MLA (9ᵗʰ ed.)
Online Sources
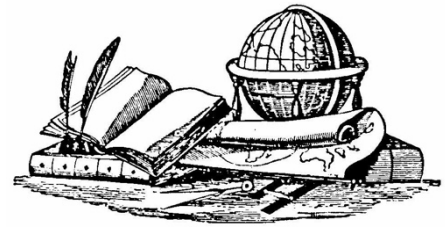
Citing Online Sources

Articles from Library Databases
Elements (with examples):

1. Author's name (last name, first name)	Moraga, Cherríe.
2. Title of article (in quotation marks)	"Art in America, Con Acento."
3. Name of journal *(italicized)*	*Frontiers: A Journal of Women Studies,*
4. Volume. Issue	vol. 12, no. 3,

Note: Journal citations include the volume and issue number while magazine/newspaper citations do not.

5. Date published	1992,
6. Page number(s)	pp. 154-160.
7. Database title *(italicized)*	*JSTOR*,
8. DOI	https://doi.org/10.2307/3346648

Formula:

Author(s). "Title of Article." *Name of Journal,* vol. ##, no. ##, date published, pp. ##-##. *Database Name*, DOI (or permalink if DOI not provided).

Examples for a Works Cited List

Moraga, Cherríe. "Art in America, Con Acento." *Frontiers: A Journal of Women Studies*, vol. 12, no. 2, 1992, pp. 154-160. *JSTOR*, https://doi.org/10.2307/3346648.

Lazarus, David. "Our Irrational Custom of Tipping." *Los Angeles Times*, 20 May 2016, pp. C1+. *ProQuest,* search.proquest.com/docview/1789939968?accountid=41101.

McGibney, Megan, and Chris Perez Noonan. "Smuggle Bust at Jail." *The New York Post,* 20 May 2016, p. 10. *LexisNexis Academic*, libpxy.lacitycollege.edu/login?url=http://www.lexisnexis.com/us/lnacademic.

Morcos, Nicholas, and Roy Morcos. "Personality Disorders: A Measured Response." *Journal of Family Practice,* vol. 65, no. 2, Feb. 2016, pp. 90-97. *Health Source: Nursing/Academic Edition*, libpxy.lacitycollege.edu/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=hch&AN=113171251&site=ehost-live.

Spivack, Miranda S. "Women in Combat." *CQ Researcher,* 13 May 2016, pp. 433-56. *CQ Press,* library.cqpress.com/cqresearcher/cqresrre2016051300.

Twiss, Sumner B. "History, Human Rights, and Globalization." *Journal of Religious Ethics,* vol. 32, no.1, spring 2004, pp. 39-70. *JSTOR*, www.jstor.org/stable/40018154.

Online Books

If citing an online book that also appeared in print, begin the citation with the relevant facts about print publication (author, title, publisher, year published etc.), followed by the *Name of the Database (italicized)* and permalink or URL (omit http:// or https://).

Berk, Laura E. *Awakening Children's Minds: How Parents and Teachers Can Make a Difference.*

Oxford UP, 2004. *eBook Collection (EBSCOhost),* libpxy.lacitycollege.edu/login?url=

http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=143600&site=ehost-live.

Kipling, Rudyard. *The Jungle Book*. Century, 1913. *The Library of Congress: Classic Books*,

www.read.gov/books/jungle_book.html.

Web Pages

Elements:

1. Name of author	Aydin, Scott I.
2. Title of Web page or article (in quotation marks)	"Eisenmenger Syndrome."
3. Title of Web site or online periodical *(italicized)*	*A.D.A.M. Medical Encyclopedia,*
4. Name of publisher or sponsoring institution	MedlinePlus,

Note: The name of the publisher can be omitted if it is essentially the same as the title of Web site

5. Date of publication or latest update	15 Mar. 2016,
6. URL (omit http:// or https://)	medlineplus.gov/ency/article/007317.htm.
7. Date of access (day month year)	Accessed 29 Sept. 2016.

Formula:

Author(s). "Title of the Page." *Title of the Web Site*, Name of Sponsoring Institution, date of

publication/last update, URL. Accessed day month year.

Examples for a Works Cited List

Aydin, Scott I. "Eisenmenger Syndrome." *A.D.A.M. Medical Encyclopedia*, MedlinePlus, 15 Mar.

2016, medlineplus.gov/ency/article/007317.htm. Accessed 29 Sept. 2016.

Lowe, Josh. "Netflix, Amazon Could Face EU Content Quotas." *Newsweek*, 14 Sept. 2016,

www.newsweek.com/netflix-amazon-eu-quotas-463379. Accessed 14 Sept. 2016.

Van Helden, Albert, et al., editors. "Copernican System." *The Galileo Project*, Rice U, 1995,

galileo.rice.edu/sci/theories/copernican_system.html. Accessed 14 Sept. 2016.

Wattles, Jackie. "Clean Energy Gets Dirty: Turning Sewage into Heat." *CNNMoney,* 24 June 2016,

money.cnn.com/2016/05/24/technology/sewage-energy-sharc-wastewater-systems/index.

html?sr=recirc052516eneregy0930story. Accessed 3 Oct. 2016.