral calculus of algebraic, exponential and logarithmic functions, as well as derivatives and the method of Lagrange multipliers. Applications to business and the social sciences are emphasized.

MATHEMATICS 240  
Trigonometry  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  

Prerequisite: Both Mathematics 125 and 121 with satisfactory grades or equivalent  
A maximum of 8 UNITS of credit may be earned by any combination of Mathematics 125, 240 and 245.  
Students in Math 240 study the sine, cosine, and tangent functions, including a study of their graphs, inverses of the functions, solution of triangles, models for periodic phenomena, identities, conditional equations, and polar coordinates. Students also learn the basic properties of the cotangent, secant, and cosecant functions.

MATHEMATICS 245  
College Algebra  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  

Prerequisite: Mathematics 125 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent  
Students receive instruction to solve linear, rational, polynomial, exponential, and logarithmic equations; graph linear, rational, polynomial, exponential, and logarithmic functions; solve linear and nonlinear systems of equations and inequalities; sequences and series.

MATHEMATICS 260  
Pre-calculus  
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 5 HOURS  

Prerequisite: Mathematics 240 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent  
Students prepare for calculus, which covers the properties of polynomial, rational, algebraic, trigonometric, inverse trigonometric, exponential and logarithmic identities and equations, trigonometric form of complex numbers and DeMoivre’s Theorem, conic sections with translation and rotation of axes, nonlinear systems of equations and inequalities, vector algebra with dot and cross products, polar coordinates and graphs of polar functions, partial fractions and mathematical induction.

MATHEMATICS 261  
Calculus I  
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 5 HOURS  

Prerequisite: Mathematics 260 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent  
This is the first of a three-course sequence in calculus. Topics include limits and continuity, rates of change, derivatives, applications of differentiation, Integrals, the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, and applications of Integration.

MATHEMATICS 262  
Calculus II  
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 5 HOURS  

Prerequisite: Mathematics 261 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent  
This is the second in a three-course sequence in calculus. Topics include differentiation and Integration of logarithmic, exponential, circular and hyperbolic functions and their inverses, Indeterminate forms, Improper Integrals, standard techniques of Integration, applications of Integration to problems from economics, biology and probability, parametric equations and polar coordinates, Infinite sequences and series, and representation of functions as power series.

MATHEMATICS 263  
Calculus III  
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 5 HOURS  

Prerequisite: Mathematics 262 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent  
Students solve problems from vectors calculus, parametric equations, surfaces, partial differentiation, gradient, maxima and minima for functions of several variables, multiple integrals, surface integrals, and line integrals. Students consider physical and mechanical applications of Green’s Theorem, Divergence Theorem, and Stokes’ Theorem.

MATHEMATICS 270  
Linear Algebra  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  

Prerequisite: Mathematics 261 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent  
This course develops the techniques and theory needed to solve and classify systems of linear equations. Solution techniques include row operations, Gaussian elimination, and matrix algebra. Investigates the properties of vectors in two and three dimensions, leading to the notion of an abstract vector space. Vector space and matrix theory are presented including topics such as inner products, norms, orthogonality, eigenvalues, eigenspaces, and linear transformations. Selected applications of linear algebra are included.
MATHEMATICS 272
Methods of Discrete Mathematics
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Mathematics 262 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent
Students study logic, algorithms, number systems, mathematical induction, sets, counting principles, probability, Boolean algebra, logic network, Pigeonhole principle, cardinality and computability, recurrence relations and recursion, graph theory, switching circuits, trees.

MATHEMATICS 275
Ordinary Differential Equations
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Mathematics 262 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent
Students learn to categorize different types of differential equations. Students learn to use techniques such as separation of variables, exact differentials, homogeneity, and change-of-variable (substitution) to solve first-order equations as well as first-order Initial Value Problems (IVPs). Students apply this knowledge to solve real-world problems such as population growth and mixture problems. Students learn to solve higher-order linear differential equations using constant coefficient technique, the method of undetermined coefficients and variation of parameters. Students apply this knowledge to physics applications such as simple harmonic motion. Students solve equations of higher-order with variable coefficients applying specific techniques based on the type of the given equations. Topics include: Cauchy-Euler Equations, Power Series solutions, Bessel’s Equations, and Legendre’s Equation. Students learn the Laplace transform and its properties and apply this knowledge to solving various differential equations as well as IVPs. Students use techniques for solving Systems of Linear Differential Equations.

MICROBIOLOGY (MICRO)

MICROBIOLOGY 1
Introductory Microbiology
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS, LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Biology 3 or Physiology 1, and Chemistry 60 or ANY Chemistry and AND Biology with a satisfactory grade of better or equivalent
Advisory: Eligibility for English 21 or equivalent
Prerequisite: Biology 3 or Physiology 1, and Chemistry 60. Advisory: English 21.
Students examine and learn: bacterial physiology, cytology, genetics, growth and reproduction, and the effects of physical and chemical agents on the bacterial cell. Applied fields covered are food, water, milk, air, soil and industrial microbiology. The immune response, diseases and bacteriologic techniques are stressed.

MICROBIOLOGY 20
General Microbiology
4 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 21 or equivalent and Chemistry 60
Students examine diseases produced by microorganisms including an introduction to bacterial classification, cytology, physiology, growth, reproduction, sterilization, disinfection and the applied fields of bacteriology. Bacteriological techniques are emphasized in the laboratory.

MICROBIOLOGY 40
Microbiology Laboratory
Preparations
1 UNIT (CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Co-requisite: Microbiology 1 or Microbiology 20
Students prepare media and reagents normally used in a bacteriological Laboratory with emphasis on safety and proper use and care of Laboratory equipment and supplies.

MUSIC (MUSIC)

MUSIC 101
Fundamentals of Music
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
(For the non-Music major)
A study of the fundamentals of music including notation, meter signatures and rhythms, major and minor scales and key signatures, Intervals, triads, terms and symbols. Some sight reading and ear training is included. Satisfies Humanities requirement.

MUSIC 111
Music Appreciation I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Required of all Music majors. Open to all Students.
The Student learns about masterpieces of western music from the Middle Ages to the present day with an emphasis on perceptive listening. Topics include the elements of music, musical forms, music periods, styles, and the role of music and musicians in the western world. Fulfills humanities requirements for graduation.

MUSIC 116
Survey and History of Rock, Pop, and Soul Music
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Introduction to rock, pop, and soul music styles covering their origins, stylistic development and cultural impact. This course is designed to increase Student awareness of the relationship between popular music and society.
MUSIC 121
Music History and Literature I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
The Student studies music history and literature from earliest times to 1750, including music of the ancient Greeks, early Christians, Middle Ages, Renaissance and Baroque periods, through the music of Bach and Handel.

MUSIC 122
Music History and Literature II
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: Music 111 and Music 202
A survey of music history and music literature from 1750 to the present time, including music of the pre-Classic, Classic and Romantic periods, as well as Contemporary classical music.

MUSIC 135
African-American Music
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
A study of African and African-American music and their influence on folk, spirituals, gospels, concert music, opera, ballet, blues and jazz underscoring styles, characteristics, origin and contributions by African-American artists. (Credit allowed for only one of Music 135 and African-American Studies 60.) Satisfies Humanities requirement for graduation.

MUSIC 136
Music In American Culture
3 UNITS - LEC 3 (UC:CSU)
A comparative and integrative study of the multi-cultural music styles of the United States. Emphasis is given to the music of Native Americans, European Americans, African Americans, Chicano/Latino Americans, and Asian Americans, tracing the development of these various musical traditions from their historical roots to their influence on contemporary American music.

MUSIC 137
Music as a Business
3 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
The Student learns the skills and knowledge necessary for success in the many careers available in the music industry. Covers the roles of personal managers, agents and attorneys; the process of producing, publishing and copyrighting songs; and record production and marketing.

MUSIC 141
Jazz Appreciation
3 UNITS (UC:PENDING)(CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
An introduction to American jazz music including its origins, stylistic development and cultural impact. This course is designed to increase Student awareness of the relationship between jazz music and American society.

MUSIC 152-1 (FORMERLY MUSIC 152)
Current Musical Events I
1 UNIT - (CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS
The Student observes live concert performances, developing an understanding of the basic elements of music and acceptable audience behavior.

MUSIC 152-2
Current Musical Events II
1 UNIT (CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 152-1
The Student observes and critiques live concert performances, developing an understanding of more advanced elements, styles and forms of music.

MUSIC 161
Introduction to Electronic Music
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
The Student learns electro-acoustic, MIDI and computer assisted music techniques for both the MAC and PC platforms. Emphasis is in computer-assisted sequencing, digital and MIDI recording, mixing, sound reinforcement and CD production.

MUSIC 180-1 (FORMERLY MUSIC 180)
Applied Music Laboratory I
1.5 UNITS
LABORATORY 5 HOURS
Co-requisite: Music 181
The Student uses departmental practice rooms to enhance appropriate techniques and repertoire for the specific instrument or voice being studied in the co-requisite music course, with an emphasis on the progressive development of skills needed for solo performance. The focus is on playing or singing with precise rhythms, correct pitches and accurate intonation.

MUSIC 180-2
Applied Music Laboratory II
1.5 UNITS (CSU)
LABORATORY 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 180-1
Co-requisite: Music 182
The Student uses departmental practice rooms to further enhance appropriate techniques and repertoire for the specific instrument or voice being studied in the co-requisite music course, with an emphasis on the progressive development of skills needed for solo performance. The focus is on playing or singing with the articulation, dynamics, phrasing, and expression appropriate to the literature being studied, and if singing, diction appropriate to texts of the literature.
MUSIC 180-3
Applied Music Laboratory III
1.5 UNITS (CSU)
LABORATORY 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 180-2
Co-requisite: Music 183
The Student uses departmental practice rooms to further enhance appropriate techniques and repertoire for the specific instrument or voice being studied in the co-requisite music course, with an emphasis on the progressive development of skills needed for solo performance. The focus is on demonstrating appropriate blend and balance when performing with an accompanist, and playing or singing in a manner suitable to the genre, period, and style of the literature.

MUSIC 180-4
Applied Music Laboratory IV
1.5 UNITS (CSU)
LABORATORY 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 180-3
Co-requisite: Music 184
The Student uses departmental practice rooms to further enhance appropriate techniques and repertoire for the specific instrument or voice being studied in the co-requisite music course, with an emphasis on the progressive development of skills needed for solo performance. The focus is on memorizing performance literature and development of repertoire for exit recital and auditions for transfer.

MUSIC 181
Applied Music I
0.5 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 1 HOUR.
Co-requisite: Music 180-1
The Student studies appropriate techniques and repertoire for the specific instrument or voice being studied, with an emphasis on the progressive development of skills needed for solo performance. The focus is on playing or singing with precise rhythms, correct pitches and accurate intonation. Achievement is evaluated through a juried performance. For transfer-oriented music majors as determined by the Music Department. (Confirmation of enrollment subject to audition.)

MUSIC 182
Applied Music II
0.5 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 1 HOUR.
Prerequisite: Music 181 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Co-requisite: Music 180-2
The Student studies appropriate techniques and repertoire for the specific instrument or voice being studied, with an emphasis on the progressive development of skills needed for solo performance. The focus is on playing or singing with the articulation, dynamics, phrasing, and expression appropriate to the literature being studied, and if singing, diction appropriate to texts of the literature. Achievement is evaluated through a juried performance. For transfer-oriented music majors as determined by the Music Department. (Confirmation of enrollment subject to audition.)

MUSIC 183
Applied Music III
0.5 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 1 HOUR.
Prerequisite: Music 182 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Co-requisite: Music 180-3
The Student studies appropriate techniques and repertoire for the specific instrument or voice being studied, with an emphasis on the progressive development of skills needed for solo performance. The focus is on demonstrating appropriate blend and balance when performing with an accompanist, and playing or singing in a stylistically appropriate manner suitable to the genre, period, and style of the literature. Achievement is evaluated through a juried performance. For transfer-oriented music majors as determined by the Music Department. (Confirmation of enrollment subject to audition.)

MUSIC 184
Applied Music IV
0.5 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 1 HOUR.
Prerequisite: Music 183 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Co-requisite: Music 180-4
The Student studies appropriate techniques and repertoire for the specific instrument or voice being studied, with an emphasis on the progressive development of skills needed for solo performance. The focus is on memorizing performance literature and development of repertoire for exit recital and auditions for transfer. Achievement is evaluated through a juried performance. For transfer-oriented music majors as determined by the Music Department. (Confirmation of enrollment subject to audition.)

MUSIC 185
Directed Study
1 UNIT (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR.
Vocal and instrumental Students pursue directed study on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.

MUSIC 200
Introduction to Music Theory
4 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 4 HOURS
The Student writes and recognizes rhythm and meter, basic properties of sound, intervals, diatonic scales and triads, diatonic chords, basic cadential formulas and phrase structure, dominant seventh chords, figured bass symbols, and non-harmonic tones. The Student applies and develops these materials through ear training, sight singing, analysis, and dictation. The Student also develops skills in handwritten notation.

MUSIC 201
Harmony I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 200 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Co-requisite: Music 217-2
The Student writes and analyzes diatonic harmony including primary and secondary triads and the dominant seventh chord. Also includes figured bass and non-harmonic tones, as
well as introducing two-part counterpoint, non-dominant seventh chords, secondary dominants and modulation. Students taking this class should also enroll in Music 217-2.

**MUSIC 202**
**Harmony II**
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 201 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Co-requisite: Music 218-2
The Student writes and analyzes advanced diatonic and beginning chromatic harmony using seventh chords, modally borrowed chords, sequences, secondary dominants, simple modulations, basic musical forms, and the writing of original compositions. Students enrolling in this class should also enroll in Music 218-2.

**MUSIC 203**
**Harmony III**
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 202 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Co-requisite: Music 219-2
The Student writes and analyzes advanced chromatic harmony using augmented chords, linear chromatic chords, Neapolitan chords, augmented-sixth chords, chromatic mediant chords, altered chords, altered chords, and enharmonic and chromatic modulation. The Student also writes and analyzes jazz and modal harmony as well as twentieth century techniques including Impressionism, tone rows, set theory, polytonality/pandiatonicism, and advanced meter/rhythm. Students enrolling in this class should also enroll in Music 219-2.

**MUSIC 205**
**Commercial Harmony I**
3 UNITS
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students learn harmonic chord progressions used in popular music including rock, jazz, Latin, funk and fusion, among others. Students are introduced to song writing by adding a melody over given harmonic structures.

**MUSIC 211**
**Musicianship I**
1 UNIT (UC:CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
The student applies and develops the rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic materials of Harmony I through ear training, sight singing, analysis, and dictation.

**MUSIC 212**
**Musicianship II**
1 UNIT (UC:CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
The student applies and develops the rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic materials of Harmony II (advanced diatonic and beginning chromatic harmony) through ear training, sight singing, analysis, and dictation.

**MUSIC 213**
**Musicianship III**
1 UNIT (UC:CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
The student applies and develops the rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic materials of Harmony III (advanced chromatic harmony, jazz and modal harmony, and twentieth century techniques) through ear training, sight singing, analysis, and dictation.

**MUSIC 217-2**
**Musicianship 2**
1 UNIT (CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 200 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Co-requisite: Music 201
The Student applies and develops the rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic materials of Harmony I (diatonic harmony) through ear training, sight singing, analysis, and dictation.

**MUSIC 218**
**Sight Reading I**
1 UNIT
LECTURE 1 HOUR.
Prerequisite: Music 200 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent
The Student will acquire basic skills in sight reading rhythms and melodies. The goal is to acquire sight reading skills necessary for reading, performing, composing and producing music.

**MUSIC 218-2**
**Musicianship 3**
1 UNIT (CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 217-2 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Co-requisite: Music 202
The Student applies and develops the rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic materials of Harmony II (advanced diatonic and beginning chromatic harmony) through ear training, sight singing, analysis, and dictation.

**MUSIC 219**
**Sight Reading II**
1 UNIT (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR
Prerequisite: Music 218 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Co-requisite: Music 203
The Student will acquire skills in sight reading more advanced rhythms and melodies. The goal is to acquire sight reading skills necessary for reading, performing, composing and producing music.
MUSIC 219-2
Musicianship 4
1 UNIT (CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 218-2 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent. Co-requisite: Music 203
The Student applies and develops the rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic materials of Harmony III (advanced chromatic harmony and twentieth century techniques) through ear training, sight singing, analysis, and dictation.

MUSIC 221
Counterpoint I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 202 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student studies 18th-century contrapuntal techniques in two, three and four voices, including species counterpoint, invertible counterpoint, motive development and canon and resulting in analysis and composition of two-part inventions, binary dance forms and three and four-part fugue expositions.

MUSIC 223
Twentieth Century Compositional Techniques
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 202 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student learns melodic, harmonic and rhythmic techniques of the Twentieth Century, resulting in the writing of original compositions.

MUSIC 224
Composition
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 201 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student composes instrumental works based on specific compositional techniques. The Student will establish a solid technique in counterpoint, harmony, and instrumentation, resulting in a greater awareness of new compositional ideas and aesthetics. The goal is to apply those techniques and ideas to the development of a personal approach to composition.

MUSIC 231
Orchestration and Arranging I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 202 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent. Advisory: Music 241.
The Student studies instrumentation and beginning orchestration, including writing for various instrumental groups.

MUSIC 250
Music Performance Workshop
1 UNIT (CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
The Student prepares, rehearses, and performs selected musical works for small ensemble, focusing on rhythm, articulation, expression, blend and balance, appropriate performance practice, and professional standards of conduct. (Confirmation of enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 251-1 (FORMERLY MUSIC 251)
Jazz Improvisation Workshop I
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 101
The Student improvises and performs level one standard repertoire in a jazz combo setting. Focus is on swing, bebop and blues. For intermediate to advanced jazz instrumentalists only. (Confirmation of enrollment is subject to audition).

MUSIC 251-2
Jazz Improvisation Workshop II
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 251-1
The Student improvises and performs level two standard repertoire in a jazz combo setting. Focus is on modal and pentatonic scales and hard bop style. For intermediate to advanced jazz instrumentalists only. (Confirmation of enrollment is subject to audition).

MUSIC 251-3
Jazz Improvisation Workshop III
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 251-2
The Student improvises and performs level three standard repertoire in a jazz combo setting. Focus is on modern jazz style. For intermediate to advanced jazz instrumentalists only. (Confirmation of enrollment is subject to audition).

MUSIC 251-4
Jazz Improvisation Workshop IV
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 251-3
The Student improvises and performs level four standard repertoire in a jazz combo setting. Focus is on Afro-Cuban and Brazilian jazz styles. For intermediate to advanced jazz instrumentalists only. (Confirmation of enrollment is subject to audition).

MUSIC 261-1 (FORMERLY MUSIC 261)
Electronic Music Workshop I
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 161 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student learns the fundamentals of music production, including contemporary techniques for recording and editing digital audio and MIDI, and the fundamentals of mixing and mastering.

MUSIC 271
Songwriter's Workshop
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisites: Music 201 and Music 312 or Music 651
Students learn the conventions of songwriting including lyrics, melody the relationship of lyrics and music, harmony, and
song structure. Students analyze a wide variety of songs and apply the conventions of songwriting in the composition and performance of original songs.

MUSIC 281
Commercial Music Techniques I
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 261-1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student learns recording and production techniques for commercial applications, including scoring for TV and film, songwriting and arranging, and working with live musicians in the studio.

MUSIC 282
Commercial Music Techniques II
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 281 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student learns advanced recording and production techniques for commercial applications, including advanced audio production, score realization, and studio workflow.

MUSIC 285
Directed Study
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOUR
Vocal and instrumental Students pursue directed study on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.

MUSIC 291
MUSIC PRODUCTION FOR MULTIMEDIA 1
2 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR, LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 261-1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student learns digital recording, MIDI, and music production techniques. Students gain hands on experience in LACC’s electronic music Laboratory and state-of-the-art recording studio.

MUSIC 292
MIDI Instrument Instruction II
2 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR, LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 291 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student learns advanced music production techniques, including mixing, editing, and automation. Students gain hands on experience in LACC’s electronic music Laboratory and state-of-the-art recording studio.

MUSIC 312
Piano II
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 311 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student receives continued instruction in basic piano skills emphasizing Note reading, simpler major and minor scales in quarter and eighth Note patterns, triads, repertoire and memorization. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 313
Piano III
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 312 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student receives continued instruction in developing piano skills with increasing emphasis on Note reading, major and minor scale techniques, cadences, triads, repertoire from major historical periods, and memorization. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 314
Piano IV
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 313 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student receives instruction in piano skills emphasizing major and minor scales; major and minor arpeggios; repertoire from the Baroque, Classical, Romantic, and 20th Century; and memorization. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 311
Piano I
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Open to all Students.
The Student receives instruction in basic piano skills with an emphasis on learning to read music, play finger-patterns, scales, chords, and beginning pieces. Students are required to furnish their own headphones.

MUSIC 341-1 (FORMERLY MUSIC 341)
Intermediate Piano I
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR, LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 314 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student studies, practices, and performs level one intermediate piano repertoire from the Baroque, Classical, Romantic, and Twentieth Century periods selected by the instructor. Repertoire to include the equivalent of Bach inventions, Diabelli sonatinas, Schumann Kinderszenen, and Kabalevsky Op. 27. Technique to include the equivalent of Hanon 60 exercises #1-19, Czerny Op. 100 #10-20, and all melodic minor scales in four octaves with cadences. Public performances are required. For the piano Student who has studied for two or more years of private or class piano. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 341-2
Intermediate Piano II
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR, LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 341-1
The Student studies, practices, and performs level two intermediate piano repertoire from the Baroque, Classical, Romantic, and Twentieth Century periods selected by the instructor. Repertoire to include the equivalent of Bach sinfonias, Haydn early sonatas, Chopin mazurkas and Bartok Mikrokosmos Book #3. Technique to include the equivalent of Hanon 60
exercises #20-29, Czerny Op. 100 #20-30, and all major scales in thirds in four octaves with cadences. Public performances are required. For the piano Student who has studied for two or more years of private or class piano. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition).

**MUSIC 341-3**
Intermediate Piano III
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 341-2

The Student studies, practices, and performs level three intermediate piano repertoire from the Baroque, Classical, Romantic, and Twentieth Century periods selected by the instructor. Repertoire to include the equivalent of Bach Well Tempered Clavier Book 1, Mozart early sonatas, Mendelssohn Songs without Words Book 1, Shostakovich Preludes, Op. 34. Technique to include the equivalent of Hanon 60 exercises #30-39, Czerny Op. 299 #1-9, and all harmonic minor scales in thirds and arpeggios in four octaves with cadences. Public performances are required. For the piano Student who has studied for two or more years of private or class piano. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition).

**MUSIC 341-4**
Intermediate Piano IV
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 341-3

The Student studies, practices, and performs level four intermediate piano repertoire from the Baroque, Classical, Romantic, and Twentieth Century periods selected by the instructor. Repertoire to include the equivalent of Bach French Suites, Beethoven early sonatas, Schubert impromptus and Prokofiev Visions Fugitives. Technique to include the equivalent of Hanon 60 exercises #40-60, Czerny, Op. 299 #10-20, all melodic minor scales in thirds and arpeggios in four octaves with cadences. Public performances are required. For the piano Student who has studied for two or more years of private or class piano. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

**MUSIC 361-1 (FORMERLY MUSIC 361)**
Commercial Piano Techniques Workshop
2 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 201 and 313 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent

The Student learns chords and chord progressions used in jazz and popular music styles as applied to the keyboard, focusing on chromatic seventh chords and sequences, chord extensions and the blues scale. (If Prerequisites are not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

**MUSIC 361-2**
Commercial Piano Techniques Workshop II
2 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 361-1

The Student learns chords and chord progressions used in jazz and popular music styles as applied to the keyboard, focusing on chromatic seventh chords and sequences, chord extensions and the blues scale. (If Prerequisites are not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

**MUSIC 361-3**
Commercial Piano Techniques Workshop III
2 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 361-2

The Student learns chords and chord progressions used in jazz and popular music styles as applied to the keyboard, focusing on chromatic chords and rhythms, walking bass lines, chord substitutions, and various song forms. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

**MUSIC 361-4**
Commercial Piano Techniques Workshop IV
2 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 361-3

The Student learns chords and chord progressions used in jazz and popular music styles as applied to the keyboard, focusing on chromatic chords and rhythms, walking bass lines, chord substitutions, and various song forms. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

**MUSIC 365**
Directed Study
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR.

Vocal and instrumental Students pursue directed study on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.

**MUSIC 400**
Voice Fundamentals
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS

This course concentrates on general, basic fundamentals of singing, using vocal exercises and simple songs. Emphasis is placed on developing an understanding of the singing voice, the body as a musical instrument, and the vocal potential of each student.

**MUSIC 401**
Classical Voice I
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 400 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent

The Student concentrates on general basic fundamentals of singing using vocal exercises and simple arias and art songs in Italian. Italian pronunciation and vocal style will be studied. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

**MUSIC 402**
Classical Voice II
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 401 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent

The Student learns the basic fundamentals of singing using vocal exercises, simple arias and art songs in German. German pronunciation and vocal style are studied. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)
MUSIC 403
Classical Voice III
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Prerequisite: Music 402 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student learns the basic fundamentals of singing using vocal exercises, simple arias and art songs in French. French pronunciation and vocal style are studied. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 404
Classical Voice IV
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Prerequisite: Music 403 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student learns the fundamentals of singing using more advanced vocal exercises, arias and art songs in French, German and Italian. Focus is on interpretation and pronunciation. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 431
Commercial Voice I
1 UNIT (CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Prerequisite: Music 400 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student concentrates on the basic fundamentals of singing using vocal exercises and songs selected from the commercial song literature. Course includes coaching sessions with class accompanist. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 432
Commercial Voice II
1 UNIT (CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Prerequisite: Music 431 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student concentrates on the singing voice using more difficult vocal exercises and songs from the many areas of commercial vocal music. Stylistic interpretation and performance practices are emphasized. Coaching sessions with class accompanist are included. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 433
Commercial Voice III
1 UNIT (CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Prerequisite: Music 432 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The more advanced singer concentrates on the study through performance of the stylistic interpretations and performances practices of the many areas of commercial vocal music. Course includes coaching sessions with class accompanist. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 434
Commercial Voice IV
1 UNIT (CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Prerequisite: Music 433 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The advanced singer concentrates on the stylistic interpretations and performance practice of commercial vocal music, focusing on mic technique and the development of a unique personal style. Course includes coaching sessions with class accompanist. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 501
College Choir
1 UNIT (RPT 3) (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS

The Student prepares, rehearses and performs selected musical works for beginning choir, focusing on rhythm, intonation, articulation, expression, blend and balance, following the conductor, appropriate performance practice, and professional standards of conduct. (Confirmation of enrollment subject to audition.)

MUSIC 531
Philharmonic Choir
1 UNIT (RPT 3) (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS

The Student prepares, rehearses and performs selected musical works for a large intermediate choir, focusing on rhythm, intonation, articulation, expression, blend and balance, following the conductor, appropriate performance practice, and professional standards of conduct. (Confirmation of enrollment subject to audition.)

MUSIC 561
Chamber Chorale
1 UNIT (RPT 3) (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS

The Student prepares, rehearses and performs selected musical works for a small advanced choir, focusing on rhythm, intonation, articulation, expression, blend and balance, following the conductor, appropriate performance practice, and professional standards of conduct. (Confirmation of enrollment subject to audition.)

MUSIC 601
Brass Instrument Instruction I
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

The Student receives basic instruction on the brass instruments, including trumpet, French horn, trombone and tuba. Some instruments available to loan to enrolled Students. Open to all Students.

MUSIC 602
Brass Instrument Instruction II
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Prerequisite: Music 601 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student continues brass instrument instruction with emphasis on the development of embouchure, range, endurance and music reading skills. Some instruments available to loan enrolled Students. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)
MUSIC 603
Brass Instrument Instruction III
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 602 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student continues brass instrument instruction with increased emphasis in all areas covered. Primary emphasis is on interpretation of more complex rhythmic notation and performance skills. Some instruments available to loan to enrolled Students. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 604
Brass Instrument Instruction IV
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 603 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student continues brass instrument instruction with increased emphasis in all areas covered. Primary emphasis is on interpretation of solo and small ensemble literature. Some instruments available to loan to enrolled Students. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 611
String Instrument Instruction I
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
The Student receives basic instruction on the string instruments, either violin, viola, cello or bass. Some instruments available to loan to enrolled Students. Open to all Students.

MUSIC 612
String Instrument Instruction II
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 611 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student learns more advanced string instrument techniques with increased emphasis in all areas covered. Primary emphasis is on development of bow and fingering techniques and music reading skills. Some instruments available to loan to enrolled Students. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 613
String Instrument Instruction III
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 612 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student learns more advanced string instrument techniques with increased emphasis in all areas covered. Primary emphasis is on interpretation of more complex rhythmic notation and performance skills. Some instruments available to loan to enrolled Students. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 614
String Instrument Instruction IV
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 613 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student learns more advanced string instrument techniques with increased emphasis in all areas covered. Primary emphasis is on interpretation of advanced solo and small ensemble literature. Some instruments available to loan to enrolled Students. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 621
Woodwind Instrument Instruction I
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 621 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student learns basic woodwind instrument techniques. Includes flute, oboe, clarinet, bassoon and saxophone. Some instruments available to loan to enrolled Students. Open to all Students.

MUSIC 622
Woodwind Instrument Instruction II
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 621 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student learns more advanced woodwind instrument techniques with increased emphasis in all areas covered. Primary emphasis is on embouchure development, range, endurance and music reading skills. Some instruments available to loan to enrolled Students. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 623
Woodwind Instrument Instruction III
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 622 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student learns more advanced woodwind instrument techniques with increased emphasis in all areas covered. Primary emphasis is on interpretation of more complex rhythmic notation and performance skills. Some instruments available to loan to enrolled Students. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 624
Woodwind Instrument Instruction IV
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 623 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student learns more advanced woodwind instrument techniques with increased emphasis in all areas covered. Primary emphasis is on interpretation of advanced solo and small ensemble literature. Some instruments available to loan to enrolled Students. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)
MUSIC 631
Percussion Instrument Instruction I
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
The Student learns basic rhythms, rudiments, beginning notation and meters as applied to the snare drum and related percussion instruments.

MUSIC 632
Percussion Instrument Instruction II
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 631 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student continues with basic rhythms, rudiments, beginning notation and meters as applied to the snare drum and related percussion instruments. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 633
Percussion Instrument Instruction III
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 632 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student receives intermediate instruction on percussion instruments and develop greater skill in the reading of percussion notation and in the playing of drum set. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 634
Percussion Instrument Instruction IV
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 633 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The advanced Student develops greater skill in the reading of percussion notation and in the playing of drum set as it relates to contemporary funk styles. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 635
Drum Set I
2 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 631 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Advisory: Music 101 or Music 200.
The Student learns beginning drum set techniques with an emphasis on popular musical styles, the role of the drum set in contemporary music, and drum set arranging for music production.

MUSIC 650
Beginning Guitar
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
(Student must provide own guitar.)
The Student learns basic positioning of body and hands, music notation and reading, finger picking and chord accompanying. Designed for Students with no previous musical training. Student must provide own guitar.

MUSIC 651
Classical Guitar I
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 650 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
(Student must provide own guitar.)
The Student reinforces fundamental music reading, right and left hand playing techniques and performance of elementary solo guitar compositions. For Students who wish to continue beyond the beginning level. Student must provide own guitar. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 652
Classical Guitar II
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 651 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
(Student must provide own guitar.)
The Student performs intermediate level exercises and solos. For Students who want to progress further into more technically demanding compositions. Student must provide own guitar. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 653
Classical Guitar III
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 652 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
(Student must provide own guitar.)
The Student performs compositions of greater harmonic and technical complexity. For intermediate to advanced Students who wish to probe deeper into analysis and performance practices of the classical guitarist. Student must provide own guitar. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 654
Classical Guitar IV
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Music 653 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
(Student must provide own guitar.)
The Student analyzes, prepares and performs advanced compositions for classical guitar, incorporating the full range of classical guitar techniques. Musicianship and aesthetics of music are considered in depth. Ensembles of various sizes prepare and perform music from all eras.

MUSIC 661
Commercial Guitar I
2 UNITS (CSU)
Lec 1 Laboratory 2
Students interested in popular and jazz guitar techniques explore topics such as Chords, Scales, Blues and Swing patterns. Students also practice soloing styles and accompanying techniques as well as ensemble playing in jazz bands and combos.
MUSIC 662
Commercial Guitar II
2 UNITS (CSU)
Lec 1 Laboratory 2
Prerequisite: Music 661
This course is designed for Students interested in more advanced popular and jazz guitar techniques not covered in Mus 661. Topics include major, minor and blues chords and associated scales. More advanced blues and swing style rhythmic patterns, soloing styles and accompaniment technique will be learned as well as ensemble playing in jazz bands and combos.

MUSIC 663
Commercial Guitar III
2 UNITS (CSU)
Lec 1 Laboratory 2
Prerequisite: Music 662
This course is designed for Students interested in more advanced popular and jazz guitar techniques. Topics include Jazz chords, chord substitution, and associated scales. More advanced blues and swing style rhythmic patterns, soloing styles and accompaniment technique will be learned as well as techniques for ensemble playing in jazz bands and combos.

MUSIC 664
Commercial Guitar IV
2 UNITS (CSU)
Lec 1 Laboratory 2
Prerequisite: Music 663
In this course, a continuation of mus 663, the Student will learn more advanced sight-reading and improvisation skills, advanced Jazz chords and chord substitutions with associated scales, comping styles, as well as the application of more advanced technical skills necessary for the performing amateur and professional guitarist. Jazz and popular music literature is used as a basis for study.

MUSIC 670
Fingerboard Harmony
2 UNITS (CSU)
LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Students further their understanding of chord construction and progressions on the guitar. (If Prerequisite is not met, enrollment is subject to audition.)

MUSIC 705
Chamber Music
1 UNIT (RPT 3) (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
The Student prepares, rehearses, and performs selected musical works for chamber ensemble, focusing on rhythm, articulation, expression, blend and balance, following the conductor, appropriate performance practice, and professional standards of conduct. (Confirmation of enrollment subject to audition.)

MUSIC 711
Rehearsal Orchestra
1 UNIT (RPT 3) (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
The Student prepares, rehearses and performs selected musical works for orchestra, focusing on rhythm, intonation, articulation, expression, blend and balance, following the conductor, appropriate performance practice, and professional standards of conduct. (Confirmation of enrollment subject to audition.)

MUSIC 725
Community Orchestra
1 UNIT (RPT 3) (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
The Student prepares, rehearses and performs selected large musical works for orchestra, focusing on rhythm, intonation, articulation, expression, blend and balance, following the conductor, appropriate performance practice, and professional standards of conduct. (Confirmation of enrollment subject to audition.)

MUSIC 751
Wind Ensemble
1 UNIT (RPT 3) (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
The Student prepares, rehearses and performs selected musical works for wind ensemble, focusing on rhythm, intonation, articulation, expression, blend and balance, following the conductor, appropriate performance practice, and professional standards of conduct. (Confirmation of enrollment subject to audition.)

MUSIC 765
Percussion Ensemble
1 UNIT (RPT 3) (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
The Student prepares, rehearses and performs selected musical works for percussion ensemble, focusing on rhythm, articulation, expression, blend and balance, following the conductor, appropriate performance practice, and professional standards of conduct. (Confirmation of enrollment subject to audition.)

MUSIC 771
Guitar Ensemble
1 UNIT (RPT 3) (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
The Student prepares, rehearses and performs selected musical works for guitar ensemble, focusing on rhythm, intonation, articulation, expression, blend and balance, following the conductor, appropriate performance practice, and professional standards of conduct. (Confirmation of enrollment subject to audition.)

MUSIC 781
Studio Jazz Band
1 UNIT (RPT 3) (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 4 HOURS
The Student prepares, rehearses and performs selected musical works for jazz band, focusing on rhythm, intonation, articulation, expression, blend and balance, following the conductor, improvisation of solos, and professional standards of conduct. (Confirmation of enrollment subject to audition.)
MUSIC 782  
Jazz Combos  
1 UNIT (CSU)  
LABORATORY 3  
The Student rehearses and performs selected musical works for small jazz ensembles with an emphasis on improvisation skills, group interplay, arranging, and rehearsal techniques. This course is designed for intermediate to advanced instrumentalists. (Confirmation of enrollment subject to audition.)

MUSIC 911  
Cooperative Education - Music  
1 UNIT (CSU)  
LECTURE 1 HOUR  
Advisories: Music 101 and 161  
Students receive credit for approved internships with an employer in the music industry. The work site must be approved by the Department Chair.

MUSIC 921  
Cooperative Education - Music  
2 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS  
Advisories: Music 101 and 161  
Students receive credit for approved internships with an employer in the music industry. The work site must be approved by the Department Chair.

MUSIC 931  
Cooperative Education - Music  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Advisories: Music 101 and 161  
Students receive credit for approved internships with an employer in the music industry. The work site must be approved by the Department Chair.

MUSIC 941  
Cooperative Education - Music  
1 UNIT (CSU)  
LECTURE 4 HOURS  
Advisories: Music 101 and 161  
Students receive credit for approved internships with an employer in the music industry. The work site must be approved by the Department Chair.

NURSING SCIENCE (NRSCE)  

NURSING SCIENCE 100  
TRANSITION FROM LVN TO RN  
2 UNITS  
LECTURE 2 HOURS  
Eligible Licensed Vocational Nurses (LVN) participate in this bridge course to prepare for transition to the Registered Nurse (RN) program. Students learn and apply theory and skills in the following areas; role transition from LVN to RN, Professional Nursing, Nursing Process, Roy Adaptation Model and Maslow’s Hierarchy of Needs, communication skills, ethical and legal issues affecting nursing practice, cultural assessment techniques, pharmacology, and dosage calculation.

NURSING (NURSING)  

NURSING 100  
Certified Nursing Assistant  
5 UNITS  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 6 HOURS.  
This course is approved by the State of California. Students will be prepared to perform basic nursing tasks and educated about the roles and responsibilities of the Certified Nurse Assistant. Students perform skill that include principles of safety, infection control and basic patient care practices. Students who successfully complete the course are eligible to take the State Certification Examination.

NURSING 101  
Home Health Aide  
2 UNITS  
LECTURE 1.5 HOURS. LABORATORY 1.25 HOURS.  
Students learn to provide comfort, hygiene, nutrition, elimination, sleep and rest care activities to clients. Emphasis is on the role of the home health aide, interpretation of client needs, personal-care services, nutrition and cleaning and care tasks in the home. The Certified Nursing Assistant (CNA) will be prepared as a Home Health Aide (HHA) to perform in-home care to patients and assist them with activities of daily living. This course is approved by the State of California.

NURSING, REGISTERED (REGNRSR)  

NURSING, REGISTERED 103  
Nursing Pharmacology  
1 UNIT (CSU)  
LECTURE 1 HOUR.  
Prerequisite: Admission to Nursing program.  
Co-requisite: Nursing, Registered 104.  
First semester nursing Students acquire introductory knowledge about the most frequently prescribed medications, their side effects and possible interactions that are used in health care setting today.

NURSING, REGISTERED 104  
Nursing Foundations  
4 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 6 HOURS.  
Prerequisite: Math 115, English 101, Sociology 1, Communication Studies 101, Psych 1, 41, Physiology 1, Anatomy 1 and Microbiology 20.  
Students acquire introductory knowledge about theoretical concepts and fundamental skills in nursing that are required for safe patient care. Students also learn and apply the Roy Adaptation Model nursing process as the conceptual framework for practice. Then Students develop enhanced critical thinking and psychomotor skills during the clinical component.
NURSING, REGISTERED 105
Beginning Medical-Surgical Nursing
5 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2.5 HOURS. LABORATORY 7.5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Nursing, Registered 104 with a satisfactory grade.
Students will develop introductory knowledge and understanding of common medical-surgical health problems, using knowledge about the Roy Adaptation Model nursing process. This framework will be used for implementing nursing care. Theoretical concepts and nursing skills will be applied by the Students in a clinical setting.

NURSING, REGISTERED 106
Nursing Care of the Childbearing Family
4 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Nursing, Registered 105 with a satisfactory grade.
Students learn to assess and care for women through the lifespan and newborns, with emphasis on reproductive health and the childbearing years, healthy neonates, and women's health. Utilizing the Roy Adaptation model, the nursing process, and QSEN competencies, family-centered care is emphasized, including identification of the bio-psycho-social needs, as well as cultural diversity, of patients and families. Students will apply concepts that include the disease process, medical treatments, nursing responsibilities, and interventions, cultural, ethical, and legal issues to the childbearing family.

NURSING, REGISTERED 107
Nursing Care of the Pediatric Client
4 UNITS (CSU) (RPT 1)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Nursing, Registered 105 with a satisfactory grade.
Utilizing the Roy Adaptation Model and the nursing process, Students in pediatric nursing focus on the nursing care of children of various ages and their families. The Student applies concepts that include disease process, medical treatments, nursing responsibilities, interventions, cultural, ethical, and legal issues to the pediatric population.

NURSING, REGISTERED 108
Nursing Care of the Client with Psychosocial Needs
4 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Nursing, Registered 107 with a satisfactory grade and approved second year status in RN program.
The Student correlates theoretical knowledge and clinical experience in the care of the psychiatric patient in the acute care facility. Emphasis will be on the holistic care of clients with mental health problems, cognitive disorders, and/or difficulties in coping with problems of daily living.

NURSING, REGISTERED 109
Intermediate Medical - Surgical Nursing
5 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2.5 HOURS. LABORATORY 7.5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Nursing, Registered 106 and Nursing, Registered 107 with a satisfactory grade and approved second year status in RN program.
Students identify and manage the needs of the older adult client possessing complex medical-surgical health problems. Students focus on the bio-psycho-social impact of illness across the life span and nursing interventions to promote client adaptation. Students also apply theoretical concepts during concurrent clinical experience.

NURSING, REGISTERED 110
Advanced Medical-Surgical Nursing
5 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2.5 HOURS. LABORATORY 7.5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Nursing, Registered 108 and Nursing, Registered 109 with a satisfactory grade.
In this advanced nursing course, Students will learn to understand and apply advanced theoretical and clinical concepts in the care of critically ill adult, older adult, and pediatric medical-surgical patients with complex problems. Student acquires translational knowledge about complex concepts that include ECG monitoring, beginning ventilator management, hemodynamic monitoring, care of the client with multisystem failure, and nursing care in emergency situations. Students will apply theoretical knowledge across all specialty care settings.

NURSING, REGISTERED 111
Nursing Leadership and Management
4 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Nursing, Registered 110 with a satisfactory grade.
Nursing Students will explore, apply the legal, ethical and current issues and trends that affect the Registered Nurse today within the context of the Roles of Practice. Students will complete a 96 hours of clinical preceptorship and 12 hours of community home health.

NURSING, REGISTERED 115
Nursing Skills Competency I
1 UNIT (CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Co-requisite: Nursing, Registered 104.
Updated - the Students will participate in this weekly three-hour adjunct Laboratory course to practice procedures and skills learned in concurrent Fundamentals and Beginning Medical-Surgical Nursing theory and clinical Laboratory courses.

NURSING, REGISTERED 116
Nursing Skills Competency II
1 UNIT (CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Nursing, Registered 105 with a satisfactory grade.
The Student participates in this weekly three-hour adjunct Laboratory course to practice procedures and skills learned in concurrent Maternal/Newborn and Pediatrics Nursing theory and clinical courses.

NURSING, REGISTERED 117
Nursing Skills Competency III
1 UNIT (CSU)
LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Nursing, Registered 107 with a satisfactory grade and approved second year status in RN program.
Third semester nursing Students practice and enhance both mental health and medical-surgical nursing skills.
The Student will participate in competency assessment in the progression from novice graduate to Registered Nurse in the Pediatric Nursing specialty.

**OCEANOGRAPHY(OCEANO)**

**OCEANOGRAPHY 1**
*Introduction To Oceanography*
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
The Student receives a general introduction to the origin of the universe, plate tectonics, ocean basins, water, beaches, tides, and the overall uses and abuses of the ocean by human beings.

**PHILOSOPHY (PHILOS)**

**PHILOSOPHY 1**
*Introduction to Philosophy I*
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisories: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
This introductory course is open to all Students. The following questions will be discussed: Does life have meaning? Does God exist? Do we have free will? Can we trust our senses?

**PHILOSOPHY 5**
*Critical Thinking and Composition*
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: ENGLISH 101 with a satisfactory grade or better or equivalent.
The Student develops critical thinking skills necessary for evaluating and formulating argumentative/persuasive essays. Instruction in writing is a central focus of this course.

**PHILOSOPHY 6**
*Logic In Practice*
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisories: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students apply logical principles and critical thinking to everyday life in such areas as advertising, news reports, and editorials.

**PHILOSOPHY 8**
*Deductive Logic*
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
This introductory logic class, which is open to all Students, is designed to develop the student's ability to think critically and to reason correctly. Attention will be given to both formal and informal logic.

**PHILOSOPHY 9**
*Symbolic Logic I*
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisories: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
The Student learns to translate, analyze and evaluate arguments in modern symbolic logic by employing the principles and methods of propositional and predicate logic.

**PHILOSOPHY 14**
*History of Modern European Philosophy*
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: Eligibility for English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
This class traces the development of the Ideas which shape the modern mind. The Individual's relationship to the state, to his fellow human beings and to the universe will be explored in the works of modern philosophers.

**PHILOSOPHY 20**
*Ethics*
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: Eligibility for English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
The Student learns the major historical and contemporary ethical theories, as well as a discussion and analysis of current moral issues.

**PHILOSOPHY 30**
*Asian Philosophy*
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: Eligibility for English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
This course explores the major philosophies of India, China and Japan, including Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism and Zen Buddhism. Consideration is given to the differences between Eastern and Western thought.

**PHILOSOPHY 32**
*Philosophy of Religion (formerly Philosophy 27)*
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: Eligibility for English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Offers an exposition, discussion and analysis of significant philosophical questions which have been directed at religious beliefs.

**PHILOSOPHY 40**
*Introduction To the Philosophy of Art*
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: Eligibility for English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students learn various philosophical theories regarding the nature of art, ‘beauty’ and the aesthetic experience.
PHOTOGRAPHY (PHOTO)

PHOTOGRAPHY 1
Elementary Photography
6 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Photography 10 with a satisfactory grade.
The Student learns all phases of professional techniques, emphasizing view camera operation, exposure and development control of film, printing for optimum technical and aesthetic values, basic lighting techniques, theory of photographic processes, and basic sensitometry. Estimated material cost is approximately $300. Owning a professional quality light meter is recommended. Owning medium format or 4x5 camera equipment is not essential. This is a required course for photography majors.

PHOTOGRAPHY 7
Exploring Digital Photography
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOURS
The Student learns the uses and applications of professional digital SLR cameras in this introductory course. Camera controls, elements of composition, and photographing with natural light will be stressed. Professional digital cameras may be provided by the department for Student usage. Students may use their own cameras to supplement assignments. Owning a digital camera is not a requirement but is highly recommended.

PHOTOGRAPHY 10
Beginning Photography
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOURS
The Student learns the basic principles of black and white analog photography from the mechanical creation of the image with camera and film to enlarging the photograph for display, while applying the guidelines of composition, communication and self-expression. 35mm single lens camera required. Automatic cameras are OK, but they must have manual shutter speed and lens opening capability. An approximate supply cost is $175. Student must attend the first Lecture meeting, or be replaced by Students wishing to add. The first scheduled class is the first Lecture meeting. Labs will meet only after announced in Lecture class. This is a traditional darkroom class.

PHOTOGRAPHY 15
Fundamentals of Portraiture
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Photography 1 or Photography 107 with a satisfactory grade.
Students learn to create individualized portraits utilizing a wide variety of traditional lighting styles both on location with available light, and in the studio with professional tungsten lighting and electronic strobes. Students learn how model selection, posing techniques, wardrobe, props, locations and other factors contribute to the total professional portrait. Students will make portraits of individuals, couples and groups. Students learn to make decisions regarding camera format including digital and film, printing and presentation.

PHOTOGRAPHY 20
Beginning Photojournalism
4 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 6 HOURS.
Advisory: Photography 7
Students learn photography for publications, including magazines, wire services, print and online newspapers and campus publications. The primary emphasis is on digital photography and its use in the journalism and publication worlds. Students practice using cameras and computers, correctly applying the techniques of instruction to photo journalistic methods and visual news gathering.

PHOTOGRAPHY 22
Creative Photo-Vision
3 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Photography 1 with a satisfactory grade.
Advisory: Photography 107
The Student learns sensitive seeing through avenues of self-expression in nontraditional photographic techniques including non-silver processes, collage, hand-coloring, serial imagery and other alternative processes. The Student explores the creative and artistic applications of the materials and processes of silver and non-silver photography. Emphasis is placed on the combining of technical skill with the aesthetic and expressive use of the media.

PHOTOGRAPHY 34
History of Photography
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent
Students recognize and identify the major historical developments of in photography including major technological inventions and advancements, styles and movements, and important photographers from 1826 through 1960. Special attention is paid to the impact of the photographic image and how it has shaped modern art and culture worldwide.

PHOTOGRAPHY 46
Photographic Digital Imaging
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOURS
In this beginning course, Students will utilize Adobe Photoshop tools to solve practical photographic problems such as color and tonal correction and retouching. Students will also learn non-destructive image editing techniques to maintain the highest quality images possible and will correctly prepare files for both print and web output.

PHOTOGRAPHY 49
Advanced Photographic Digital Imaging
6 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS, LABORATORY 9 HOURS
Prerequisite: Photography 46 with a satisfactory grade.
Students learn advanced digital imaging/photoshop techniques which will incorporate the use of computers and photographic digital software to alter, enhance, and create new images that can be output to print and digital media. Detailed
instruction in the application of Adobe Photoshop will be covered. Development of concept and design, and the use of photographic images are emphasized. Creation of specialized projects will integrate digital image manipulation, compositing/collaging, retouching, editing and other specialized Photoshop techniques.

**PHOTOGRAPHY 50**  
*Specialty Fields*  
3 UNITS (A)  
LABORATORY 9 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Photography 1 or 107 with a satisfactory grade or instructor’s approval of advanced level portfolio.

The advanced Student contracts with the instructor to produce an independent study photography project that is the basis of a free-lance, photojournalistic, commercial or fine art photographic portfolio. The Student designs a portfolio based on individual concepts and goals under the guidance of the instructor.

**PHOTOGRAPHY 107**  
*Intermediate Digital Photography*  
3.00 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Photo 7 and Photo 46.

The Student learns all levels of digital imagery workflow, from image ingestion through pre-production, production, delivery and archiving while working on course projects. Prerequisites: Photo 7 and Photo 46 with a grade of C or better.

**PHOTOGRAPHY 501**  
*Media Aesthetics and Design for Film and Digital Media*  
3.00 UNITS (UC [PENDING]:CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Mathematics 240 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.

The Student learns the analysis of film and modern visual media, including the cinema, television, the internet, advertising, social networking and fine art. The Student learns to examine the broad questions of form and content, aesthetics and meaning, and history and culture, exploring the diverse possibilities presented by the cinematic art form through an examination of a wide variety of productions, national cinemas, and film movements. Topics include modes of production, narrative and non-narrative forms, visual design, editing, sound, genre, ideology and critical analysis. This course is recommended for all cinema and photography majors, and is open to graphic artists as well as the general public.

**PHYSICAL SCIENCE (PHYS SC)**

**PHYSICAL SCIENCE 10**  
*Physics and the Movies*  
3 UNITS (UC [PENDING]:CSU)  
LECTURE 3

The Student learns the basic principles of physics: mechanics, forces, Newton’s laws, fluids, oscillations, heat, optics, sound, electricity & magnetism and relativity, by applying them to analyses of popular movie scenes to gauge their level of physical plausibility and realism.

**PHYSICS (PHYSICS)**

**PHYSICS 6**  
*General Physics I*  
4 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: Math 240

Students learn the fundamentals of Newtonian physics, such as mechanics, heat and sound. This course is designed for majors in Health and Life Sciences, Architecture, and all those needing a one-year course in college physics requiring trigonometry but not calculus.

**PHYSICS 7**  
*General Physics II*  
4 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: Physics 6 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.

Students learn the later developments of physics leading through electricity and magnetism to optics, relativity and quantum theory, atomic and nuclear physics. This course is designed for majors in Health and Life Sciences, Architecture, and all those needing a one-year course in college physics requiring trigonometry but not calculus.

**PHYSICS 11**  
*Introductory Physics*  
4 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: Mathematics 240 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.

Advisory: English 28 and 67

Credit allowed for only one of Physics 11 or 12.

This general introductory course with Laboratory serves as the Prerequisite for Physics 101, 6, 21, and for the health career programs. It is aimed at developing physical intuition, problem solving techniques and Laboratory procedures. It is not open to Students who have had a college course in physics. Those needing only one semester of Laboratory science should consider enrolling in Physics 12.

**PHYSICS 12**  
*Physics Fundamentals*  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent

Students learn a practical and historical overview of basic physics, including laws of motion, properties of matter, heat, sound, electricity and magnetism, light, atomic and nuclear physics, and relativity, and is reminded of their role in technology and culture today. No mathematical preparation is needed. If a Student wishes to transfer this as a Laboratory science course, the Student must also complete Physics 14.

**PHYSICS 14**  
*Physics 14 Laboratory*  
1 UNIT (UC: CSU)  
LABORATORY 3 HOURS

Co-requisite: Physics 12. Advisory: English 21

The Student will learn to use basic Laboratory techniques to understand and apply simple physical laws and concepts,
including the use of graphs, calculators and simple measurements to understand and measure the speed of sound, forces, densities, velocities, indexes of refraction, specific heats, and verify Hooke's Law, Boyle's law, and Ohm's Law. When taken with or after Physics 12, it completes the UNITS requirement for a Natural Science course with laboratory.

PHYSICS 21
General Physics I with Calculus
4 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Physics 11 with a satisfactory
Co-requisite: Mathematics 261.
Physics 21 is the first of a two-semester, calculus-based, sequence of general physics courses. (Physics 22 completes the sequence.) This sequence is recommended and designed for Pre-medical Students, Life Science Students and other Students that require a two-semester, calculus-based, sequence of physics courses. Topics covered in Physics 21 include mechanics, waves and fluids, with an emphasis on applications to the life sciences.

PHYSICS 22
General Physics II with Calculus
4 UNITS (UC: CSU)
Prerequisite: Physics 21 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Co-requisite: Mathematics 262.
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Life-sciences Students, premedical Students, and other Students that require a two-semester calculus-based sequence of physics courses can benefit from this course. Topics covered in Physics 22 include thermodynamics, electricity and magnetism, optics, and atomic and nuclear physics. There is an emphasis on applications to the life sciences.

PHYSICS 101
Physics for Engineers and Scientists I
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Physics 11 with a satisfactory grade or high school physics, and Mathematics 261.
Co-requisite: appropriate score on Math Placement test.
The Student learns the fundamental principles and applications of Newton's Laws in classical mechanics, including motion in one and two dimensions, gravitation, rotation, energy, momentum, periodic motion, and fluid mechanics at the beginning calculus level of mathematics. The Laboratory includes both quantitative and qualitative experiments that permit Students to verify, illustrate, and deduce various laws of physics.

PHYSICS 102
Physics for Engineers and Scientists II
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Physics 101 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Co-requisite: Concurrent enrollment in Mathematics 262, unless taken previously.
Physics 102 continues the study of physics begun in PHYSICS 101. In PHYSICS 102 Students learn the topics of introductory thermodynamics (temperature, heat, heat engines, entropy and other topics), and electricity and magnetism (electric forces, electric fields, potential, magnetism, magnetic forces and fields, capacitance, resistance, inductance, DC and AC circuits and other topics). The Laboratory includes both quantitative and qualitative experiments which permit Students to verify, illustrate and deduce the laws of physics related to the topics discussed.

PHYSICS 103
Physics for Engineers and Scientists III
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Physics 102 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Co-requisite: Concurrent enrollment in Mathematics 263, unless taken previously.
Students learn the topics of mechanical waves, electromagnetic waves, light and optics, relativity, introductory quantum mechanics, atomic and nuclear physics. Topics in molecular physics and condensed matter as well as particle physics may also be included. The Laboratory includes both quantitative and qualitative experiments which enable Students to verify, illustrate, and deduce some of the laws of physics that apply to the topics covered.

PHYSICS 161
Astrophysics and Cosmology
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Physics 101 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Co-requisite: Concurrent enrollment in Physics 102.
Students learn various aspects of astrophysics and cosmology, including elements of general relativity, the physics of pulsars, cosmic rays, and black holes. Topics include the cosmological distance scale, elementary cosmological models, and the mass density and age of the universe. Evidence for dark matter and concepts of the early universe and of galaxy formation are also presented. The Student reflects on astrophysics as a probe of the extremes of physics.

PHYSICS 185 DIRECTED STUDY
1 UNIT (CSU)
PHYSICS 285 DIRECTED STUDY
2 UNITS (CSU)
PHYSICS 385 DIRECTED STUDY
3 UNITS (CSU)
Prerequisite: Signature of Instructor and Science and Mathematics classes appropriate to the research to be undertaken.
LECTURE 1 HOUR PER UNIT.
Allow Students to pursue Directed Study on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor. Refer to the "Directed Study" section of this catalog for additional information.
Credit Limit: A maximum of 3 UNITS in Directed Study may be taken for credit.
PHYSIOLOGY (PHYSIOL)

PHYSIOLOGY 1
Introduction to Human Physiology
4 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Anatomy 1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Advisory: English 21
Students examine and learn the general principles of physiology with special emphasis upon the human body.

POLITICAL SCIENCE (POL SCI)

POLITICAL SCIENCE 1
The Government of the United States
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
An Introduction to United States and California government and politics, Including their constitutions, political Institutions and processes, and political actors. Examination of political behavior, political Issues, and public policy.

POLITICAL SCIENCE 2
Modern World Governments
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students survey several countries around the world and major concepts in comparative politics, focusing on the ‘Developing World’ and questions of globalization, democracy, political and economic development and major theories and concepts in comparative politics.

POLITICAL SCIENCE 5
The History of Western Political Thought
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Examination of various theoretical approaches to politics and of basic political problems and proposed solutions: Analysis of selected political theories, relevance of theory to contemporary problems, and new approaches to political thought.

POLITICAL SCIENCE 7
Contemporary World Affairs
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: Political Science 1 or equivalent.
Students learn the major aspects and important issues of international relations and global politics, including but not limited to the study of war and conflict, international organizations and actors, and development and globalization.

POLITICAL SCIENCE 14
Government and Politics In the Middle East
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students survey the domestic, regional, and international factors which shape the political landscape of the Middle East. They identify and explain sources of instability and violence in the region by focusing on the processes of state building and state disintegration. In addition, in a comparative context, they investigate particular experiences of Middle Eastern countries concerning the nature, roots, and historical evolution of the region's regimes, nationalism, leadership, and institutions. The approach is thematic, not chronological.

PSYCHOLOGY (PSYCH)

PSYCHOLOGY 1
General Psychology I
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students learn the psychological principles behind behaviors such as learning, motivation, intelligence, feelings and emotions, personality, abnormal behavior and methods of adjustment. Different psychological perspectives such as psychoanalysis, neuroscience, cognitive, behaviorism and humanism will be emphasized.

PSYCHOLOGY 2
Biological Psychology
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Psychology 1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Students learn to explain psychological behavior as a result and cause of events taking place in the brain, nervous systems, and genes. Students learn to explain the relationship of biological events to psychopathology, sexuality, motivation, sleep, stress, emotions, perception, and learning.

PSYCHOLOGY 3
Personality and Social Development
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Psychology 1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student focuses on self-awareness and personality development. Topics considered include love, work, loneliness, death and loss, intimate relationships, sex roles and sexuality, and values in life.
PSYCHOLOGY 14
Abnormal Psychology
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: Psychology 1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
An overview of abnormal behavior from the perspective of contemporary medical, psychosocial, and socio-cultural approaches. Abnormal disorders are described, and their major causes and treatment are reviewed.

PSYCHOLOGY 27
Online and Software Resources for Human Services
1 UNIT
LECTURE 1 HOUR.

Human Services majors receive a basic introduction to pertinent computer resources currently being utilized by human services professionals. Hands-on training will allow Students to become familiar with software and online resources commonly being used.

PSYCHOLOGY 41
Life Span Psychology: From Infancy to Old Age
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: Psychology 1 with a satisfactory grade.
Students learn about physical, emotional, cognitive and social growth and change affecting individuals across the lifespan. Students follow the development of humans from conception to death, examining theories and research in the fields of personality, social, emotional, and cognitive psychology. This course will also investigate problems of development.

PSYCHOLOGY 43
Principles of Group Dynamics I
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Students learn group dynamics principles including active listening, communication models, body language principles and factors that influence group cohesion.

PSYCHOLOGY 44
Principles of Group Dynamics II
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: Psychology 43 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Students learn the role of group processes in changing behavior, the principal modes of counseling and therapy, principles of verbal and nonverbal communication, and modes of learning.

PSYCHOLOGY 52
Psychological Aspects of Human Sexuality
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Students learn information about different psychological aspects of sexual expression such as the biochemical factors, childhood experiences, gender influences and societal influences. Topics include attraction, love, marriage, the sexual response cycle, sexual orientation, paraphilias, prostitution, rape and pornography.

PSYCHOLOGY 60
Stress Management
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Students learn to explain stress as a result of biological, interpersonal, environmental, and everyday life events. Students learn effective stress management techniques.

PSYCHOLOGY 63
Alcohol/Drug Studies: Prevention and Education
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Students learn the strategies of prevention and education necessary to work with various populations dealing with alcohol, drug, and STI (Sexually Transmitted Infection) related problems.

PSYCHOLOGY 64
Introduction to Alcohol and Drug Abuse and Physiological Effects
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

The Student learns the physiology and psychopharmacology of drugs and alcohol, theories of addiction, historical overview of treatment, drug classification, social policy and drug abuse, and the issues of relapse, rehabilitation and recovery.

PSYCHOLOGY 65
Chemical Dependency, Intervention, Treatment and Recovery
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Students learn the processes of treatment and recovery of alcohol and drug abuse among various populations. An overview of the causes, treatment, models, and recovery, relapse, rehabilitation, and aftercare is emphasized.

PSYCHOLOGY 66
Introduction to Critical Thinking
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Advisory: Eligibility for English 28 and 67.
Students apply the theories and research evidence in cognitive psychology to enhance the ability to effectively solve problems, make decisions and think creatively. Practice with a variety of problems and simulations take place to ensure these critical thinking skills.
PSYCHOLOGY 67
Counseling Techniques for Chemically Addicted
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
This course will focus on the environment of chemical dependency counseling and the issues of the paraprofessional in alcohol and drug abuse treatment facilities. Case management in a multi-discipline team will be emphasized. All aspects of modern treatment techniques will be covered in class.

PSYCHOLOGY 68
Biopsychology of Chemical Dependency: Drugs, behavior, and health
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
The Student learns pharmacological and behavioral effects of all major categories of both legal and illegal psychoactive substances, including an overview of contemporary and historical drug regulation and abuse, and a detailed review of the nervous system.

PSYCHOLOGY 74
Research Methods In the Behavioral Sciences
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisites: Psych 1, Math 227 and English 101.
The Student surveys various research methods with an emphasis on research design, experimental procedures, instrumentation, and the collection, analysis, interpretation, and reporting of research data. Research design and methodology will be illustrated through a selected review of research in the field of psychology.

PSYCHOLOGY 81
Field Work I
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Co-requisite: Psychology 1 and Psychology 43.
The Student is introduced to the field of Human Services. Students will achieve basic counseling and communication skills and be able to apply these skills in diverse human services organizations. Fieldwork internships at human services organizations are required.

PSYCHOLOGY 82
Field Work II
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Psychology 81 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Students build on the skills they learned in Field Work I by participating, under supervision, at various facilities in the community that offer Human Services. Students will achieve intermediate counseling and communication skills and be able to apply these skills in diverse human service organizations. Students continue to develop their knowledge of the 12 core functions of the human services career, and apply these skills, at an intermediate level, in diverse human services organizations. Fieldwork internships at human services organizations are required.

PSYCHOLOGY 83
Field Work III
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Psychology 82 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Students learn more specialized skills in Human Services. This class is intended for the advanced Student of the generalist option of Human Services. Students build on the skills they learned in Field Work I, and Field Work II by participating, under supervision, at various facilities in the community that offer Human Services. Students will achieve advanced counseling and communication skills and be able to apply these skills in diverse human service organizations. Students continue to develop their knowledge of the 12 core functions of the human services career, and apply these skills, at an advanced level, in diverse human services organizations. Fieldwork internships at human services organizations are required.

PSYCHOLOGY 84
Fieldwork I – Drug/Alcohol
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Co-requisite: Psychology 1 and Psychology 43.
The Student is introduced to the field of Drug and Alcohol Studies. Students will achieve basic counseling and communication skills and be able to apply these skills in diverse drug and alcohol treatment programs. Fieldwork internships at drug and alcohol treatment programs are required.

PSYCHOLOGY 85
Field Work II: Drug/Alcohol
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Psychology 84 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Students build on the skills they learned in Field Work I by participating, under supervision, at various facilities in the community that offer Drug and Alcohol Treatment programs. Students will achieve intermediate counseling and communication skills and be able to apply these skills in diverse drug and alcohol treatment settings. Students continue to develop their knowledge of the 12 core functions of drug and alcohol treatment, and apply these skills, at an intermediate level, in drug and alcohol treatment programs. Fieldwork internships at drug and alcohol treatment programs are required.
PSYCHOLOGY 86
Field Work III: Drug/Alcohol
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Prerequisite: Psychology 85 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
This course is designed to orient the Student to the field. Students learn more specialized skills in Human Services. This class is intended for the advanced Student of the Drug/Alcohol option of Human Services. Students build on the skills they learned in Field Work I, and Field Work II by participating, under supervision, at various facilities in the community that offer Drug and Alcohol treatment programs. Students will achieve advanced counseling and communication skills and be able to apply these skills in diverse drug and alcohol treatment programs. Students continue to develop their knowledge of the 12 core functions of the human services career, and apply these skills, at an advanced level, in diverse drug and alcohol treatment programs. Fieldwork internships at drug and alcohol treatment programs are required.

PSYCHOLOGY 385
Directed Study
3 UNITS (CSU)
Prerequisite: Psychology 1 with a satisfactory grade plus one additional course in Psychology and signature of instructor.
LECTURE 1 HOUR PER UNIT.
Allows Students to pursue Directed Study on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor. Refer to the “Directed Study” section of this catalog for additional information.
Credit Limit: A maximum of 3 UNITS in Directed Study may be taken for credit.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY (RAD TEC)

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 103
Radiographic Anatomy and Positioning - Skeletal System
4 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Admission to the Radiologic Technology Program.
Students learn radiographic anatomy, positioning and selected pathology of the musculoskeletal system. Laboratory experience is included.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 104
Radiographic Anatomy and Positioning - Cranium and Visceral Organs
4 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Students learn radiographic anatomy, positioning and selected pathology of the visceral organs and cranium. Laboratory experience is included.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 180
Clinical Education In Radiologic Technology I
12 UNITS (CSU)
LABORATORY 18 HOURS
Prerequisite: Radiologic Technology 160. Enrolled in the Radiologic Technology program.
Students apply radiographic theory in their clinical training site under direct supervision of qualified clinical personnel and college instructors. Emphasis is on completing the 58 imaging competencies that include: chest, upper and lower extremities and abdominal imaging. The LACC Clinical Coordinator will serve as a resource for hospital based preceptor experience.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 200 (FORMERLY RAD TEC 100)
Introduction to Radiologic Technology
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students learn the history of radiography, organization of the hospital, the medical practitioner’s who work in medical facilities, and careers in the radiological sciences.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 201 (FORMERLY RAD TEC 101)
Medical Terminology For Radiologic Technology
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Students learn the origins of medical terminology, word-building systems, abbreviations, symbols, diagnostic and therapeutic terms. Students review simulated patient charts in order to understand radiographic orders and diagnostic report interpretation.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 202 (FORMERLY RAD TEC 102)
Introduction to Electromagnetic Radiation Image Recording and Processing
4 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: English 28 and 67, Radiologic Technology 200 and 201, and Math 115
Students learn atomic structure, characteristics of radiation, x-ray production, radiation protection and photon interaction with matter.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 205 (FORMERLY RAD TEC 105)
Fundamentals of X-Ray Physics
4 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Radiologic Technology 202.
Students learn the physical principles of x-ray generation, Electrostatics, Electromagnetism, Electrodynamics, electrical circuitry of radiographic equipment, interactions of X-ray radiation and matter.
RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 206 (FORMERLY RAD TEC 106)  
Radiographic Exposure  
4 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Radiologic Technology 205.  
Students learn the factors that affect radiographic exposure and the basic principles and components of digital imaging. Laboratory experience is provided including: Computer applications in diagnostic medical imaging.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 207 (FORMERLY RAD TEC 107)  
Patient Care Management  
4 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Radiologic Technology 202.  
Students learn the principles of patient care management for radiographers. Routine and emergency care procedures are discussed. The role of the Radiographer in patient education will also be explained. Laboratory experience is included.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 208  
Cross Sectional Anatomy and Pathology  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Radiologic Technology 201.  
Students learn to identify normal anatomy through a variety of imaging formats. Students learn how to identify normal and pathologic organ structures.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 209  
Pharmacology and Venipuncture with Basic Life Support (BLS)  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 1 HOUR  
Prerequisite: Radiologic Technology 207.  
Students learn the concepts of pharmacology, venipuncture, contrast administration and intravenous medications used in the treatment of adverse effects from contrast agents.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 210  
Quality Management  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 4 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Radiologic Technology 202.  
Students learn the responsibilities of quality management which entails performing quality control tests, assessing film density, monitoring accuracy, and identifying and solving issues associated with producing medical images.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 211  
Computed Tomography  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Radiologic Technology 205 with satisfactory grade.  
Students learn the principles and operation of CT Instrumentation, procedures, ancillary devices and radiation protection.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 240 (FORMERLY RAD TEC 140)  
Radiation Protection and Biology  
4 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Radiologic Technology 202.  
Students learn the principles of radiation protection and federal and state laws pertaining to radiography.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 243  
Principles and Practices of Fluoroscopy  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS  
Students learn the factors that influence patient and operator radiation dose during fluoroscopic procedures, fluoroscopic equipment, components and ancillary equipment.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 260  
Introduction to Clinical Education  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 9 HOURS  
Students are oriented to the hospital environment which includes the: reception area, surgery, general radiography, emergency room, and diagnostic imaging areas. Student interns are assigned 16 hours per week in a Clinical Education Center.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 280 (FORMERLY RAD TEC 180)  
Clinical Education In Radiologic Technology  
6 UNITS (CSU)  
LABORATORY 18 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Radiologic Technology 260. Enrolled in the Radiologic Technology program.  
Students apply radiographic theory in their clinical training site under direct supervision of qualified clinical personnel and college instructors. Emphasis is on completing the 58 imaging competencies that include: chest, upper and lower extremities and abdominal imaging. The LACC Clinical Coordinator will serve as a resource for hospital based preceptor experience.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 281  
Clinical Education In Radiologic Technology II  
12 UNITS (CSU)  
LABORATORY 36 HOURS  
Prerequisite: Radiologic Technology 280. Enrolled in the Radiologic Technology program.  
Students apply radiographic theory in their clinical training site under direct supervision of qualified clinical personnel and college instructors. Emphasis is on completing the 58 imaging competencies that include: abdominal, thoracic viscera, spine, common contrast exams, and generalized skull radiography. The LACC Clinical Coordinator will serve as a resource for hospital based preceptor experience.
RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 282
Clinical Education in Radiologic Technology III
4 UNITS (CSU)
LABORATORY 12 HOURS
Prerequisite: Radiologic Technology 281. Enrolled in the Radiologic Technology program.
Students apply radiographic theory in their clinical training site under direct supervision of qualified clinical personnel and college instructors. Emphasis is on completing the 58 imaging competencies that include: basic vascular procedures (angiograms), PICC and tunnel catheter line placement, pacemakers, lithotripsy, tube placement, myelograms, arthrograms, hysterosalpingograms, E.R.C.P., sialogram, retrograde and advanced procedures. The LACC Clinical Coordinator will serve as a resource for hospital based preceptor experience.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY 283
Clinical Education In Radiologic Technology IV
12 UNITS (CSU)
LABORATORY 36 HOURS
Prerequisite: Radiologic Technology 282. Enrolled in the Radiologic Technology program.
Students apply radiographic theory in their clinical training site under direct supervision of qualified clinical personnel and college instructors. Emphasis is on completing the 58 imaging competencies that include: other imaging modalities, therapeutic application of radiation, tomosynthesis, mammograms, bone density, magnetic resonance imaging, computed tomography, nuclear medicine, ultrasound, and radiation therapy. The LACC Clinical Coordinator will serve as a resource for hospital based preceptor experience.

REAL ESTATE (REAL ES)

REAL ESTATE 1
Real Estate Principles
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Open to all Students.
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students study the principles, economic aspects, and laws of real estate, including the information needed to obtain a real estate sales/brokers license and/or for better management of personal real estate investments. Topics include legal descriptions and estates, encumbrances, agencies, contracts, financing, appraisal, escrow and title, leases, urban economics, taxation, and vocational careers.

REAL ESTATE 3
Real Estate Practices
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Open to all Students.
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students solve the problems of establishing and conducting a real estate business, including establishing the office, securing listing and prospects, showing properties and closing sales, ethics and professional relationships, rentals and leases, appraising, and the California Real Estate Act. Preparation of documents used in real estate transactions, property transfers, and exchanges is included.

REAL ESTATE 5
Legal Aspects of Real Estate
13 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Open to all Students.
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students who plan to take the state examination, which is required in order to obtain a broker license (meets optional requirements for sales license), can receive the appropriate legal background, including principles of property ownership and management in their business aspects, with special reference to law of California as it applies to community property, deeds, trust deeds, mortgages, leases, brokerage, mechanic's liens, homesteads, wills, and estates.

REAL ESTATE 6
Legal Aspects of Real Estate II
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67.
The Students learn advanced issues involving real estate legal matters, including an advanced and in depth study of agency and sub-agency law, civil rights and fair housing laws in real estate practice, and real estate escrow and title insurance laws. Also included are the introductory studies of wills, trusts, and probate administration as they apply to real estate broker’s practice.

REAL ESTATE 7
Real Estate Finance I
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Open to all Students.
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students study the forms, and sources of financing real property, including purchase, construction, refinancing, and other creative permanent financing approaches. Also included is an assessment of the procedures for obtaining government-sponsored financing through FHA, DVA, and Cal-Vet. The various loan sources currently being used in the marketplace will be evaluated including banks, savings and loans, insurance companies, mortgage brokers/bankers, pensions, credit unions, and private parties.

REAL ESTATE 9
Real Estate Appraisal I
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
The Student learns the purpose of appraisals, the appraisal process, and the different approaches of valuation. Additionally, the Student learns methods and techniques used to determine the value of various types of properties. The market comparison and cost approaches are emphasized, plus an introduction to investment property valuation by the income approach.
REAL ESTATE 11
Escrow Principles
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students study real estate escrow responsibilities, procedures and management, such as preparing escrow instructions, loan documentation, and closing statements. Topics covered in this course also include the basics of escrow accounting, financing procedures for real property and title transfer and title insurance procedures.

REAL ESTATE 14
Property Management
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Open to all Students.
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students study the nature and types of property management, leases and contracts, rent scheduling, selling of space and techniques of renting, tenant selection and supervision, relations with owners and budgets, purchasing and accounts, reporting, ethics, and legal and professional relationships.

REAL ESTATE 18
Real Estate Investments I
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students study the principles of real estate investment with respect to identifying and understanding the language, basic procedures, financing, and facts essential to ownership, conveyance, environment problems, business organization involvement, and evaluation with other investments. A comparison and assessment of commercial, industrial, and residential projects, including location, feasibility studies, zoning restrictions, financing options, sale and leaseback, and preferential tax benefits.

REAL ESTATE 21
Real Estate Economics
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
The student learns fundamentals of economic trends and factors which affect the real estate market. Topics include urban structural relationships, real estate market analysis, supply and demand, economic forecasting, land use theory and problems of sub-division. Additionally, the student learns the government's role in the economy and its influence upon the real estate market including the federal reserve system, taxation and land use controls including zoning, planning and fair housing legislation.

REAL ESTATE 60
Real Estate Mathematics
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students study typical real estate mathematics problems which are most common in actual practice, as well as those necessary for other real estate courses and for those found in the California Real Estate Licensing examinations.

RUSSIAN (RUSSIAN)

RUSSIAN 1
Elementary Russian I
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67.
Students study the fundamentals of Russian pronunciation, grammar, practical vocabulary, and sentence structure. Basic facts on the geography, customs and the culture of Russia are also covered.

RUSSIAN 2
Elementary Russian II
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Russian 1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Completes elementary Russian I. Emphasis on reading and spoken language.

RUSSIAN 3
Intermediate Russian I
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS; LABORATORY 1 HOUR.
Prerequisite: Russian 2 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Students continue their study of Russian grammar and vocabulary, advancing their conversation and writing skills. Reading of selected texts in Russian is also included.

RUSSIAN 4
Intermediate Russian II
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Russian 3 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
This course continues the review of grammar and vocabulary build-up. It continues to introduce students to Russian life through the reading of selected Russian authors.

RUSSIAN 8
Conversational Russian
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS
Prerequisites: Russian 2 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Students develop and practice conversational skills in Russian pertaining to typical situations and topics a person may encounter when traveling or living among a Russian-speaking community. UC maximum credit: 4 UNITS
RUSSIAN 10
Russian Civilization
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67.
Students learn various aspects of Russian Civilization, including historical, social and cultural developments from the early stages to the present, and Russia's contribution to the world.

SOCIOLOGY (SOC)

SOCIOLOGY 1
Introduction to Sociology
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
The Students learn the major principles of sociology as they are applied to contemporary social issues. With the use of several theoretical perspectives it examines social structures within American society and other cultures from macro and micro perspectives. There are extensive references to contemporary research findings on social structure, group dynamics, social stratification, and social institutions.

SOCIOLOGY 2
American Social Problems
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
The Student applies sociological perspectives and concepts in analyzing contemporary social problems in the United States. Problems associated with drug abuse, poverty, racial, ethnic, and gender inequality, crime and violence, and the environment are some of the topics addressed.

SOCIOLOGY 11
Ethnic and Racial Minorities In the United States
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Examines global racial and ethnic relations with an emphasis on the United States. There will be extensive use of several theoretical perspectives and an analysis of historical records in explaining minority-majority relations, prejudice and discrimination, and the political and economic status of various racial and ethnic groups. There will be extensive references to contemporary research findings on majority/minority group relations.

SOCIOLOGY 12
Marriage and Family Life
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: ENGLISH 28 and 67.
Students learn to use theory and research to examine the family and other forms of intimate-partner relationships that exist within a diverse, multicultural society. The Students analyze these structures and their functions along with historical changes, emerging variant patterns, and the influence of contemporary society on the family.

SOCIOLOGY 31
Sociology of Gender
3 UNITS (UC: Pending; CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Sociological analysis of the social construction of gender, masculinity, and femininity historically and cross-culturally. It examines the debates on sex and gender. It analyzes the Impact of economic and political change on gender expectations and practices. It focuses on macro-analyses of how Institutions shape gender and microanalyses of how Individuals are socialized and how they "do" and practice gender.

SOCIOLOGY 32
Introduction to Criminology
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisors: ENGLISH 28 and 67, and Sociology 1.
Students examine the basic elements of criminology - the scientific study of crime and criminal behavior. This will include, but not limited to, an analysis of the following concepts; social deviance, crime, delinquency, victimization, the criminal justice system, social control, and terrorism. There is an extensive review of the major sociological explanations on the causes of crime and criminality in addition to a consideration of the biological and psychological perspectives. An examination of the research methods employed by criminologists in the collection and analysis of data will also be undertaken.

SPANISH (SPANISH)

SPANISH 1
Elementary Spanish I
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67.
Student receives practice in the pronunciation, grammar, practical vocabulary, and useful phrases in Spanish. In addition, basic facts of the geography, customs and culture of the Spanish speaking world are presented.

SPANISH 2
Elementary Spanish II
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Spanish 1 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Students complete Elementary Spanish I emphasizing reading of elementary texts and the spoken language.

SPANISH 3
Intermediate Spanish I
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Spanish 2 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Students receive review of grammar, composition and vocabulary building. Introduction to Spanish and Latin-American authors.
SPANISH 4
Intermediate Spanish II
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Spanish 3 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
Students review grammar and composition while they build their vocabulary.

SPANISH 5
Advanced Spanish I
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Spanish 4 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student participates in an overall examination of the arts and the concept of aesthetics in preparation for the study of literature. The focus is on the narrative (short story and novel) and poetry in Spanish and Latin American literary traditions. The course also examines the translation to film of some of the works studied. Discussions generated by lectures and readings provide oral practice in the target language. Written expression and review of grammatical structures, orthography and punctuation is done through essays on selected themes.

SPANISH 6
Advanced Spanish II
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Prerequisite: Spanish 5 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student studies the theater as a literary and performing art, and the essay as a non-fictional form of expression. Through lectures and readings, Students will learn about the trajectory of the theater and the essay in Spanish and Latin-American literary traditions. Discussions generated by lectures and reading provide oral practice in the target language. Written expression and review of grammatical structures, orthography and punctuation is done through essays on selected themes.

SPANISH 8
Conversational Spanish
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Spanish 2 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.
The Student practices the oral expression in Spanish as the main thrust of the course. The focus is on conversational skills revolving around everyday situations that a person may encounter when traveling or living in Spanish-speaking countries, or when interacting with Spanish-speaking people in the United States.

SPANISH 9
Civilization of Spain
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67.
The Student learns the history, cultures, traditions and arts of Spain. Beginning with prehistory and progressing through the different epochs to the present day, an overview of the identity of Spain and its peoples will be the focus. Furthermore, comparisons to the histories and cultures of other European countries will clarify Spain’s similarities to them as well as highlight its stark uniqueness. The course is taught in English.

SPANISH 10
Latin American Civilization
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67.
The Student learns the history, cultures and arts of Latin America. The focus of the course is to study the differences and similarities between the countries that comprise Latin America, noting the unifying forces as well as those that divide. The course also explores the relationship between Latin America and the United States throughout their histories.

SPANISH 15
Great Books of Latin American Literature
3 UNITS (UC:CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Spanish 4
Advisory: English 28
Students explore the major authors and works of Latin American literature from the Pre-columbian Times to the 20th Century. Students will analyze the literary history of Latin America, examining the literary genres, themes and movements in cultural, social, and historical context. Conducted in Spanish. Readings are in Spanish.

SPANISH 21
Fundamentals of Spanish I
3 UNITS (UC:CSU)
ADVISORIES: ENGLISH 28 AND 67.
The Student receives practice in the pronunciation, grammar, practical vocabulary, and useful phrases in Spanish. In addition, basic facts of the geography, customs and culture of the Spanish speaking world are presented. Spanish 21 and Spanish 22 together are equivalent to Spanish 1. Advisory: English 28 or equivalent.

SPANISH 22
Fundamentals of Spanish II
3 UNITS (UC:CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Spanish 21
Student receives practice in the pronunciation, grammar, practical vocabulary, and useful phrases in Spanish. In addition, basic facts of the geography, customs and culture of the Spanish speaking world are presented. Spanish 21 and Spanish 22 together are equivalent to Spanish 1. Prerequisite: Spanish 21 with a satisfactory grade or equivalent.

SPANISH 35
Spanish for Spanish Speakers I
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 5 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67.
The bilingual Student practices written Spanish with an emphasis on the acquisition of a solid grammatical base, vocabulary enrichment, and spelling. Addresses all four skills...
in Spanish, but focuses on reading and writing. Includes readings on the geography, customs and culture of Spain and Latin America.

**SPANISH 36**  
**Spanish for Spanish Speakers II**  
5 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 5 HOURS

Prerequisite: Spanish 35.

The Student completes the study of grammar and continues the development of reading and writing skills. Further study of Spanish and Latin American culture and civilization is included.

**SUPERVISION (SUPV)**

**SUPERVISION 1**  
**Elements of Supervision**  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
Lecture 3 hours Open to all Students.

Advisories: English 28 and 67 or equivalent

Students develop leadership abilities used in supervisory positions in business and industry.

**SUPERVISION 12**  
**Written Communications for Supervisors**  
3 UNITS  
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent

Students learn to improve their writing ability and write professional email messages, memorandums and a wide range of business letters, including direct requests for information, replies to information requests, direct claims, adjustment letters, letters of recommendation, persuasive requests, refusing routine requests and breaking bad news to customers and to employees. This course is one in a series that applies to the college's Certificates in Business Administration, Marketing and Management, and the Western Association of Food Chains' Marketing Management Certificate.

**TELEVISION (TV)**

**TELEVISION 1**  
**Introduction to Television**  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
Lecture 3 hours Open to all Students.

Students study what's on television and why, including the history of radio and television broadcasting. They also learn costs, ratings, profits, the FCC rules, cable and pay television. Recommended elective for Journalism, Theatre and Public Relations.

**TELEVISION 4**  
**Television Camera Lighting and Sound**  
3 UNITS (A)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Students learn the basic techniques, aesthetic conventions and practical use of lighting and sound equipment in a multi-camera television production environment.

**TELEVISION 6**  
**Studio and Remote Production**  
3 UNITS (A)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: Television 46 with a satisfactory grade or better  
Advisory: Cinema 2

Students light and shoot remote setups then edit those pieces for inclusion into a half-hour live-to-tape production in the studio.

**TELEVISION 7**  
**Television Announcing I**  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 3 HOURS

Students produce news packages and interviews and perform the role of reporter as part of training in television announcing for broadcast news, sports, weather, and entertainment. They participate as on-camera talent and writers for the production of a half hour in-studio live-to-tape production of a local news broadcast.

**TELEVISION 9**  
**TV Equipment**  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Students learn the principles and operation of a multi-camera television control room and studio equipment leading to the production of their own live-switched one-minute public service announcement. Sound control, studio lighting, control room procedures, camera operation, directing, script writing, storyboarding, and production design are emphasized.

**TELEVISION 25-1**  
**Television and Film Dramatic Writing I**  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Students learn professional methods and techniques of creating characters and stories to develop into film and TV scripts, including drama and comedy, in both the single- and multi-camera formats. Class also deals with getting an agent and how scripts are sold.

**TELEVISION 25-2**  
**Television and Film Dramatic Writing II**  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Prerequisite: TV 25-1 with a satisfactory grade or better

Students learn professional methods and techniques of advanced television and film writing for drama and comedy for single- and multiple-camera. Scripts begun in TV 25-1 may be worked on for completion and/or revision.
TELEVISION 46
Television Production
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Prerequisite: Television 9 or 4 with a satisfactory grade.

Students write, produce, and direct a series of live-switched video productions. Each Student functions as talent or crew in productions produced by classmates. Production protocol learned will include: operation of studio cameras; lighting instruments and control; and operation of control room equipment including switcher, audio mixer, video recording, and character generator as well as directing, writing and producing.

TELEVISION 48
Television Programming and Video Tape Production Workshop
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 3 HOURS

Prerequisite: Television 46 with a satisfactory grade.

Students learn professional methods and techniques of creating characters and stories to develop film and TV scripts are studied, including drama and comedy, in both the single- and multi-camera formats. Class also deals with getting an agent and how scripts are sold.

TELEVISION 49
TV Production Workshop
3 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Prerequisites: Television 46 with a satisfactory grade.

Advanced television production course that focuses on below the line production responsibilities for live-to-tape multi-camera television productions. Production positions for this course include: Camera Operator, Lighting Director, Set Designer, Graphics, Audio Engineer, Technical Director, Floor Director, Field Shooter, Segment Editor. There is no Producing or Directing In this course. TV 48/49 meet together at the same time. You can not take both classes in the same semester.

TELEVISION 55
Digital Video Production Workshop I
3 UNITS (A)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 4 HOURS

Prerequisite: Cinema 1, 2, and Television 4, 9.

Intermediate cinema and television students produce short video projects using digital video cameras and editing systems.

TELEVISION 185
Directed Study Television
1 UNIT (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR PER UNIT.

Prerequisite: Television 46 with satisfactory grades or better

Note: Courses limited to advanced LACC Television Students.

Allows students to pursue directed study in television on a contract basis under the direction of a supervising instructor.

THEATER (THEATER)

THEATER 100
Introduction to the Theatre
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS

Advisory: or equivalent.

A survey study and analysis of the various elements that make up the Institution called the Theatre. Subjects range from origins of primitive drama to contemporary structure and direction of our modern Theatre.

THEATER 105-1 (FORMERLY THEATER 105)
Theater Survey, Literature
1 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR

Enrollment required of Theater majors each semester of attendance. The Student is introduced to theater literature and is enriched through the survey and observation of regularly scheduled programs consisting of acting scenes and exercises from the various theater classes. The basic program is augmented by the appearance of guest artists and theater groups. Students are required to attend live events outside campus and report on their observations of theater literature through journal and essay writing assignments.

THEATER 105 - 2
Theater Survey, Performance
1 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR

Enrollment required of Theater majors each semester of attendance. The Student is introduced to theater performance by the actor and is enriched through the survey and observation of regularly scheduled programs consisting of acting scenes and exercises from various theater classes. The basic program is augmented by the appearance of guest artists and theater groups. Students are required to attend live events outside campus and report on their observations of acting performance through journal and essay writing assignments.

THEATER 105-3
Theater Survey, Design
1 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR

Enrollment required of Theater majors each semester of attendance. The Student is introduced to theater design and is enriched through the survey and observation of regularly scheduled programs consisting of acting scenes and exercises from the various theater classes. The basic program is augmented by the appearance of guest artists and theater groups. Students are required to attend live events outside campus and report on their observations of theater design through journal and essay writing assignments.

THEATER 105-4
Theater Survey, Audience Experience
1 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR

Enrollment required of Theater majors each semester of attendance. The Student is introduced to the audience experience and is enriched through the survey and observation of regularly scheduled programs consisting of acting scenes and
exercises from the various theater classes. The basic program is augmented by the appearance of guest artists and theater groups. Students are required to attend live events outside campus and report on their observations of their audience experience in journal and essay writing assignments.

THEATER 110
History of the World Theater
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 101 or equivalent.
Students read, discuss and analyze major works of dramatic literature from the Golden Age of Greece through contemporary. They develop an understanding and appreciation of the dramatic form in, story arc, character development throughout major artistic movements in dramatic literature and within the social and political context they were written and to express that appreciation in reasoned analyses.

THEATER 114
Script Study for Theatre Performance, Production and Appreciation
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
The Student studies and learns principles, theories, and techniques of play script analysis for theatrical production. Topics covered will include the exploration of social and political context of the literature, character development, story arc, and theatrical conceits used in live productions.

THEATER 185
Directed Study
1 UNITS (CSU)
Allows Students to pursue Directed Study on a contract basis under the supervision of a instructor. Please refer to the “Directed Study” section of this catalog for additional information.

THEATER 200
Introduction to Acting
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Through lecture, discussion, demonstration, and various participation exercises, the Student is introduced to the art and craft of acting.

THEATER 205
Actor’s Orientation to Professional Theatre
2 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Theater 270.
The Student learns about a career as a professional actor in the American entertainment industry including methodology and techniques for seeking and gaining employment in Theater, Film, Television, Commercials, and New Media, which includes all forms of electronic performance.

THEATER 210
Introduction to Oral Interpretation of Dramatic Literature
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
A study of the techniques of oral Interpretation Including phrasing, Inflection, work relish, verse scansion, tempo and rhythm-designed to develop the actor’s Interpretive skills.

THEATER 212
Introduction to Oral Interpretation of Shakespearean Literature
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
Students study and practice techniques of oral interpretation - including phrasing, inflection, word relish, verse scansion, tempo and rhythm - designed to develop the actor’s interpretative skills of Shakespearean text at an introductory level.

THEATER 225
Beginning Direction
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Prerequisite: Theater 274 with a satisfactory grade.
The Student learns fundamental concepts in stage direction as explored through lecture, exercise and demonstration. Beginning with play analysis from a director’s point of view to creating a directorial vision, the course includes an introduction to the basic principles of stage directing and the fundamental working techniques for the realization of the values of a play onstage.

THEATER 232
Play Production
2 UNITS (RPT 3) (UC: CSU)
LABORATORY 6 HOURS
The Student is given the opportunity to work intensely in one or more areas associated with production: acting, voice, movement, management, costuming or technical theatre. Students must be prepared to work irregular hours

THEATER 235
Play Production and Company Performance
5 UNITS (UC:CSU) (RPT 3)
LABORATORY 10 HOURS
Theater Students study the rehearsal and performance practices of performing in theater productions assigned as lead actors, character actors, or bit parts. Theater Students study the real practices of managerial and technical theater while participating in college public performances, technical shops and theater spaces. Production work may consist of the following: Acting, carpentry, costumes, painting, lighting, sound, props and stage management.
Study culminates In a college public performance entered In the American College Theater Festival.

THEATER 240
Voice and Articulation for the Theatre
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Developing voice and speech skills, emphasizing clarity, precision, tone, dynamics and imaginative use of language. Individual goals will be set for performance and standards of improvement to help the Student acquire the basics of good theatre speech.
THEATER 242 - 1 (FORMERLY THEATER 242)
Voice Development Workshop - Level 1
3 UNITS (CSU)
LABORATORY 6 HOURS
The Student actor studies, practices, and demonstrates knowledge and skill in vocal and physical development at an introductory level with specific emphasis on proper breath support, alignment, and vocal & physical clarity, freedom, and strength.

THEATER 242 - 2
Voice Development Workshop - Level 2
3 UNITS (CSU)
LABORATORY 6 HOURS
The Student actor studies, practices, and demonstrates knowledge and skill in vocal and physical development at a beginning level with specific emphasis on resonance, precision & dynamics, and enhanced expressiveness.

THEATER 242 - 3
Voice Development Workshop - Level 3
3 UNITS (CSU)
LABORATORY 6 HOURS
The Student actor studies, practices, and demonstrates knowledge and skill in vocal and physical development at an intermediate level with specific emphasis on diction, International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA), and dance choreographed movement.

THEATER 242 - 4
Voice Development Workshop - Level 4
3 UNITS (CSU)
LABORATORY 6 HOURS
The Student actor studies, practices, and demonstrates knowledge and skill in vocal and physical development at an advanced level with specific emphasis on elevated speech & language, rhythm & gestural expressiveness, and stage combat.

THEATER 246-1 (FORMERLY THEATER 246)
Vocal Performance Workshop - Level 1
2 UNITS (CSU)
LABORATORY 6 HOURS
The Student actor learns and applies correct vocal performance skills to the acting of a role(s) in a Theatre Academy production with special focus on landing the specific meaning of the text with precision and clarity - through varied introductory vocal exercises, techniques, warm-ups, and coaching sessions.

THEATER 246-2
Vocal Performance Workshop - Level 2
2 UNITS (CSU)
LABORATORY 6 HOURS
Through detailed vocal exercises, techniques, warm-ups, and coaching sessions the Student actor learns and applies correct beginning vocal performance skills to the acting of a role(s) in a Theatre Academy production with special focus on building & sustaining powerful breath support which creates rich resonance and extended range for speaking and singing on stage.

THEATER 246-3
Vocal Performance Workshop - Level 4
2 UNITS (CSU)
The pre-professional Student actor learns and demonstrates advanced application of vocal performance skills to the acting of role(s) in a Theatre Academy production from contemporary/modern literature such as Becket - with focus on advanced vocal exercises, techniques, and coaching sessions that create authentic ‘character’ voices through pitch variation, inflection, placement, physicality, tempo, and subtext.

THEATER 246-4
Vocal Performance Workshop - Level 4
2 UNITS (CSU)
Through advanced vocal exercises, techniques, warm-ups, and coaching sessions the pre-professional Student actor learns and demonstrates advanced application of vocal performance skills to the acting of a role(s) in a Theatre Academy production from classical literature such as Shakespeare with detailed focus on the unique challenge of authentically speaking heightened text with powerful, meaningful, dynamic vocal expressiveness and subtlety.

THEATER 262
Special Projects
2 UNITS (CSU)(RPT 3)
LABORATORY 4 HOURS
Prerequisite: Theater 270 with a satisfactory grade.
Advanced Students are given the opportunity to plan, rehearse, stage and produce approved all Student projects for presentation before an audience.

THEATER 270
Beginning Acting
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 4 HOURS
The Students receive an introduction to the art and craft of acting. This class is the first level of the Theater Academy's Professional Training Program's acting option.
Students perform on stage using the physical body and voice to experience the process of the actor. Topics covered include: basic stage technique, movement values, relaxation, body awareness, physical limbering and alignment, pantomimic dramatization, pay and scene study. Students receive an introductory appreciation of how an actor trains for a career in theater, film and television as they develop their own skills of physical, verbal and emotional communication.

THEATER 271
Intermediate Acting
2 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Theater 200
Acting principles are expanded and applied in staged scenes. The emphasis is on comprehension, translation into meaningful dramatic action, and creation. The actor's self-awareness is explored and developed before a classroom audience.
THEATER 272
Intermediate Applied Acting
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 4 HOURS
Prerequisite: Theater 270 and 100.
The Student learns to apply the acting principles introduced in Theatre 270 in staged scenes. The Student incorporates fundamental and basic techniques of acting into meaningful dramatic action on stage. The actor’s self-awareness is explored and developed before a classroom audience in scenes and exercises.

THEATER 274-1 (FORMERLY THEATER 274)
Advanced Applied Acting - Level 1
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 4 HOURS
Prerequisite: Theater 272 with a satisfactory grade.
The Student is engaged in greater in-depth analysis of staged scenes. Emphasis is placed upon the rehearsal process and techniques.

THEATER 274-2
Advanced Applied Acting - Level 2
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 4 HOURS
Prerequisite: Theater 272 with a satisfactory grade.
The Student is engaged in character and text analysis of scenes in staged scenes at an advanced level. Emphasis is placed upon the student’s demonstration of advanced rehearsal processes and techniques.

THEATER 275
Scene Study
2 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 1 HOUR. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Prerequisite: Theater 270 with a satisfactory grade.
The Student is engaged in greater in-depth analysis of staged scenes. Emphasis is placed upon the rehearsal process and techniques.

THEATER 276-1 (FORMERLY THEATER 276)
Actor’s Workshop - Level 1
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 4 HOURS
Prerequisite: Theater 2 70.
The Student demonstrates the ability to analyze scenes and speeches from selected plays at an advanced level. Content
emphasizes research, characterization, playing actions/reactions, vocal development, emotional centering, discoveries, release, control and physical expressiveness.

THEATER 276-2
Actor’s Workshop - Level 2
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 4 HOURS
Prerequisite: Theater 276-1.
The Student demonstrates the ability to to analyze scenes and speeches from selected plays at an advanced level. Content emphasizes research, characterization, playing actions/reactions, vocal development, emotional centering, discoveries, release, control and physical expressiveness.

THEATER 277
Character Analysis
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
Lecture 3 hours
Prerequisite: Theater 270.
The course covers the analytical steps Involved In the study of a play and the development of a character preparatory to rehearsals and performances.

THEATER 285
Directed Study
2 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS
TA 285 allows Students to pursue Directed Study on a contract basis under the supervision of a supervising instructor. Please refer to the ‘Directed Study’ section of this catalog for additional information.

THEATER 294
Rehearsals and Performances IV
4 UNITS (RPT 3)
LABORATORY 12 HOURS
Students perform a role (or roles) in a public performance of a play in the Theatre Academy season integrating principles and techniques of acting, character analysis, voice and movement. Students will be introduced to rehearsal disciplines and professional work habits during the preparation for public performance and will experience audience response to their acting skills.

THEATER 300
Introduction to Stagecraft
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
The Student studies the theory and professional practices of design and technical play production for: scenery, properties, lighting, sound, costuming, and stage management.

THEATER 302
Introduction To Stage Management
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 3 HOURS
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
Students learn the function of stage managers in professional theater productions.

THEATER 311
Theatrical Lighting
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS
LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Students develop skills used in theatrical lighting including use of lighting instruments, accessories, control systems, as well as safety procedures. Students will light projects that develop foundational skills placement of appropriate lights, magic sheets, patching as well as accuracy in the reproduction of light plots.

THEATER 313
Scenic Painting for the Theatre
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Students develop skills used in theatre scene painting, including--use of equipment and materials, preparation of paint surfaces, paint application techniques as well as safety practices. Students will paint projects that develop foundational skills - cartooning and layout, color theory, paint mixing, brushwork (lining, lay-in, wet blend) as well as accuracy in the reproduction of paint elevations.

THEATER 314
Theatrical Sound Design: Fundamentals, Procedures and Operation
3 UNITS (CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Students interested in the study of theory and practices used to setup production and sound equipment related materials utilized in a professional sound design for the theater. Students will practice professional sound...

THEATER 315
Introduction to Theatrical Scenic Design
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Students study and develop a graphic vocabulary in order to express design concepts for scenic environments. Students analyze specific text or events and create design documentation in order to communicate ideas and visual concepts. Class projects focus on specific skills and forms of design presentations; script analysis, ground plan and section, elevations, details, model building and computer pre-visualization of virtual environments.

THEATER 321
Computer Aided Drafting and Design III
3 UNITS (RPT 3) (CSU)
Students create design plans for theatre disciplines on various computer applications including Auto CAD, Sketchup, and Sketchbook. The design Student will be introduced to the necessary skills to create professional design documentation and paperwork for scenic, lighting, and costume design.

THEATER 325
Stage Management and advanced Stagecraft
3 UNITS (RPT 3) (UC: CSU)
Advisory: English 28 and 67 or equivalent.
This course will provide the Student with instruction in advanced methods, physical techniques, and crew responsibilities of the theatre technician in all the specialty areas. The
process will include emphasis on practical solutions and leadership in crew and equipment management. Use of state-of-the-art stage equipment and show operation forms to execute a production in multiple entertainment medias is covered. The direct outcome is to prepare the Student for work in the behind the scenes of the entertainment industry.

**THEATER 335**  
*Applied Stage Management and Production*  
4 UNITS (RPT 3) (UC: CSU)  
LABORATORY 12 HOURS

Technical Theatre Students study the real and theoretical practices of managerial and technical theatre while constructing an actual production in college shops. Production crew work will consist of: carpentry, painting, lighting, sound editing and or stage management.

**THEATER 336**  
*Applied Stage Management and Production Lab*  
1 UNIT  
LABORATORY 3 HOURS

Technical Theater Students study the real and theoretical practices of theater production while mounting an actual production in a college theater venue. Production crew work will consist of the collaborative synthesis of multiple departments in the creation of a theatrical performance and the techniques necessary in the management of resources towards a successful entertainment event.

**THEATER 338**  
*Introduction to Design: Theatre, Film, and Television*  
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS

An Introduction to the design process for theatre, film, and television. Exploration of; the relationship between text and esthetic design choices, the recognition of basic compositional elements; color, mass, line, texture, rhythm, balance as used in storytelling, and the creation of design presentations through collage as well as studying the architectural spaces of storytelling, from the proscenium arch to the sound stage.

**THEATER 345**  
*Technical Stage Production*  
4 UNITS (RPT 3) (UC: CSU)  
LABORATORY 12 HOURS

Co-requisite: Theater 346 and 270 or 2 72  
Theatre Academy advanced Acting Students study the real and theoretical practices of managerial and technical theatre while mounting an actual production in a college theater venue. Production work will consist of the collaborative synthesis of multiple departments in the creation of a theatrical performance and the techniques necessary in the management of resources towards a successful entertainment event.

**THEATER 385**  
*Directed Study-Theater*  
3 UNITS

Theater Students pursue on their own an in-depth study of a subject of special interest in the field of theater. Consultation with the instructor on a weekly basis, plus independent work is required.

**THEATER 400**  
*Costume Periods and Styles*  
3UNITS (UC: CSU)  
LECTURE 3 HOURS

The Student studies the changes in dress from ancient to modern times, relating social and political forces influencing costuming for stage, film, and television.

**THEATER 411**  
*Costuming For the Theatre*  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Students study the techniques and practices of theatrical costuming. Topics include: choice, use, and manipulation of patterns, textiles, jewelry and accessories to imitate historical appearances meeting the needs of performance costume rather than clothing. Practical solutions to budget limits and camera media.

**THEATER 413**  
*Costume Dyeing and Painting*  
3 UNITS CSU  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

The Student learns techniques of dyeing and surface design of fabric for theater and film and practices dyeing, tie dye, batik, stencil, screening, heat transfer, aging, antiquing and distressing.

**THEATER 414**  
*Costume Draping and Accessories*  
3 UNITS  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Students study the theory and practice of creating stage and film costumes and costume accessories through draping.

**THEATER 415**  
*Costume Design for the Theater*  
3 UNITS CSU  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Students study the techniques and practices of theatrical costume design and illustration. Topics include: analyzing the play script, research techniques, creating the costume plot, choice and use of media, illustrating costume design for needs of theatrical performance.

**THEATER 416**  
*Materials and Methods for the Costumer*  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Advisory: English 28 and 67131 or equivalent.  
Lecture and Laboratory study of the properties of various non textile materials used by the costumer including latex, leather, plastics, dyes, glues, foam, rubber and molds.

**THEATER 417**  
*Costuming for Film*  
3 UNITS (CSU)  
LECTURE 2 HOURS. LABORATORY 2 HOURS

Techniques and practices of costuming for film; analyzing and breaking down the script using computer spreadsheet, creating character boards, design conferences, budgeting, preproduction planning and resourcing.
THEATER 418
Communicating Theatrical Design
3 UNITS
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Students explore basic methods and techniques for the theatrical designer to communicate both scenic and costume design. Includes perspective drawing, ground plans, shading, textures, character bodies and illustration techniques using pencil and colored pencil.

THEATER 419
Advanced Costume Illustration
3 UNITS (RPT 1) (A)
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 2 HOURS
The student studies advanced costume illustration for theatre and film, including: advanced figure drawing, sketch artist techniques, computer illustration, rendering textures and creating finished costume plates.

THEATER 420
Costuming on Set
3 UNITS
LECTURE 2 HOURS, LABORATORY 2 HOURS
Students study and practice techniques of on set costuming. Instructional activities include: interview with student directors, prepare for design conferences, prepare costumes, and work as an on-set costumer for a student film project. Completed film project will be viewed as part of final evaluation.

THEATER 425
Applied Costuming for the Theatre
4 UNITS (RPT 3) (CSU)
LABORATORY 12 HOURS
Students receive practical experience in construction and maintenance of costumes for public theatrical presentation. Emphasis on professional wardrobe/dressing room practices, construction, alteration, maintenance, repair, cleaning and storage of costumes. Students must be available for rehearsals and performances.

THEATER 450
Beginning Stage Make Up
3 UNITS (UC: CSU)
LECTURE 2 HOUR, LABORATORY 2 HOURS
The student learns techniques and practices of theatrical makeup design and application. The student analyzes faces and designs and performs makeups including: glamor, aging, beards, stylized, and impersonations on their own face. Topics include the use of makeup for film and television.

NON-CREDIT
NON-CREDIT SUCCESS ACADEMIES
DEAN/CHAIR: ANGELICA RAMIREZ
ramirea@lacitycollege.edu
(323) 953-4000 ext. 2230, EWD-100

Programs Offered
The Los Angeles City College (LACC) Noncredit Success Academies prepares Basic Skills learners, English as a Second language learners, economically disadvantaged, and other non-traditional college Students to attain the essential knowledge, skills and abilities to successfully acquire and retain employment, transition to College, and/or effectively explore, plan and establish career pathways leading to growth opportunities in high demand occupations.

The focus of the Academies is to designate participation in workforce education programs as the first step in the career pathway of success towards attaining economic self-sufficiency, with subsequent career pathway progression to credit, vocational education skills certificates, certificated programs, and associate degree programs.

The Academy’s education and training programs encompass valuable Noncredit Skills Certificates and over 50 courses in Basic Education, Computing skills, English as a Second Language (ESL), Vocational ESL (VESL), Citizenship/English Literacy, Workforce Literacy, Entrepreneurship, and Job Readiness skills. We also offer associated Short-Term Vocational Training for high demand jobs in high-growth Industries such as healthcare, child development, hospitality and retailing. All courses can be offered on a “Stand-Alone” basis.

All noncredit courses and certificate programs are FREE to all program participants. Training opportunities will help participants advance in their career. The tuition–free noncredit classes listed in this catalog are held at various locations within the district to make classes more accessible to community members. Courses are taught at the LACC Main Campus 855 N. Vermont Avenue, Los Angeles, CA 90029, (For other off-campus locations, please visit the Noncredit Education website).

BASIC SKILLS 006CE
Review of Basic English
0 UNITS
This course is designed for Students who need an overview of high school level English. Students review: grammar, reading comprehension, literary responses and writing skills. This course is modifiable for the LEP student.

Class Hours: 36 hours

BASIC SKILLS 007CE
Review of Basic Math
0 UNITS
This course is a review of High School Level Math. The curriculum is designed to assist a variety of Students i.e., including those still in High School, in transition from high school to employment and dislocated workers returning back to school. The curriculum is also modifiable for the LEP student.

Class Hours: 36 hours
BASICS KILLS 023CE
College And Scholastic Assessment Preparation
0 UNITS
This course is designed to review test-taking, math, reading and writing skills to prepare Students for college assessment tests as well as orient Students in note-taking, study, and organizational skills required for college success.

Class Hours: 36 hours

BASICS KILLS 034CE
High School Equivalency Test Preparation
0 UNITS
This course is designed to review test taking, math, reading, writing, science and social studies skills to prepare Students to pass a California approved High School equivalency test.

Class Hours: 117 hours

BASICS KILLS 035CE
Basic Math Skills
0 UNITS
This course is designed to help build confidence and prepare individuals who are transitioning into a new career or need to brush up his/her skills. Upon successful completion of this class, Students will be able to perform basic computations and solve relevant mathematical problems in a variety of occupations.

Class Hours: 54 hours

BASICS KILLS 052CE
College Preparatory English A
0 UNITS
Students review material designed to prepare for a high school equivalency exam. Students review standards of reading comprehension, word analysis, literary response and analysis and language used at the High School English Level. The curriculum is modifiable to meet the needs of Limited English Proficient (LEP). Class Hours: 36 hours

BASICS KILLS 053CE
College Preparatory English B
0 UNITS
This scholastic assessment preparation course is designed to prepare Students for any High School Equivalency exam such as the CAHSEE, HiSET, or the General Educational Development (GED): Literature and the Arts Test. The class will include critical thinking skills - reading comprehension skills, interpreting graphs, analyzing literature and the arts including tone and style/prose fiction, interpreting poetry, drama, plays, non-fiction and commentaries. The curriculum is modifiable to meet the needs of Limited English Proficient (LEP) populations.

Class Hours: 36 hours

BASICS KILLS 070CE
Post - Secondary Strategies for Academic Success
*pending approval
0 UNITS
An introduction to Los Angeles City College that includes assessment for Math, English/ESL, counseling, development of an educational plan, programs, services, policies, degrees, certificates, transfer requirements, and college culture. Focus will be on the completion of the SSSP requirements and strategies needed for academic success as well as the development of a Student Educational Plan.

Class Hours: 36 hours

BASICS KILLS 075CE
Introduction to Post Secondary Education
0 UNITS
This course introduces Students to the opportunities and benefits of post-secondary education. This course provides Students with essential information, strategies and tools that will help overcome real and perceived obstacles and successfully navigate their transition to college.

Class Hours: 9 Hours

BASICS KILLS 083CE
GED Preparation: Literature And the Arts
0 UNITS
Students prepare for the General Educational Development (GED): Literature and the Arts Test. The class includes critical thinking, reading comprehension, interpreting graphs, analyzing literature and the arts, tone and style/prose fiction, interpreting poetry, drama, plays, non-fiction and commentaries. This course is also modifiable for the LEP population.

Class Hours: 54 hours

BASICS KILLS 084CE
GED Preparation: Mathematics
0 UNITS
Students prepare for the General Educational Development (GED): Mathematics Test. This class includes arithmetic, the metric system, algebra, geometry, statistics and probability problems. Depending upon the diagnostic assessment, Students will be directed to an appropriate plan of study. This course is also modifiable for the LEP population.

Class Hours: 54 hours

BASICS KILLS 085CE
GED Preparation: Science
0 UNITS
Students prepare for the General Education Development (GED): Science Test. This class includes biology, earth science, astronomy, geology, meteorology, chemistry and physics. This course is also modifiable for the LEP population.

Class Hours: 54 hours

BASICS KILLS 086CE
GED Preparation: Social Studies
0 UNITS
Students prepare for the General Education Development (GED): Social Studies Test. This class enhances student's ability to read, understand, and use information in the context of social studies. Students focus on the five basic social studies content areas: United States history, civics and government, economics, and geography. This course is also modifiable for the LEP population.

Class Hours: 54 hours
ESL 001CE  
English as a Second Language Beginning I  
0 UNITS  
Prerequisite: None  
Designed for LEP Students to identify time phrases in sentences demonstrating the correct use of verb tenses. Students follow this task by locating and recognizing the parts of speech including nouns, verbs and adjectives.  
Class Hours: 54 hours

ESL 002CE  
English as a Second Language Beginning II  
0 UNITS  
Students participate in basic communication and conversation exercises, providing the appropriate response to routine social situations. Students read simple passages, and formulate and write sentences describing transportation, employment, community resources, clothing, and interpersonal communication.  
Class Hours: 54 hours

ESL AND CIVICS 010CE  
ESL And Civics 1  
0 UNITS  
Prerequisite: None  
Students learn civic content and practice oral/aural skills necessary to begin the process of becoming a United States citizen. Students develop beginning listening, speaking, reading and writing skills at an introductory English as a Second Language (ESL) level.  
Class Hours: 18 hours

ESL AND CIVICS 011CE  
ESL And Civics 2  
0 UNITS  
Prerequisite: None  
Students learn civic content and practice oral/aural skills necessary to begin the process of becoming a United States citizen. Students continue to develop listening, speaking, reading and writing skills in preparation to take the United States Citizenship and Immigration interview at a beginning English as a Second Language (ESL) Level.  
Class Hours: 18 hours

ESL AND CIVICS 012CE  
ESL And Civics 3  
0 UNITS  
Prerequisite: None  
This competency-based, open-entry citizenship course introduces U.S. History and government with appropriate English vocabulary and grammar structure for low intermediate level English as a Second Language (ESL) Students who are preparing to take the U.S. citizenship examination.  
Class Hours: 54 hours

ESL AND CIVICS 013CE  
ESL And Civics 4  
0 UNITS  
Prerequisite: None  
In this open-entry, noncredit course Students will learn about integrated topics of Civics and Citizenship preparation. Students will prepare for the Citizenship test and interview. They will also learn skills to assist them with their immersion into a predominately-English speaking society at an intermediate English (ESL) level.  
Class Hours: 54 hours

ESL AND CIVICS 014CE  
ESL And Civics 5  
0 UNITS  
Prerequisite: None  
This competency-based, open-entry citizenship course introduces U.S. history and government with the appropriate English vocabulary and grammar structure for high intermediate English as a Second Language (ESL) Students who are preparing to take the U.S. Citizenship examination.  
Class Hours: 54 hours

ESL AND CIVICS 015CE  
ESL And Civics 6  
0 UNITS  
Prerequisite: None  
Students discuss civics, U.S. history and government at an advanced English as a Second Language (ESL) level. Students prepare for the Citizenship test and interview. Students apply skills to assist them in their immersion into a predominately English speaking society by using advanced vocabulary.  
Class Hours: 54 hours

ESL AND CIVICS 030 CE  
English Literacy and Civics  
0 UNITS  
Students apply the content necessary to have a functioning understanding of the English language related to the citizenship test. Students practice a variety of English and grammar contexts to prepare them for basic survival skills in a predominately-English speaking society.  
Class Hours: 108 hours

ESL AND CIVICS 031 CE  
English Literacy and Civics Level 1  
0 UNITS  
Students apply the content necessary to have a functioning understanding of the English language related to the citizenship test and similar civics objectives. Students practice a variety of English and grammar contexts to prepare them for basic life skills in a predominately-English speaking society.  
Class Hours: 108 hours

ESL AND CIVICS 032 CE  
English Literacy and Civics Level 2  
0 UNITS  
This is an open-entry/open-exit course for ESL Students at the Beginning High Level. The skills of listening, speaking, reading, writing, and grammar are integrated and taught through the content of basic life, community, job and citizenship skills.  
Class Hours: 108 hours
ESL AND CIVICS 033CE
English Literacy & Civics Level 3
0 UNITS
Students apply the content necessary to have an understanding of the United States Citizenship interview and test. Students practice a variety of advanced English and grammar contexts.

Class Hours: 108 hours

VOCA TIONAL EDUCATION 002CE
In-Home Supportive Service Providers
0 UNITS
Prerequisite: None
Students gain the skills required to be an In-Home Supportive Services (IHSS) Provider so that they can promote health and independence for an IHSS client, thus enabling the client to live at home without danger to their health and safety. This training meets the State of California’s Home Care Services Consumer Protection Act.

Class Hours: 90 hours

VOCA TIONAL EDUCATION 003CE
Workplace Computing for Limited English Populations
0 UNITS
The objective of this course is to provide Students with hands-on experience using a computer for use in society, classroom, and the workplace. Fundamentals of computer hardware, software, and the internet for computer novices at the workplace, introducing basic computer components and functions, including hardware, operating systems, office applications, and web browsers. This course is modifiable for the Limited English Proficient (LEP) student.

Class Hours: 54 hours

VOCA TIONAL EDUCATION 054CE
VESL For Child Development 1: Specialized Vocabulary In Developmental Theories
0 UNITS
This course is specifically designed for limited English proficient Students who are interested in taking Child Development courses, but need additional assistance with language before and during the course. In addition, Students will be taught study skill strategies, reading strategies and test-taking tools contextualized for the Child Development I credit course offering.

Class Hours: 54 hours

VOCA TIONAL EDUCATION 055CE
VESL For Home-Health Aide
0 UNITS
This course is designed for Students who need to acquire a general introduction to careers in the healthcare field and common medical practices. Emphasis is placed on vocabulary, medical terminology, pronunciation, and comprehension skills necessary for successful transition to health classes. This class is modifiable for the Limited English Proficient (LEP) student.

Class Hours: 18 hours

VOCA TIONAL EDUCATION 056CE
VESL For Health Careers
0 UNITS
Students learn English and acquire a general introduction to careers in the healthcare filed and common medical practices. Emphasis is placed on vocabulary, medical terminology, pronunciation, and comprehension skills necessary for successful transition to health classes. This course is designed for Limited English Proficient (LEP) Students.

Class Hours: 36 hours

VOCA TIONAL EDUCATION 059CE
VESL For Home-Health Aide
0 UNITS
This course is designed for Students who need to acquire a general introduction to careers in the healthcare field and common medical practices. Emphasis is placed on vocabulary, medical terminology, pronunciation, and comprehension skills necessary for successful transition to health classes. This class is modifiable for the Limited English Proficient (LEP) student.

Class Hours: 18 hours

VOCA TIONAL EDUCATION 078CE
Vocational English as a Second Language - B
0 UNITS
A short-term course designed for Limited English Proficient (LEP) Students who need help in developing their basic and content skills related to the world of work. The course focus is speaking, listening, reading, writing and arithmetic as practiced in the workplace and covers conduct, communication styles and relations; health and safety issues.

Class Hours: 54 hours

VOCA TIONAL EDUCATION 079CE
Vocational English as a Second Language - A
0 UNITS
A short-term vocational course designed for Limited English Proficient (LEP) Students who need help with developing basic and content skills related to the world of work. The course focus is speaking, listening, reading, writing and arithmetic as practiced in the workplace.

Class Hours: 54 hours

VOCA TIONAL EDUCATION 084CE
Entrepreneur Training Program
0 UNITS
This course is designed to introduce Students to basic concepts of Entrepreneurship. Topics covered include, but are not limited to: thinking like an entrepreneur, entrepreneurship vocabulary, ways to grow a business, leading organizational change, managing business financials and performance. Students learn and are informed of ways to grow a business and lead organizational change.

Class Hours: 36 hours

VOCA TIONAL EDUCATION 93CE
Workplace Communication - Managing Successful Relationships
0 UNITS
This open - entry/exit course is designed for Students to learn and make wise decisions that affect Work & Life Balance. Students learn the skills necessary to build and maintain healthy relationships, communication patterns, learn
effective speaking and listening techniques, workplace ethics, the importance of becoming a person of character, discussing hidden issues that hinders students from completing their goals. This course can be contextualized and is modifiable for the LEP population.

Class Hours: 36 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 230CE
30 Ways To Shine As A New Employee
0 UNITS
Education course is designed to provide new and incumbent workers “30 Ways to Shine as a New Employee” and increase their level of customer service and colleague relations. The curriculum is modifiable for the LEP student. The topics covered but are not limited to new beginners, understanding the workplace culture and dealing with change. After completing This course the Student has an option to continue their education or become gainfully employed.

Class Hours: 6 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 231CE
Retailing Smarts 6: Building Sales
0 UNITS
This short-term vocational education course is designed to provide new and incumbent workers in building sales required in getting to know their customer or client. The curriculum is modifiable for the LEP Students. The topics covered but are not limited to suggesting additional merchandise, creating special promotions, and taking the guesswork out of giftgiving. After completing This course the Student has an option to continue their education or become gainfully employed.

Class Hours: 18 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 232CE
Closing the Sale
0 UNITS
This short-term vocational education course is designed to provide new and incumbent workers with the skills and strategies required in making a sale. The curriculum is modifiable for the LEP Students. The topics include recognizing buying signals, asking for the sale and suggesting helpful add-ons.

Class Hours: 18 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 233CE
The Sale Transaction
0 UNITS
This short-term vocational education course is designed to provide new and incumbent workers with skills needed to efficiently complete sales transactions. The curriculum is modifiable for the LEP Students. The topics covered but are not limited to: accepting checks and credit cards, and completing sales transaction paperwork. After completing This course the Student has an option to continue their education or become gainfully employed.

Class Hours: 18 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 234CE
Explaining Features and Benefits
0 UNITS
This short-term vocational education course is designed to provide new and incumbent workers with strategies in order to explain features and benefits of products to customers. The curriculum is modifiable for the LEP Students. The topics covered but are not limited to: learning about the products you sell, identifying product features, and demonstrating product features. After completing This course the Student has an option to continue their education or become gainfully employed.

Class Hours: 18 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 235CE
Customer Service Smarts: Going the Extra Mile
0 UNITS
This short-term customer service workshop is designed to provide new and incumbent workers with the strategies required in going the extra mile for a customer. The curriculum is modifiable for the LEP Student and designed for incumbent workers and/or new employees. The topics covered but are not limited to: customer follow-up, artfully using business cards, business card etiquette, and personal services. After completion of this workshop the attendee will have two options 1) continue their education 2) become gainfully employed.

Class Hours: 6 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 236CE
Job Club
0 UNITS
This curriculum is designed to provide prospective employees with a support system that will assist them in preparation for the workforce. The curriculum is modifiable for the LEP Students. The topics covered but are not limited to: planning their job search, utilizing outside resources, the “hidden” job market, and job market research. After completing This course the Student has an option to continue their education or become gainfully employed.

Class Hours: 18 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 237CE
Strategies In Meeting your Customers Needs
0 UNITS
This short-term vocational education course is designed to provide new and incumbent workers with the strategies required in understanding their customers or client’s needs. The curriculum is modifiable for the LEP student. The topics covered but are not limited to: making shopping an enjoyable experience, accommodating customers with disabilities, in-store and phone customers, keeping commitments to your customer, and special orders.

Class Hours: 18 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 238CE
Blueprint for Workplace Success
Prerequisite: None
Students receive the necessary tools and skills to prepare for and achieve their career goals. The topics covered include, but are not limited to: interest and skills inventory, goal setting, career exploration, workplace etiquette and culture, workplace laws, effective communication, conflict resolution, time management, job market realities, workplace skills, contacting employers, preparing for the interview, getting hired and keeping your job. This course can be modified for Limited English Proficient (LEP) Students.

Class Hours: 36 hours
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 239CE
Blueprint for Customer Service
0 UNITS
This short-term vocational education course is designed to provide new and incumbent workers with the customer service skills required in getting to know their customer or client in order to increase their employability. The topics covered but are not limited to know what customers want, listening to customers, and telephone customer service. After completing this course, the Student has an option to continue their education or become gainfully employed. The curriculum is modifiable for the LEP Students.

Class Hours: 18 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 240CE
Strategies In Adapting to Your Customer
0 UNITS
This short-term vocational education course is designed to provide new and incumbent workers with the strategies required in getting to know their customer or client. The curriculum is modifiable for the LEP Students. The topics covered but are not limited to learning how to greet customers, building relationships, and determining a customer's needs. After completing this course, the Student has an option to continue their education or become gainfully employed.

Class Hours: 18 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 241CE
Get to Know Your Customer
0 UNITS
This short-term vocational education course is designed to provide new and incumbent workers with the methods and skills in order to get to know their customer. The curriculum is modifiable for the LEP Students. The topics covered but are not limited to greeting customers in a winning way, building relationships, and determining a customer's needs. After completing this course the Student has an option to continue their education or become gainfully employed.

Class Hours: 18 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 242CE
Banquet Server Skills Training
0 UNITS
New and incumbent workers learn skills to prepare them to be the best in banquet services. Some of the topics covered include, but are not limited to: setting tables for banquets, providing beverage service, taking and serving orders, maintaining buffet tables and refreshing meeting rooms. Upon completion of this workshop, Students will take a Knowledge Test with 100 multiple choice questions. Upon scoring 75% or better on this test Students will qualify for the Banquet Server Skills Certificate provided by the Educational Institute of the American Hotel & Lodging Association. Students will also be awarded a Certificate of Completion by LA City College.

Class Hours: 18 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 243CE
Front Desk Representative
0 UNITS
New and incumbent workers learn skills to prepare them to provide superior guest service. Students will learn, among other skills, how to use effective sales techniques, conduct guest check-ins, serve guests with special needs and turn customer complaints into opportunities to build great relationships with their guests. After completing this workshop, Students will take a Knowledge Test with 100 multiple choice questions. Upon scoring 75% or better on this test Students will qualify for the Front Desk Representative Skills Certificate provided by the Educational Institute of the American Hotel & Lodging Association. Students will also be awarded a Certificate of Completion by LA City College.

Class Hours: 18 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 244CE
Laundry Attendant Skills Training
0 UNITS
New and incumbent workers learn skills to provide the best in guest services. Some topics covered include, but are not limited to, using washers & dryers, sorting and ironing linens, using mechanical flat-work iron and line-folding equipment, sewing & mending, and responding to housekeeping requests Upon completion of this workshop, Students will take a Knowledge Test with 100 multiple choice questions. Upon scoring 75% or better on this test Students will qualify for the Laundry Attendant Skills Certificate provided by the Educational Institute of the American Hotel & Lodging Association. Students will also be awarded a Certificate of Completion by LA City College.

Class Hours: 18 hours
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 245CE
Public Space Cleaner Skills Training
0 UNITS
New and incumbent workers learn skills to become an effective Public Space Cleaner. Some of the topics covered include, but are not limited to: preparing public spaces for cleaning, using various cleaning tools and agents, learning the different methods of cleaning. Upon completion of this workshop, Students will take a Knowledge Test with 100 multiple choice questions. Upon scoring 75% or better on this test Students will qualify for the Public Space Cleaner Skills Certificate provided by the Educational Institute of the American Hotel & Lodging Association. Students will also be awarded a Certificate of Completion by LA City College.

Class Hours: 18 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 246CE
Restaurant Server Skills Training
0 UNITS
The Restaurant Server course is designed to provide new and incumbent workers with the tools they need to provide the best in restaurant services. Some of the topics covered include, but are not limited to: setting up the restaurant for service, greeting and seating guests and taking beverage and food orders. Upon completion of this workshop, Students will take a Knowledge Test with 100 multiple choice questions. Upon scoring 75% or better on this test Students will qualify for the Restaurant Server Skills Certificate provided by the Educational Institute of the American Hotel & Lodging Association. Students will also be awarded a Certificate of Completion by LA City College.

Class Hours: 18 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 247CE
Kitchen Steward Skills Training
0 UNITS
The Kitchen Steward course is designed to provide new and incumbent workers with the tools they need to provide the best in guest services. Some of the topics covered include, but are not limited to: cleaning tools and surfaces, following a recycling program, washing dishes and silverware and cleaning and sanitizing working surfaces Upon completion of this workshop, Students will take a Knowledge Test with 100 multiple choice questions. Upon scoring 75% or better on this test Students will qualify for the Kitchen Steward Skills Certificate provided by the Educational Institute of the American Hotel & Lodging Association. Students will also be awarded a Certificate of Completion by LA City College.

Class Hours: 18 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 248CE
Maintenance Attendant Skills Training
0 UNITS
New and incumbent workers learn skills to become an effective Kitchen Steward. This workshop is designed to provide the tools needed to provide the best maintenance services. Some of the topics covered include, but are not limited to: preventative maintenance, inspections, installations, repair and servicing and troubleshooting. Upon completion of this workshop, Students will take a Knowledge Test with 100 multiple choice questions. Upon scoring 75% or better on this test Students will qualify for the Kitchen Steward Skills Certificate provided by the American Hotel & Lodging Association (AH&LA). Students will also be awarded a Certificate of Completion by LA City College.

Class Hours: 18 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 249CE
Reservationist Skills Training
0 UNITS
New and incumbent workers learn essential computer-based reservation systems for efficient service. Students will learn to take reservations by phone, printed forms, block room, process payments and effective telephone sales techniques. Upon completion of this workshop, Students will take a 100 question multiple choice test; Upon scoring 75% or better on this test Students may qualify for the Reservation Specialist Skills Certificate provided by the American Hotel & Lodging Association (AH&LA). Students will also be awarded a Certificate of Completion by L.A. City College.

Class Hours: 18 hours

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 250CE
Guest Attendant Skills Training
0 UNITS
This short-term, one-day, six-hour Guestroom Attendant skills workshop is designed to provide new and incumbent workers with the tools they need to provide the best in guest services. Some of the topics covered include, but are not limited to: preparing guestrooms for cleaning, sanitizing rooms, replenishing supplies and keep work areas organized. Upon completion of this workshop, Students will take a knowledge test with 30 multiple choice questions. Upon scoring 75% or better on this test and completing 90 hours of on-the-job training, Students will qualify for the Guestroom Attendant Skills Certificate provided by the Educational Institute of the American Hotel & Lodging Association. Students will also be awarded a Certificate of Completion by the LA City College.

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION 279CE
Career Exploration: Workplace Office Administration Skills
0 UNITS
This competency-based course is designed for new and incumbent workers to learn 21st century skills in Office Administration. It provides Students with technical instruction and practical experience in basic computer operation required for Office Administration. It and includes an orientation, workplace safety, resource management, and employability skills. Emphasis is placed on the computer and its parts, computer operating systems, Word processing, File management, Internet applications, e-mail, computer ethics and security, and virus and spyware protection. This course is modifiable for the Limited English Proficient (LEP) student. If the Student has not been enrolled in a keyboarding course or does not type at least 15 words per minute, it is recommended that the Student currently enroll in VOC ED 003 - Workplace Computing...